



BANK OF FINLAND

Monetary Policy and Research - Financial Markets and Statistics

EUROJÄRJESTELMÄ
EUROSYSTEMET

Main Indicators for the Finnish Economy

9/2008



17 Sep 2008

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Monetary policy and market interest rates

Chart 1.

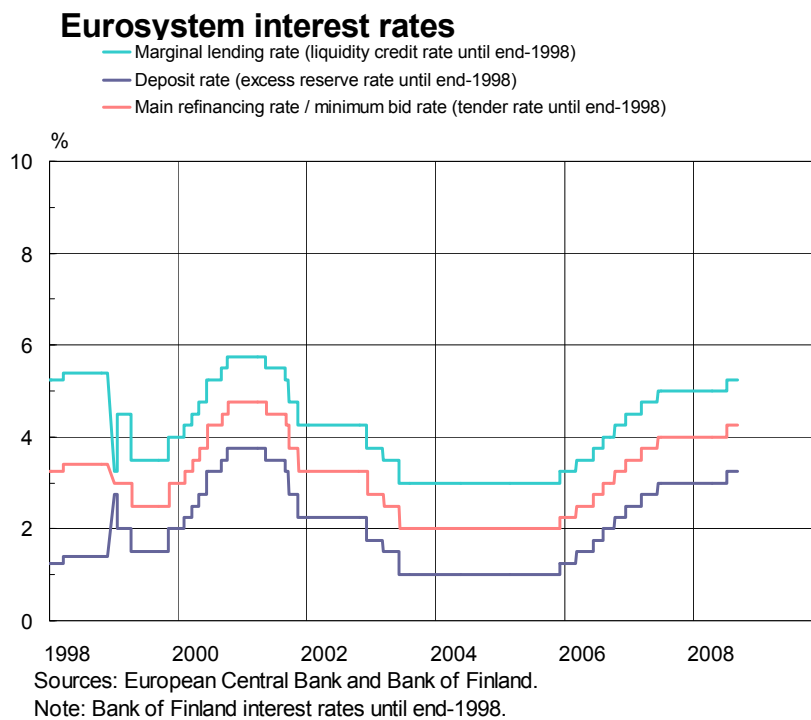
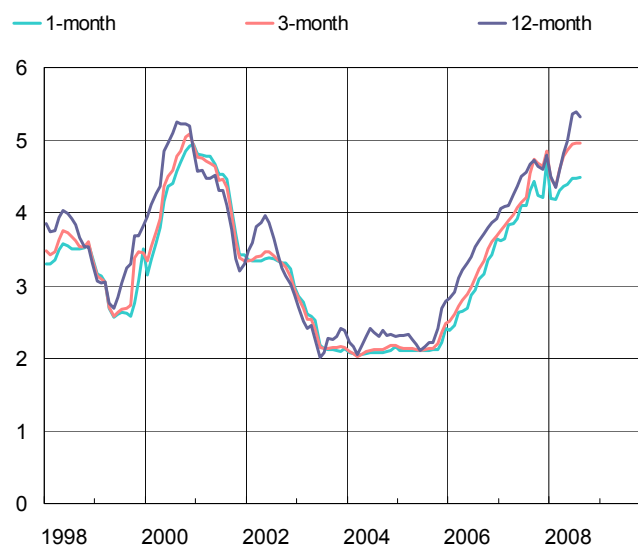


Chart 2.

Euribor rates



Sources: Reuters and Bank of Finland.
Note: Helibor rates until end-1998.

Chart 3.

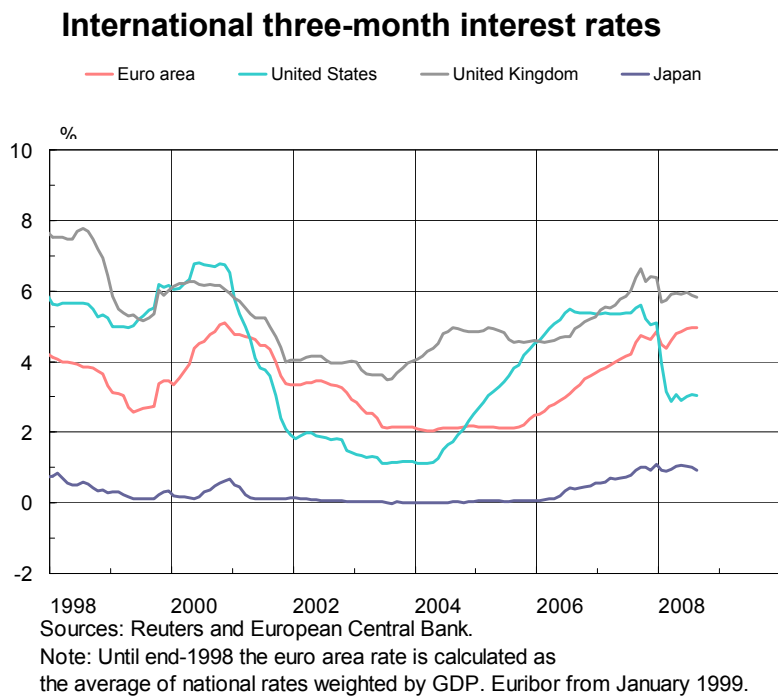


Chart 4.

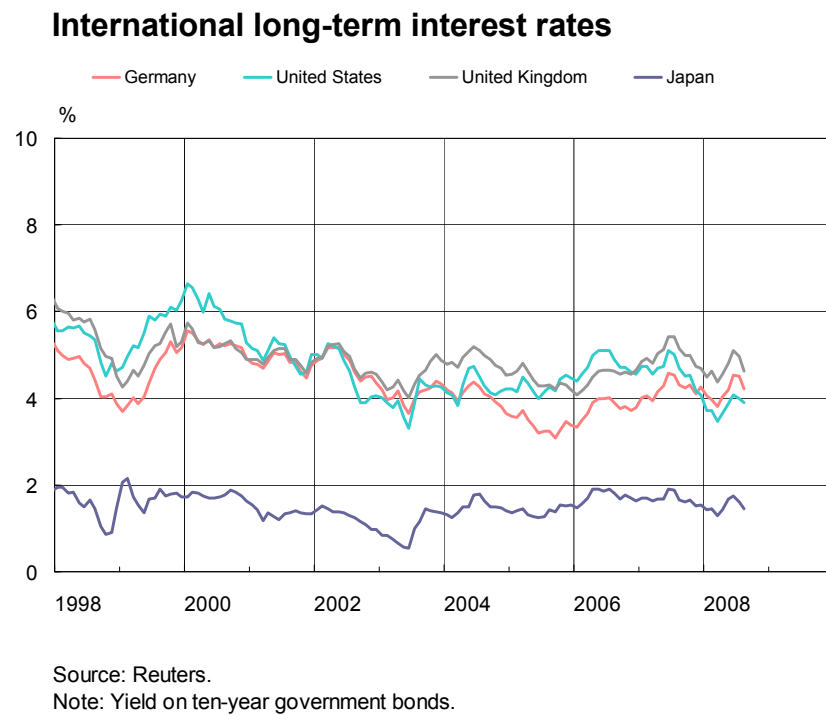
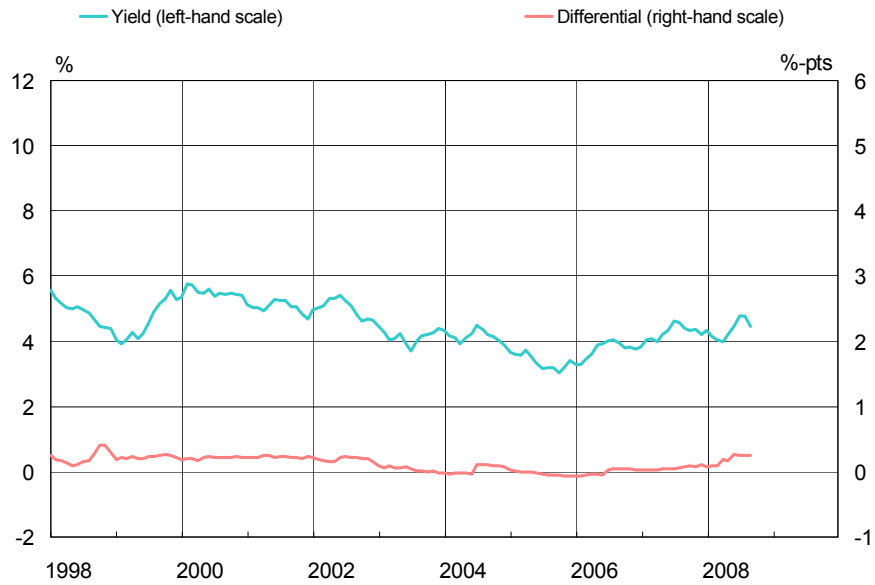


Chart 5.

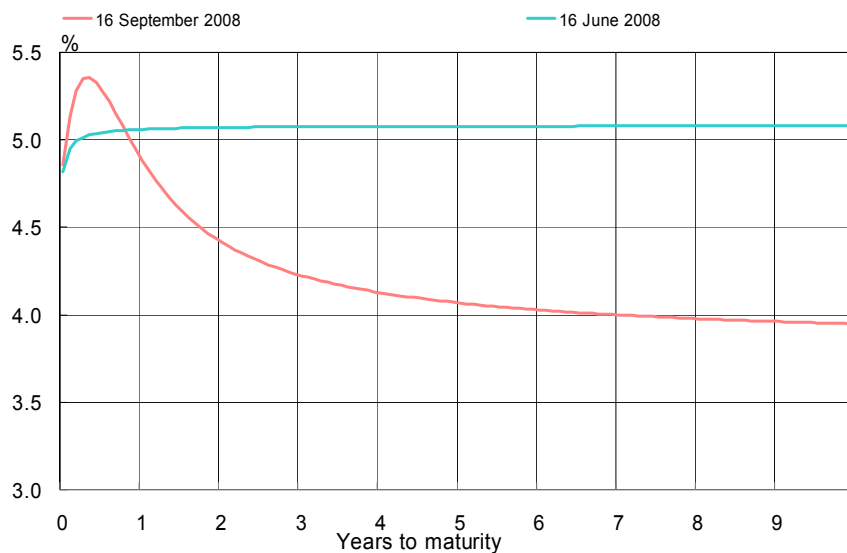
Yield on ten-year Finnish government bonds and differential vs. Germany



Source: Reuters.

Chart 6.

Euro area (Finland's) yield curve
(zero coupon yield curve)



Source: Bank of Finland.

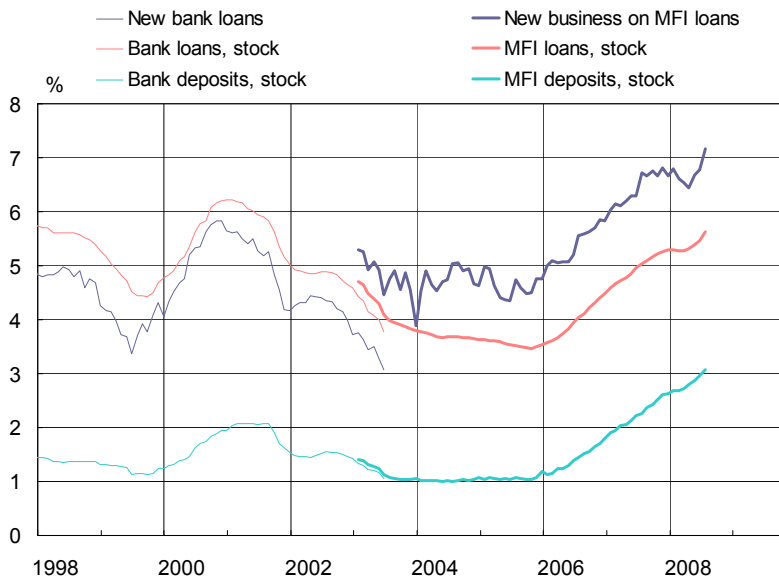
Note: BOF estimation using Nelson & Siegel (1987) yield curve model applied to Eonia and Euribor rates and Finnish benchmark government bond yields.

Note 2: Due to recent turmoil in financial markets, the estimate of the yield curve is biased and, therefore, cannot be interpreted in a mechanical way.

Banking in Finland

Chart 7.

Interest rates on loans and deposits

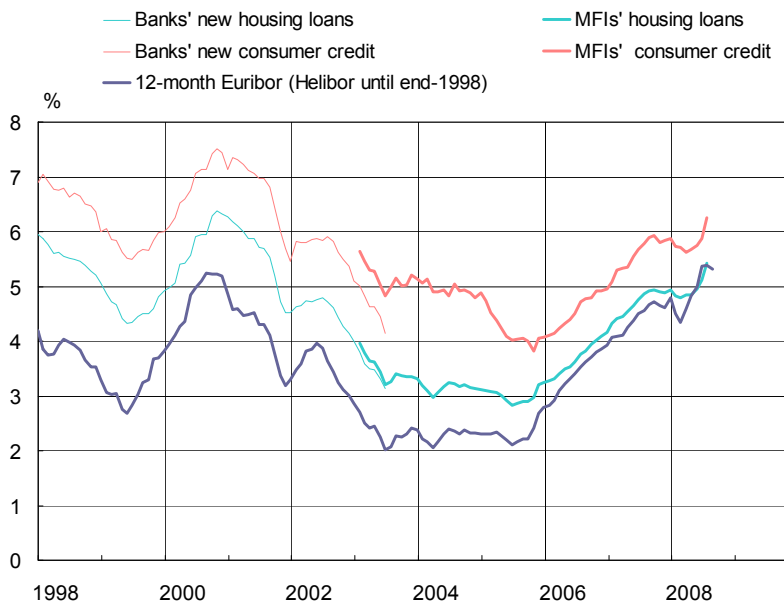


Source: Bank of Finland.

The data collection process changed from 1 January 2003, with the coming into force of the ECB Regulation concerning statistics on interest rates ECB/2001/18. Consecutively, the reporting population has been extended to cover credit institutions, in addition to deposit banks.

Chart 8.

Interest rates on new loans to households



Source: Bank of Finland.

See note in Chart 7.

Chart 9.

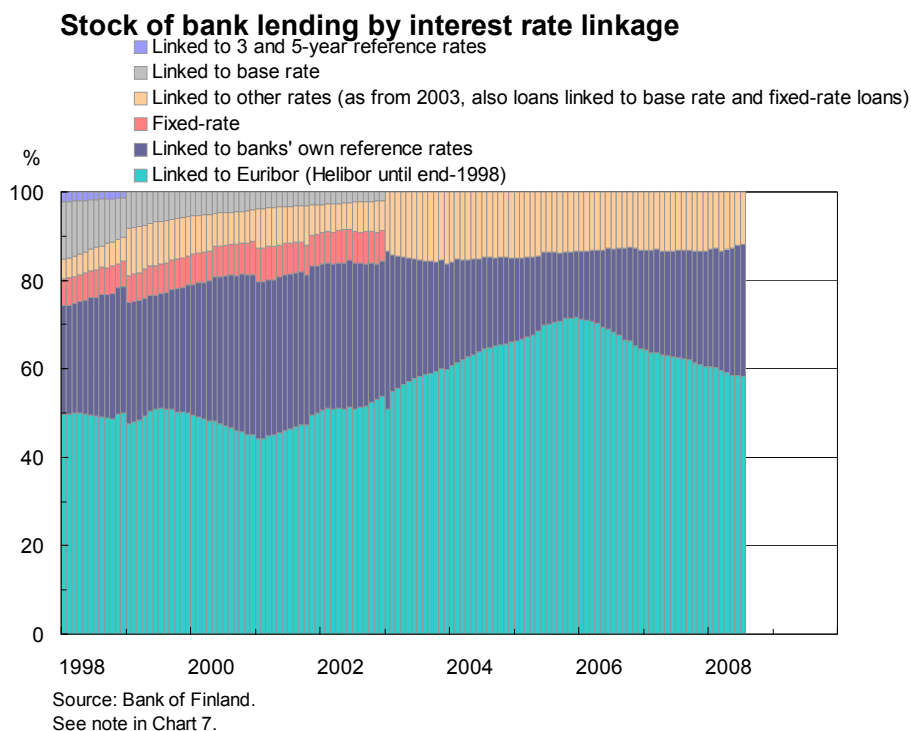


Chart 10.

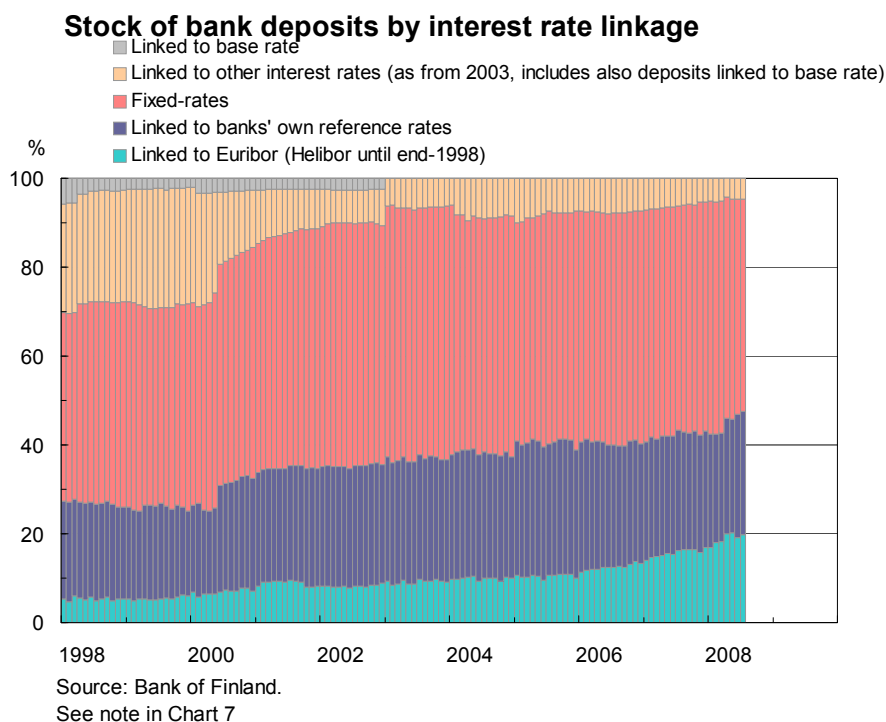


Chart 11.

Euro area and Finnish MFIs: growth of deposits

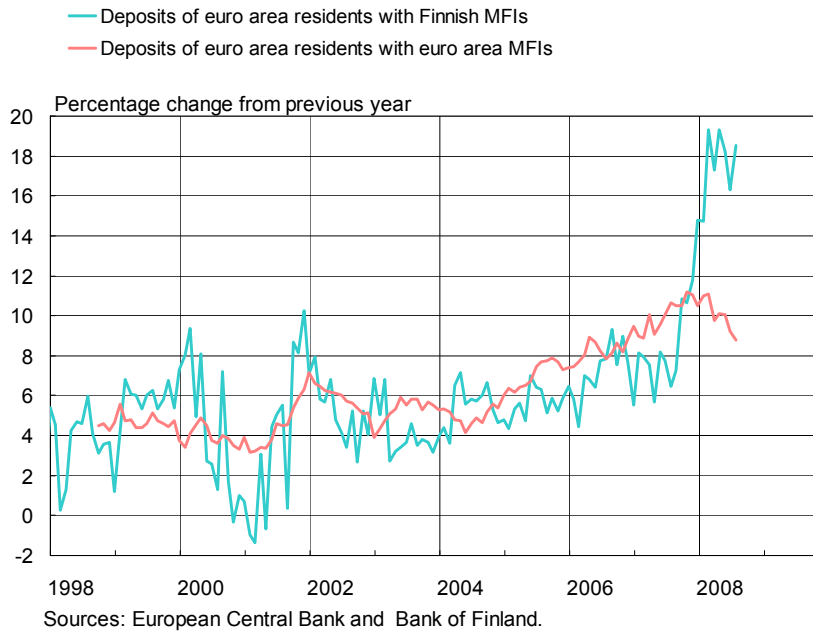


Chart 12.

Euro area and Finnish MFIs: growth of loans

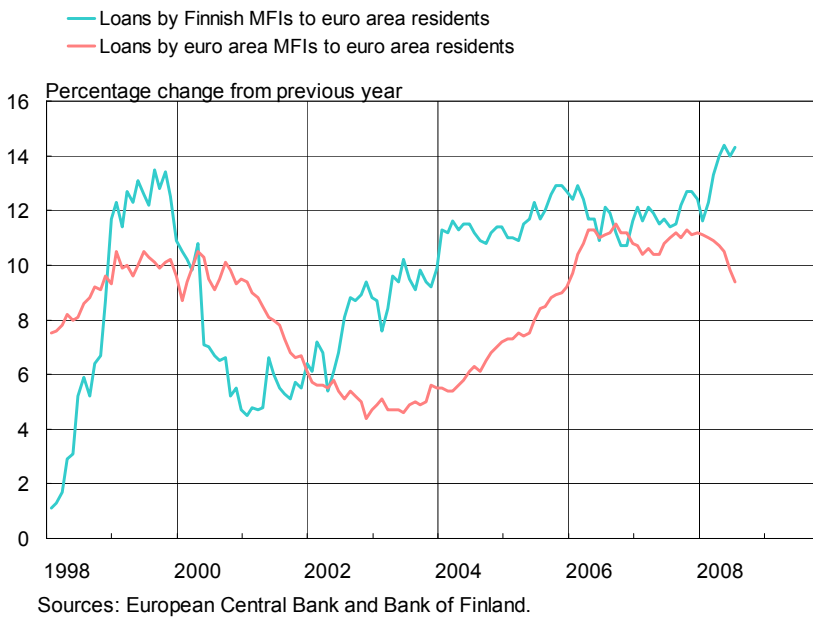
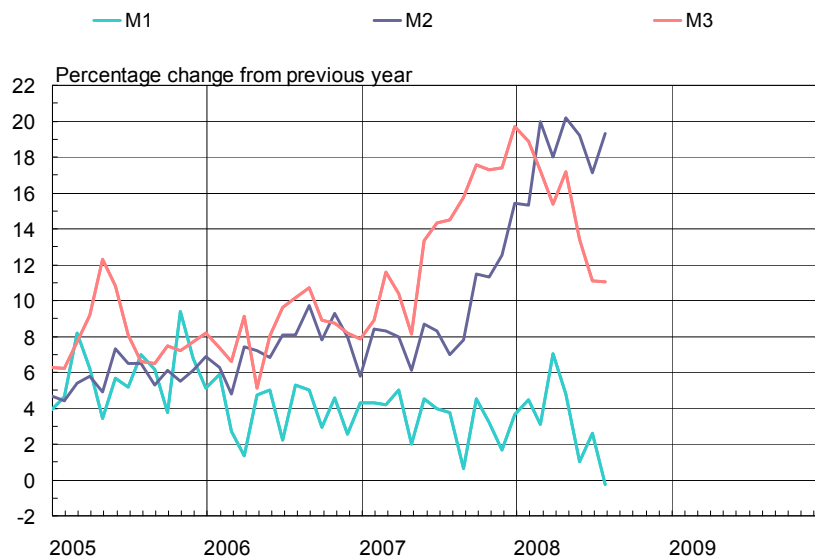


Chart 13.

Liabilities of Finnish monetary financial institutions included in monetary aggregates for the euro area *

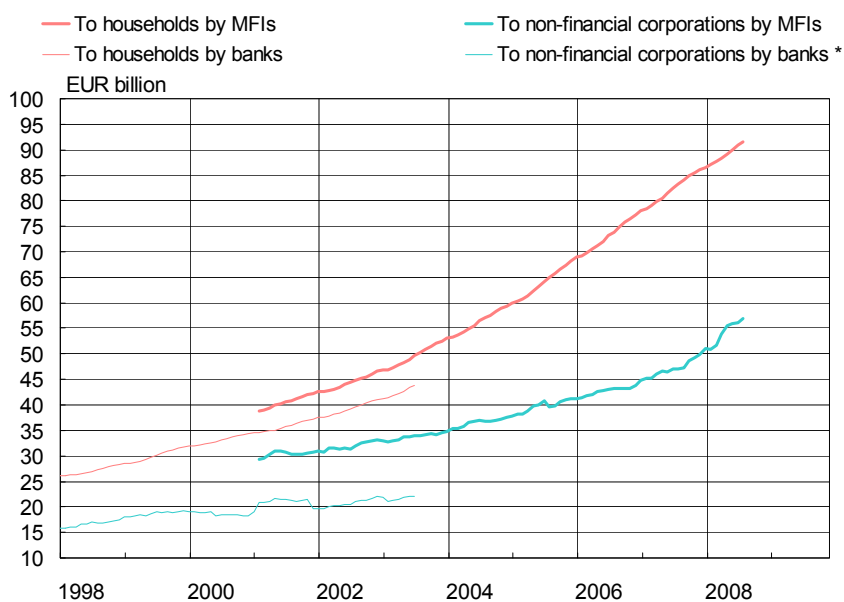


Source: Bank of Finland.

* Note: Excluding currency in circulation with the public.

Chart 14.

Outstanding loans to households and non-financial corporations



Source: Bank of Finland.

* Note: The series includes structural changes.

Securities market

Chart 15.

Selected stock price indices in the euro area

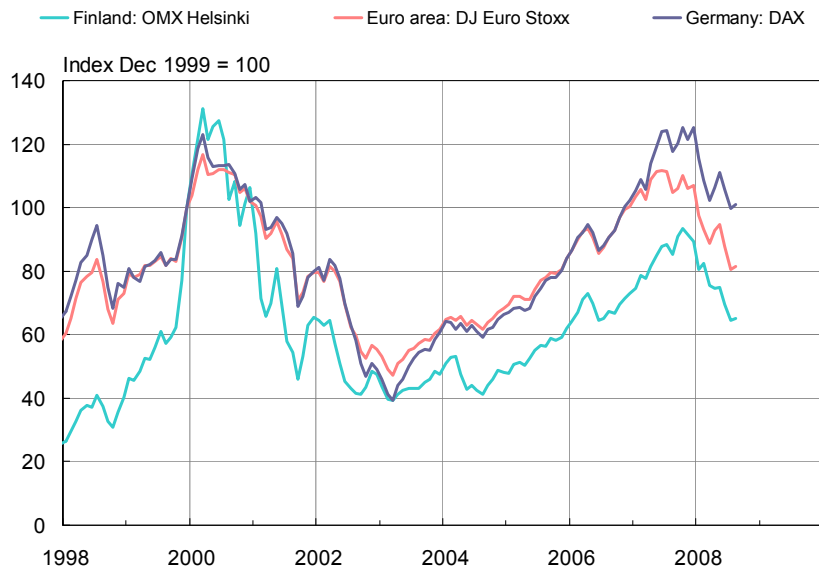
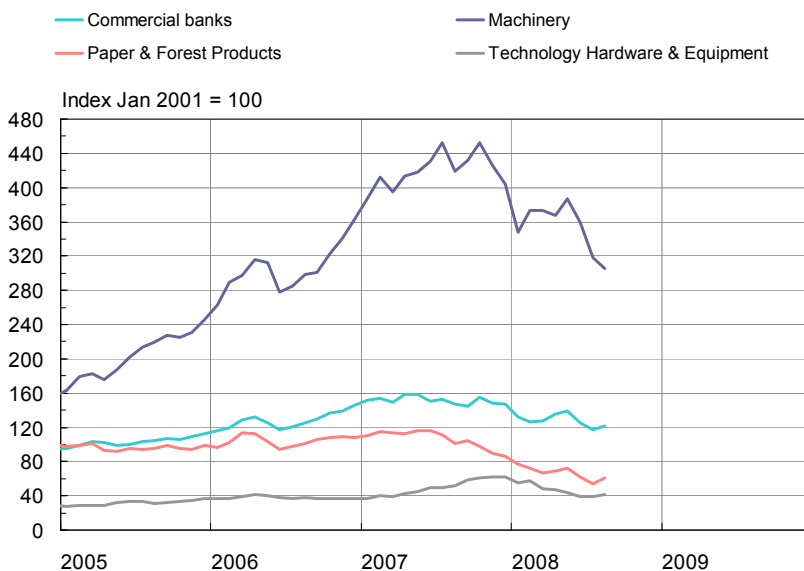


Chart 16.

OMX Nordic Exchange Helsinki: share indices by sector



The Helsinki Stock Exchange introduced the Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) for listed companies as of 1 July 2005.

Source: OMX Nordic Exchange Helsinki Oy.

Chart 17.

Listed shares in Finland: total market capitalization and non-residents' holdings

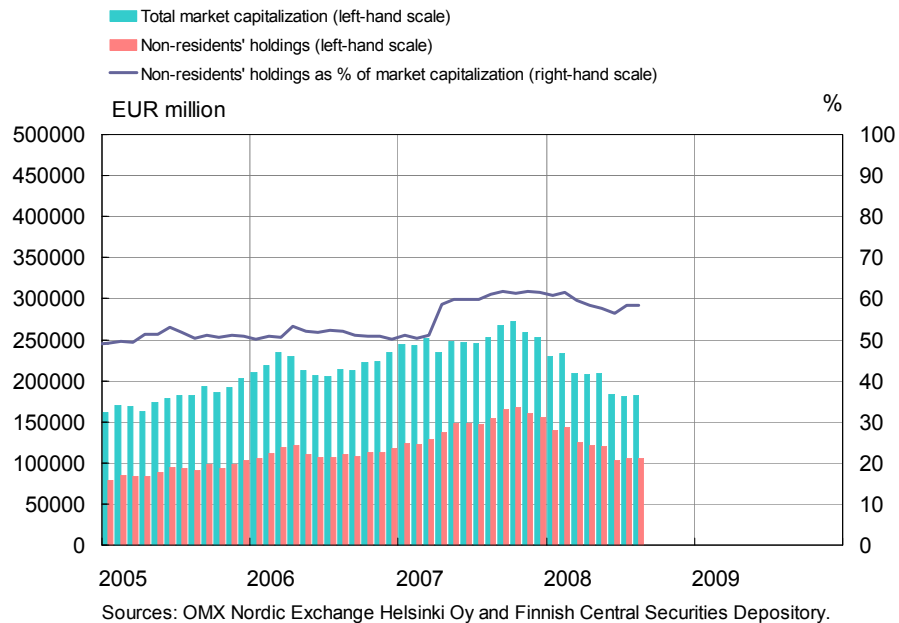


Chart 18.

Non-residents' portfolio investments in Finland

12-month moving totals

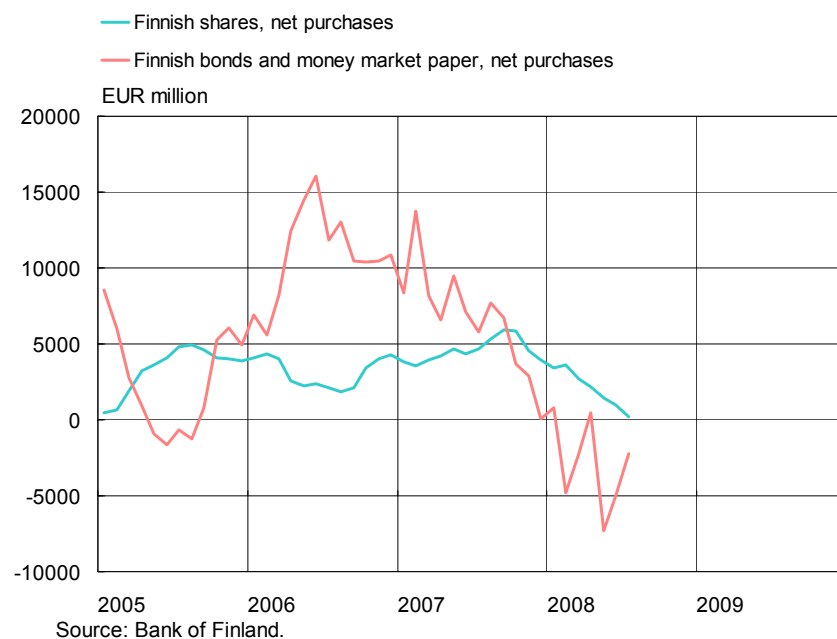
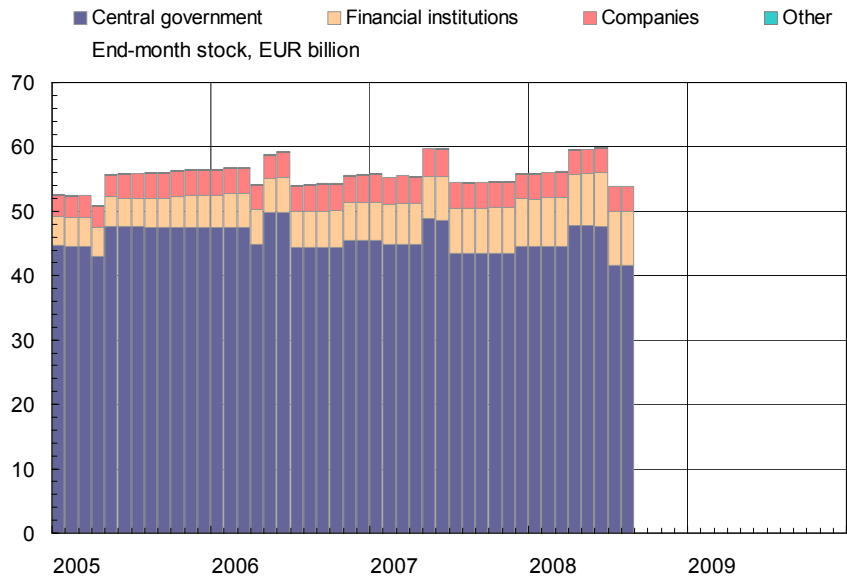


Chart 19.

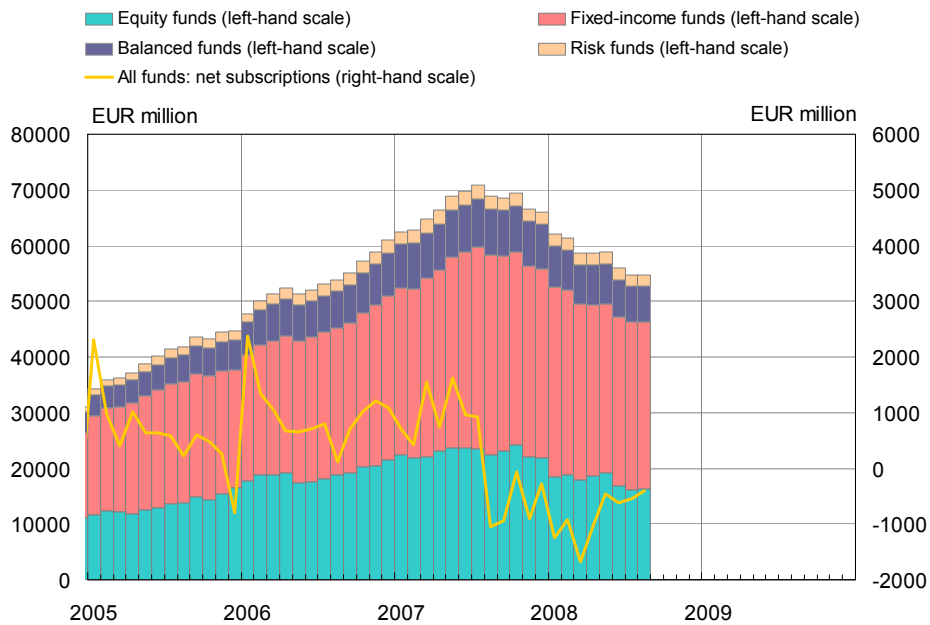
Bonds issued in Finland



Source: Statistics Finland.

Chart 20.

Mutual funds registered in Finland



Sources: OMX Nordic Exchange Helsinki Oy and Finnish Association of Mutual Funds.

Borrowing by sector in Finland

Chart 21.

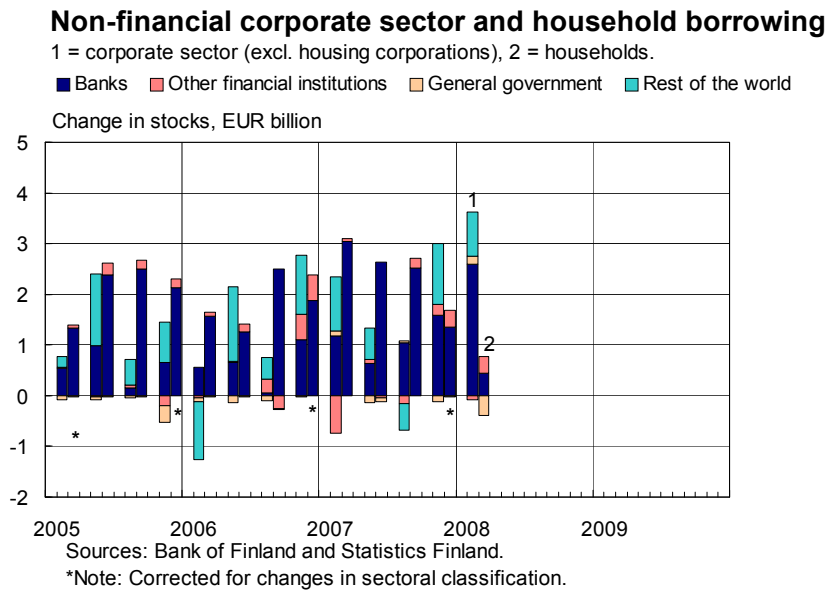
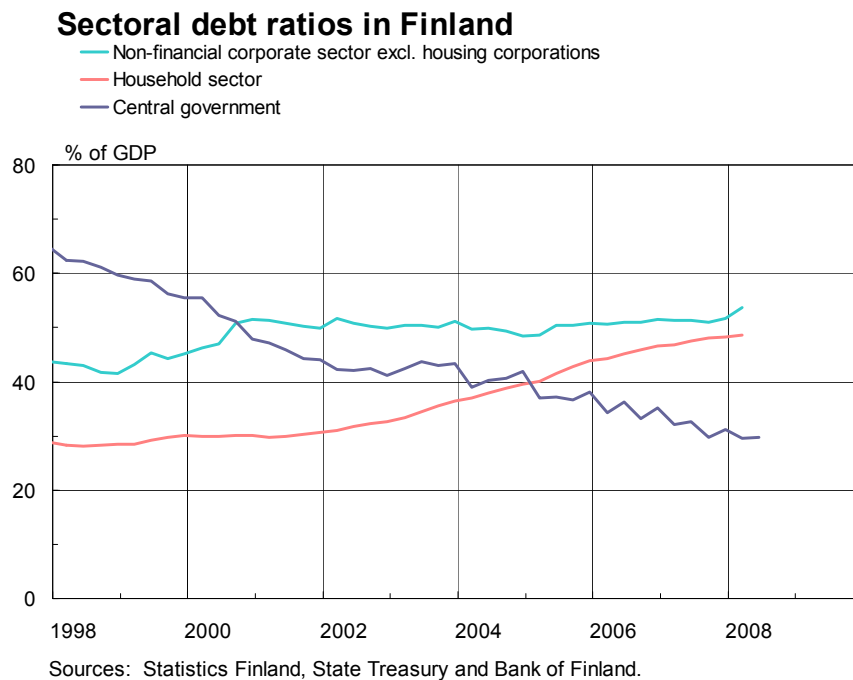


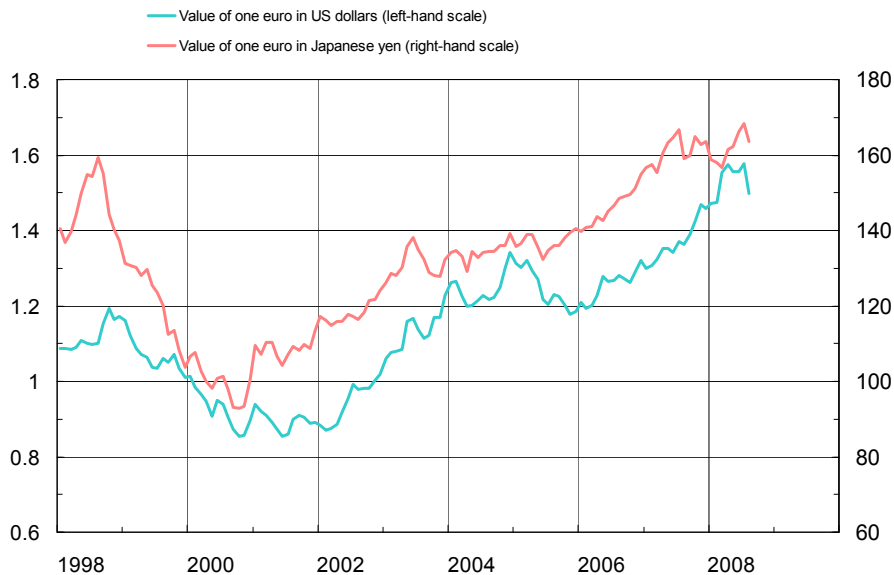
Chart 22.



Exchange rates

Chart 23.

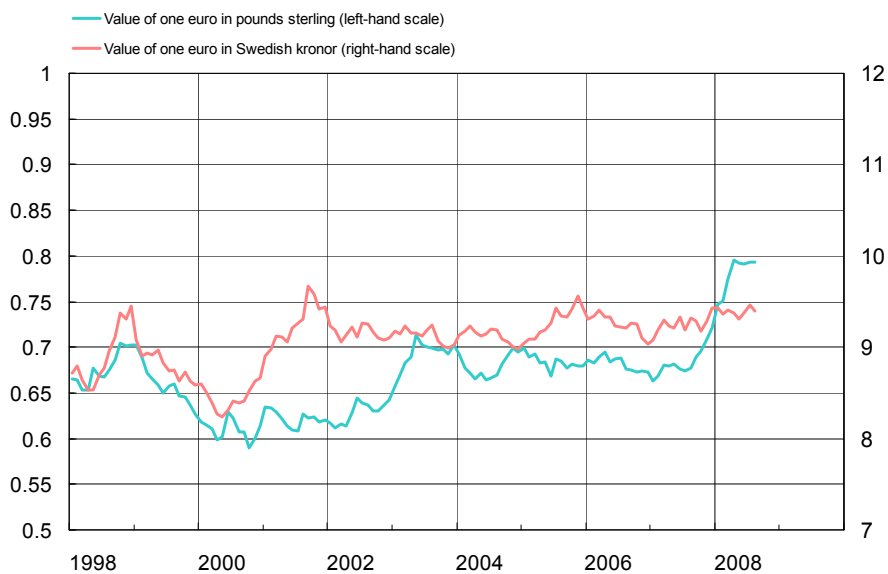
Euro exchange rates against the US dollar and the yen



Sources: European Central Bank and Reuters.
Note: ECU exchange rate until end-1998.

Chart 24.

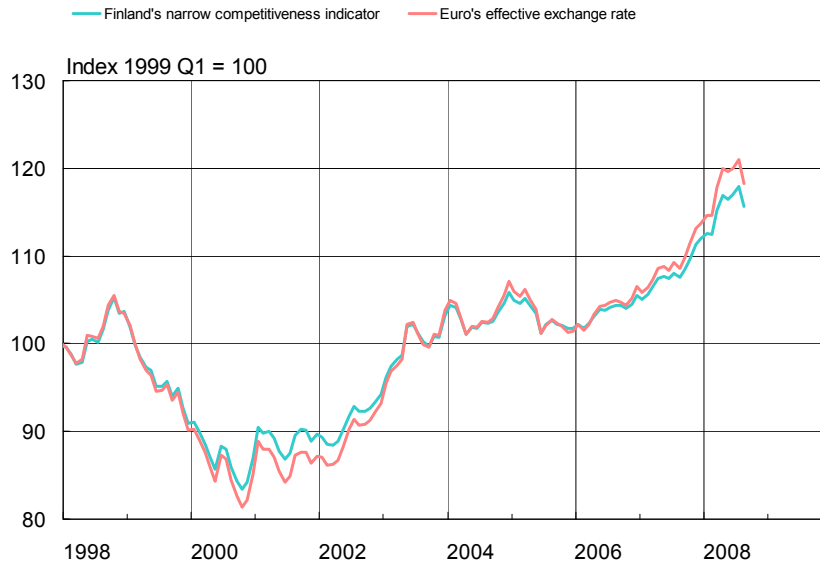
Euro exchange rates against the pound sterling and the Swedish krona



Sources: European Central Bank and Reuters.
Note: ECU exchange rate until end-1998.

Chart 25.

Euro's external value and Finland's competitiveness indicator



Sources: European Central Bank and Bank of Finland.
 Note: An upward movement of the index represents an appreciation of the euro/
 a weakening in Finnish competitiveness. The method of calculation is described in the
 Bank of Finland Bulletin 1/2000.

Chart 26.

Competitiveness indicators for Finland

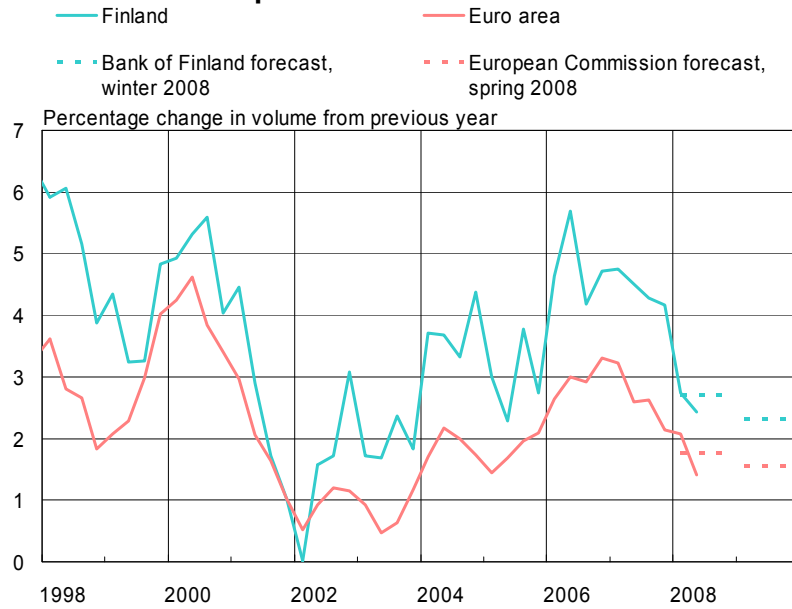


Source: Bank of Finland.
 Note: Narrow plus euro area competitiveness indicator. See also note in Chart 25.

Real economy

Chart 27.

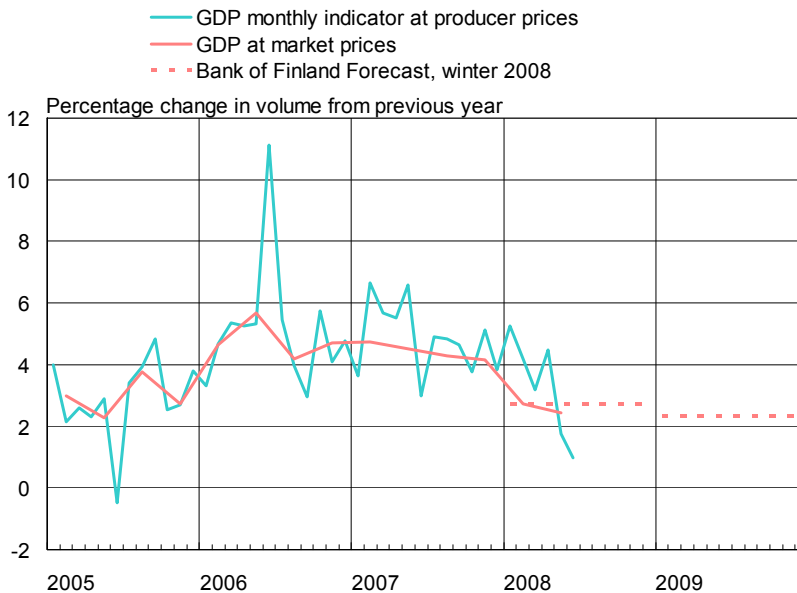
Gross domestic product



Sources: Statistics Finland, Bank of Finland, European Central Bank and European Commission.

Chart 28.

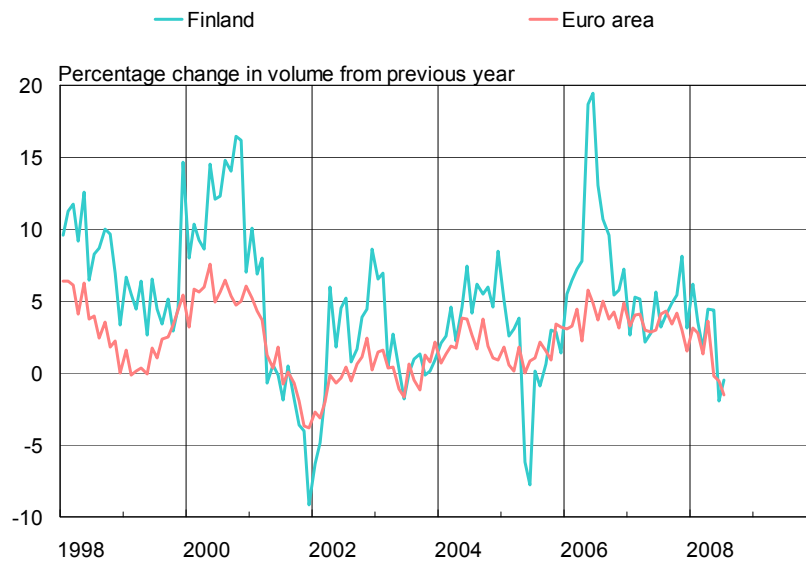
Gross domestic product in Finland



Sources: Bank of Finland and Statistics Finland.

Chart 29.

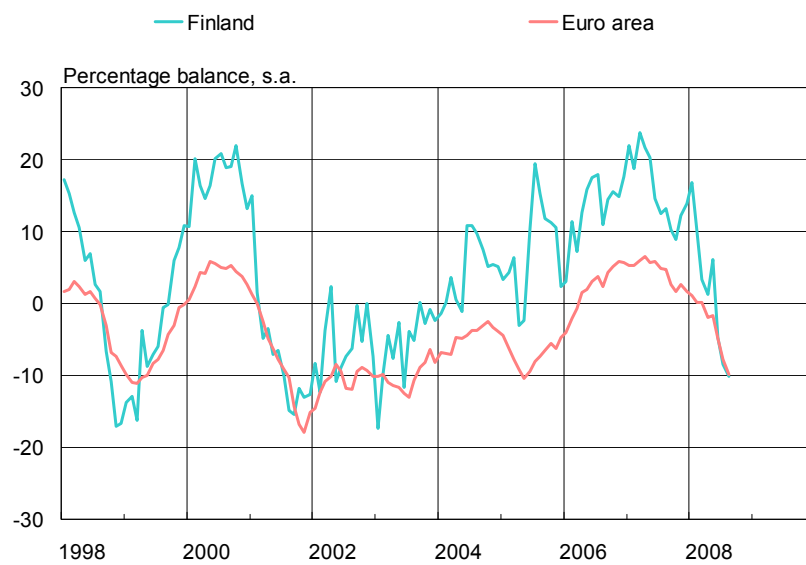
Industrial production



Sources: Statistics Finland and Eurostat.

Chart 30.

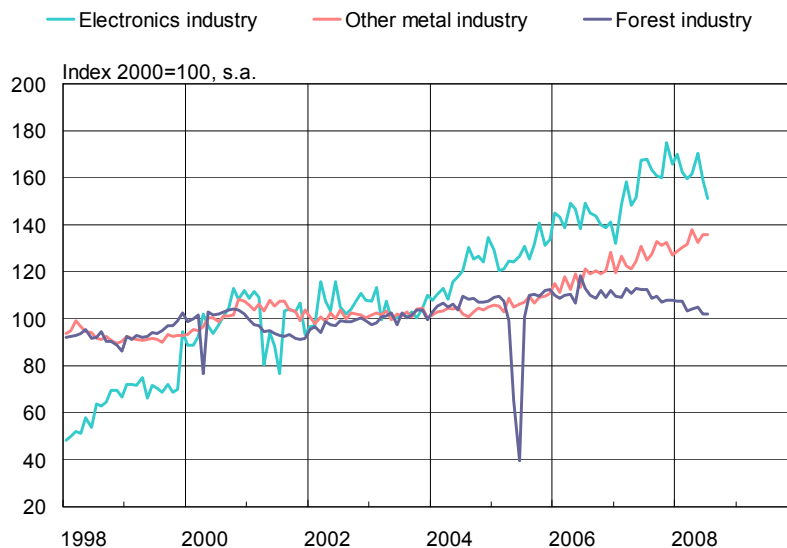
Industrial confidence indicator



Source: European Commission.

Chart 31.

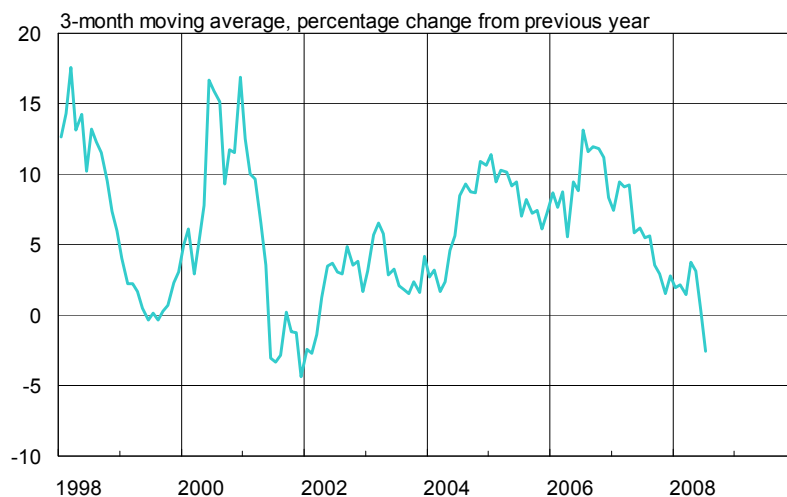
Manufacturing production by sector



Source: Statistics Finland.

Chart 32.

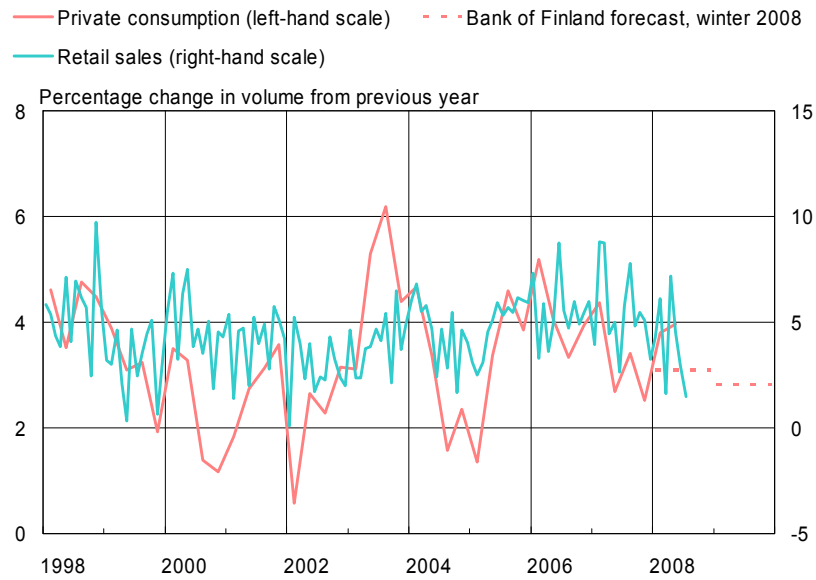
Finland's imports of goods



Source: National Board of Customs.

Chart 33.

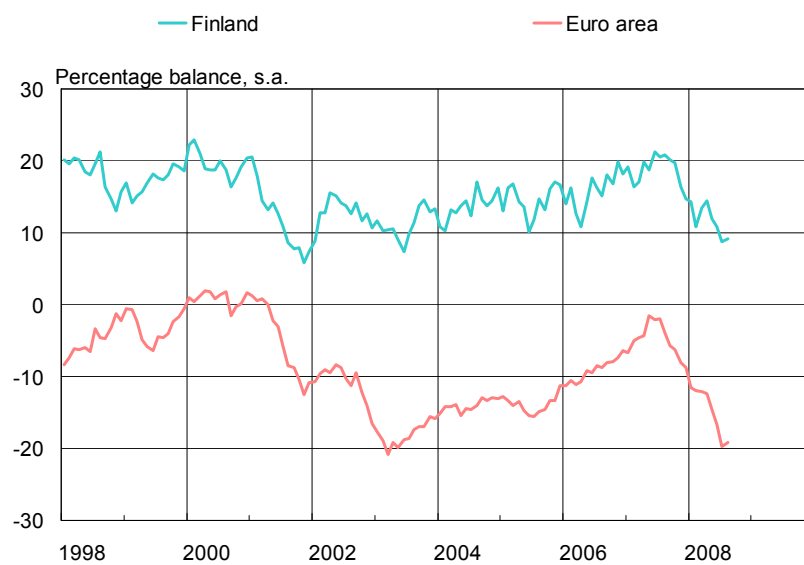
Consumption in Finland



Sources: Bank of Finland and Statistics Finland.

Chart 34.

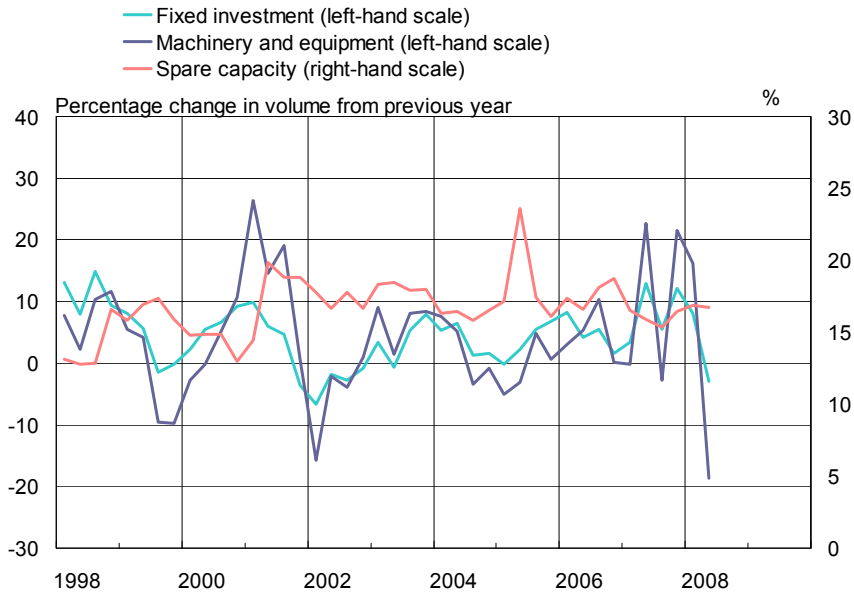
Consumer confidence



Source: European Commission.

Chart 35.

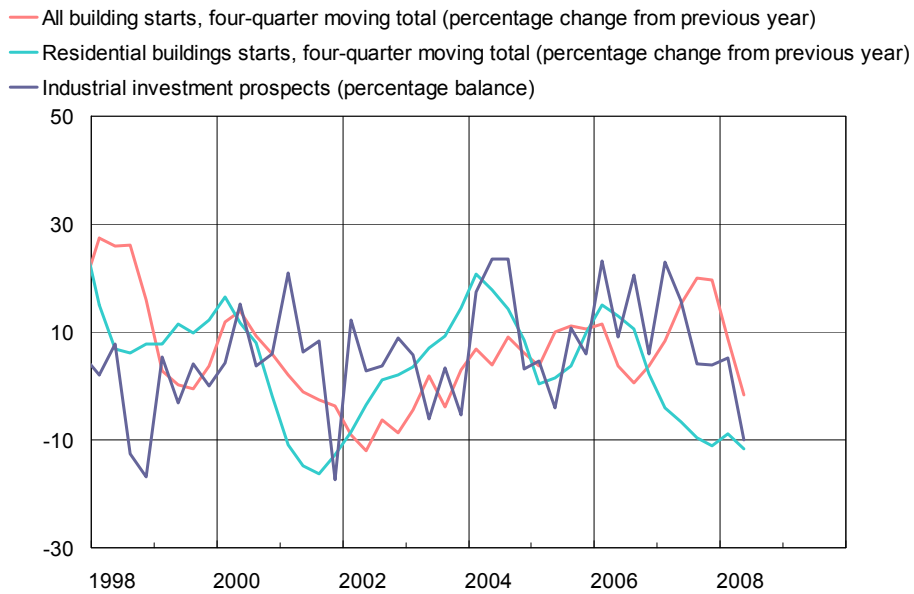
Fixed investment in Finland



Source: Statistics Finland.

Chart 36.

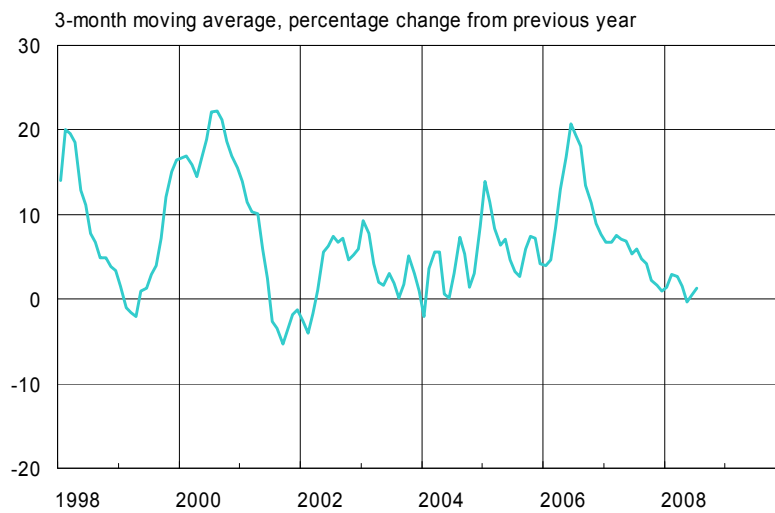
Construction indicators



Sources: Statistics Finland and Confederation of the Finnish Industries.

Chart 37.

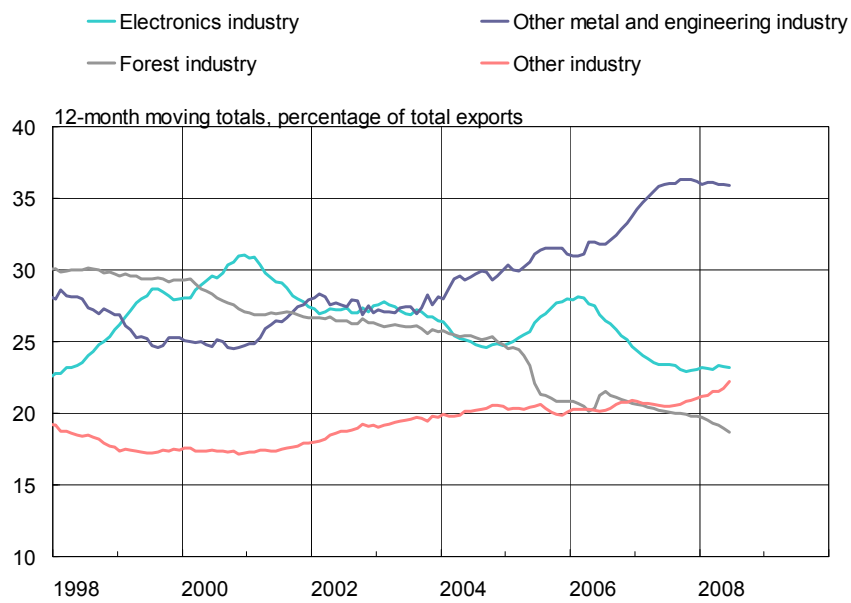
Finland's exports of goods



Source: National Board of Customs.

Chart 38.

Finland's exports by industry



Source: National Board of Customs.

Table 1.

Supply, demand and labour market indicators

	2006	2007	2008 Actual	2008*	2009*	2010*
Supply and demand <i>percentage change in volume from previous year</i>						
Gross domestic product at market prices	4.9	4.5	2.4 Q2 2.6 Q1-Q2	2.7	2.3	2.2
GDP monthly indicator at producer prices	5.5	4.2	-0.2 M6 3.0 M1-M6			
Manufacturing production	9.1	5.2	-2.3 M7 2.9 M1-M7			
Consumption expenditure	3.1	2.7	3.1 Q2 2.8 Q1-Q2			
- private	4.1	3.2	3.8 Q2 3.5 Q1-Q2	3.1	2.8	2.6
- general government	0.6	1.3	1.3 Q2 1.2 Q1-Q2	1.3	1.5	2.1
Gross fixed capital formation	4.7	8.5	-2.9 Q2 2.3 Q1-Q2			
- private	6.5	8.3	-3.6 Q2 2.9 Q1-Q2	5.7	3.1	2.3
- general government	-6.4	9.4	-2.0 Q2 -2.0 Q1-Q2	5.1	2.4	3.2
Domestic demand	3.1	4.6	0.7 Q2 0.4 Q1-Q2			
Exports of goods and services	11.8	8.2	6.5 Q2 6.5 Q1-Q2	3.0	4.7	4.7
Imports of goods and services	7.8	6.6	1.9 Q2 2.0 Q1-Q2	3.6	5.7	5.6
Labour market indicators <i>percentage change from previous year</i>						
Employed persons	1.8	2.0	1.0 M7 2.0 M1-M7	1.9	0.5	0.1
Unemployment rate, s.a. **	7.7	6.9	6.3 M7 6.3 M1-M7	6.1	6.0	5.9

Source: Statistics Finland.

* Bank of Finland forecast, winter 2008.

** Seasonally adjusted by the Bank of Finland.

Prices and costs

Chart 39.

Consumer prices

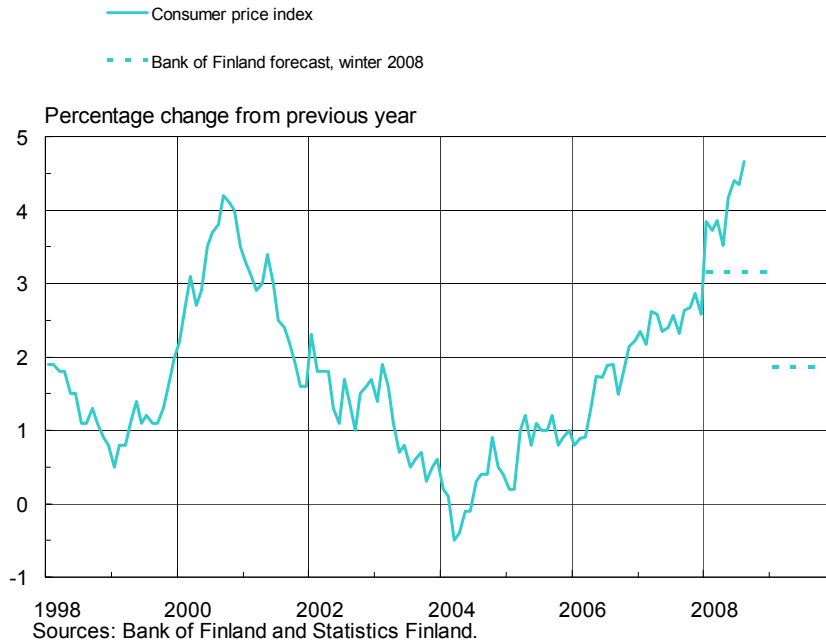


Chart 40.

Harmonized index of consumer prices (HICP)

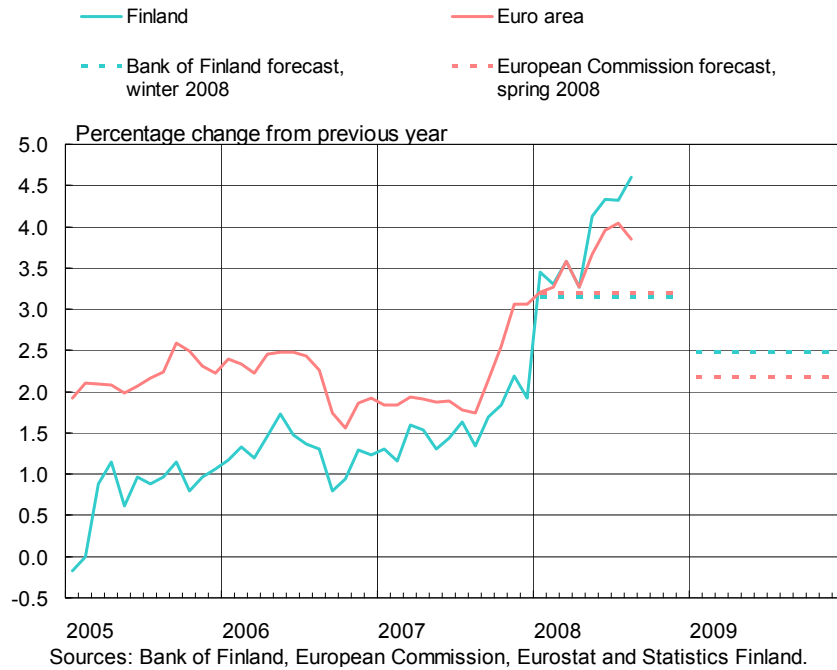


Chart 41.

Inflation rates in the euro area (HICP)

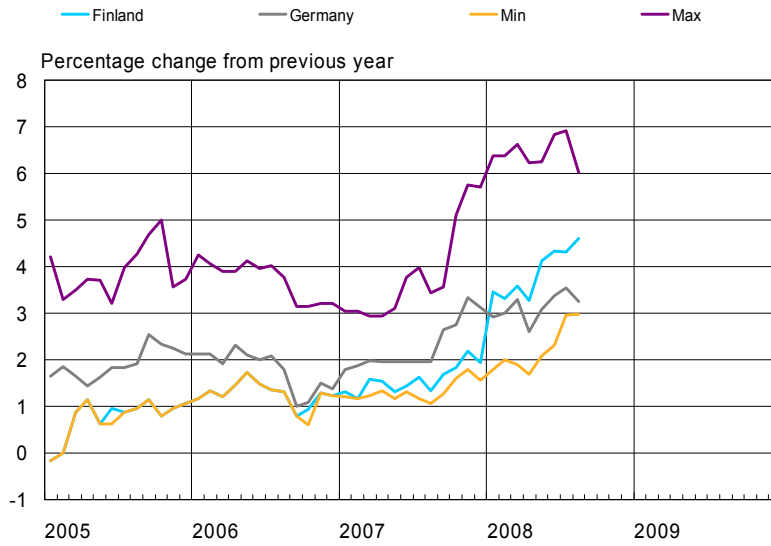


Chart 42.

Producer prices

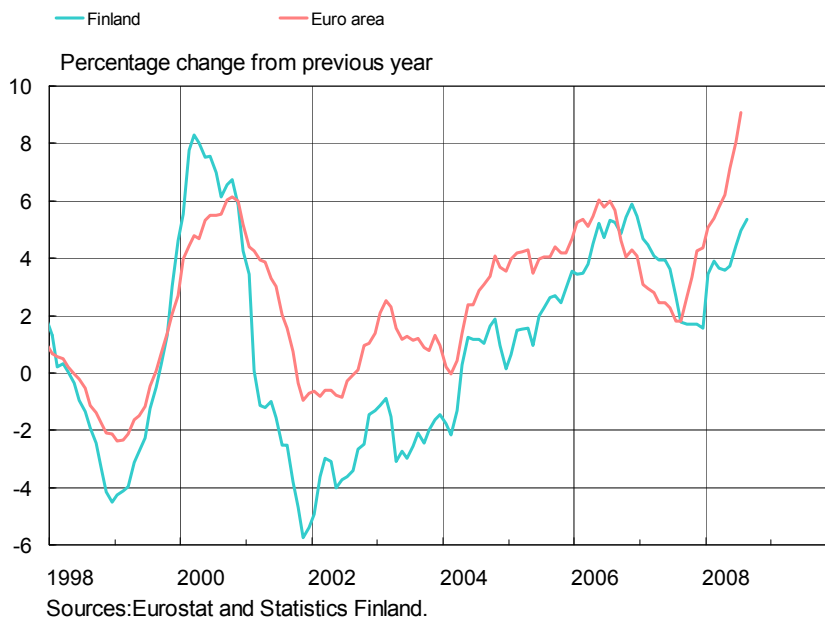


Chart 43.

Earnings in Finland

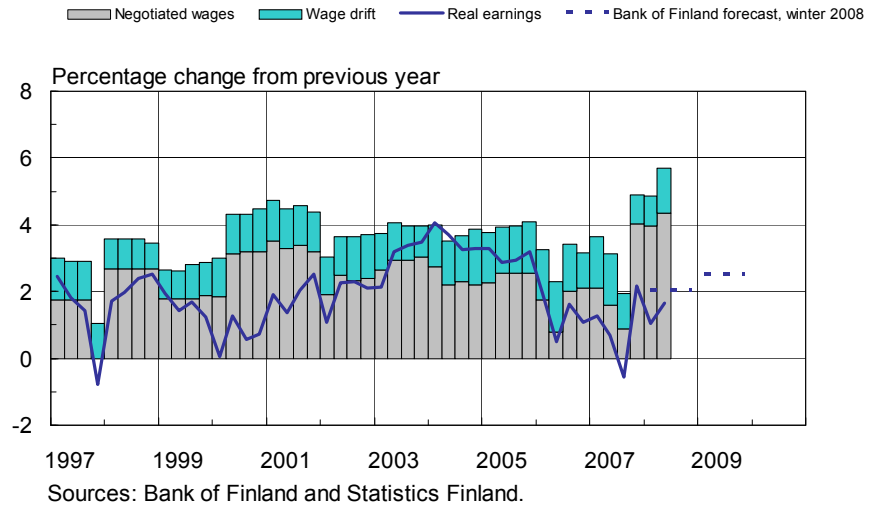
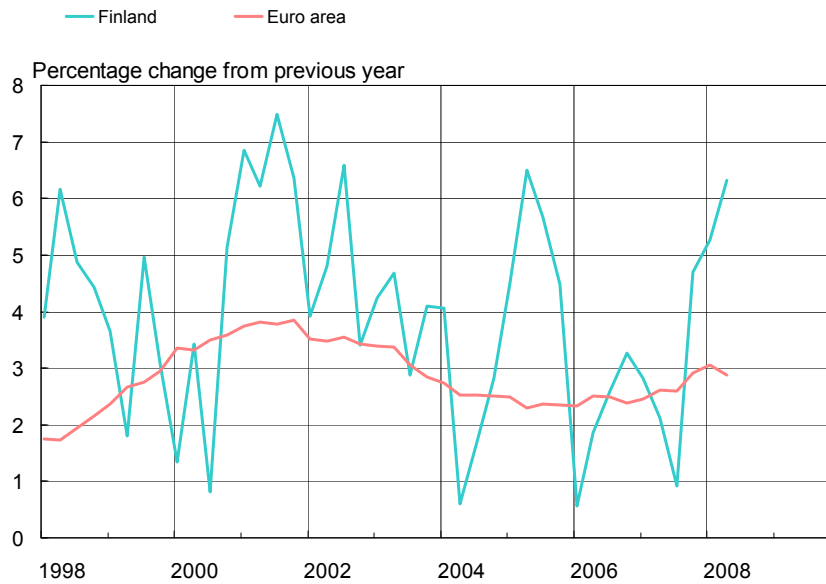


Chart 44.

Hourly labour costs

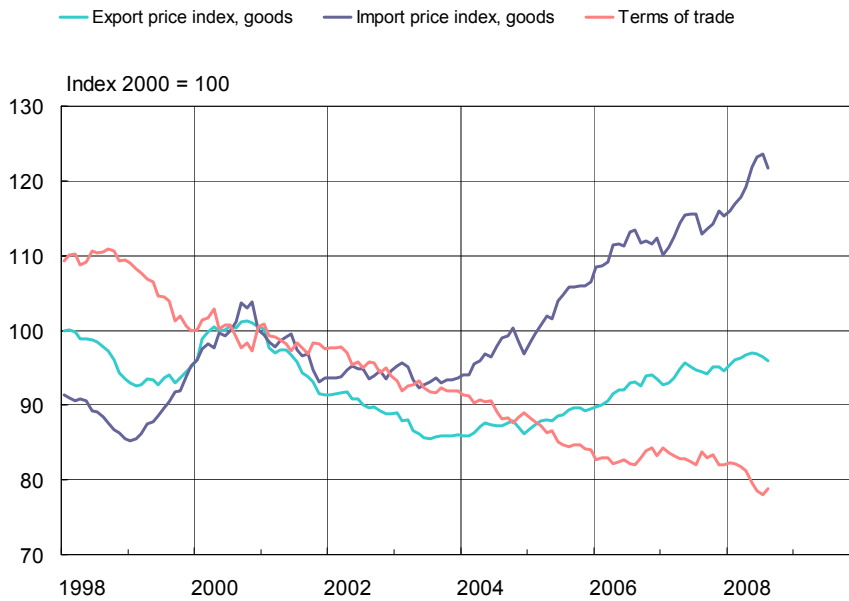


Sources: Eurostat.

Note: Whole economy excl. agriculture, public administration, education, health and services not elsewhere classified.

Chart 45.

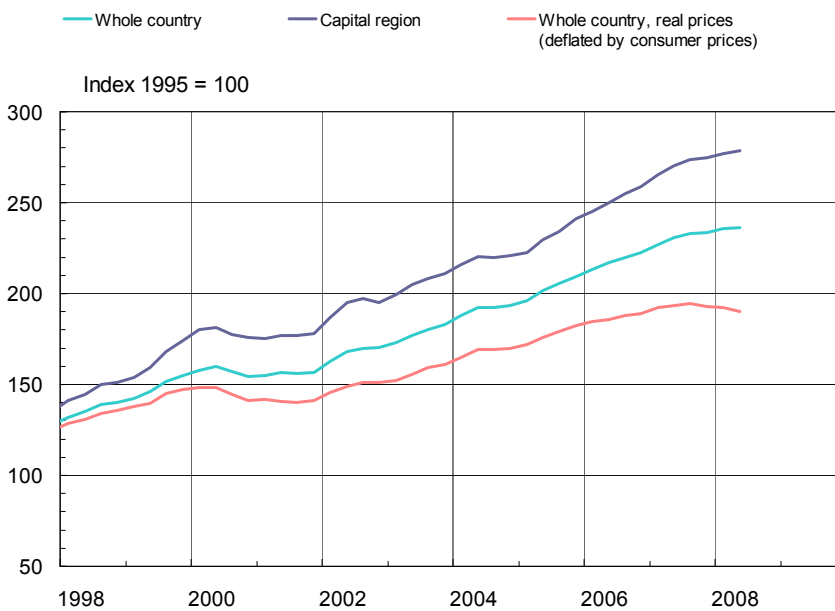
Finland's export prices, import prices and terms of trade



Sources: Statistics Finland and Bank of Finland.

Chart 46.

Dwelling prices in Finland



Sources: Statistics Finland and Bank of Finland.

Table 2.

Cost and price indicators*Percentage change from previous year*

	2006	2007	2008 Actual	2008*	2009*	2010*
Labour costs						
Index of wages and salaries	3.0	3.4	5.7 Q2 5.3 Q1 - Q2	5.3	4.4	3.5
Unit labour costs						
- whole economy	-0.4	0.8	5.4 Q2 5.5 Q1 - Q2	4.6	2.9	1.8
Price indices						
Export prices (goods)						
- export price index	4.1	2.4	1.6 M8 2.2 M1 - M8			
- export price deflator	3.3	-0.1	0.2 Q2 0.6 Q1 - Q2			
Import prices (goods)						
- import price index	7.6	2.4	7.9 M8 5.8 M1 - M8			
- import price deflator	7.3	1.7	4.0 Q2 4.7 Q1 - Q2			
Producer prices	4.8	3.0	5.4 M8 4.1 M1 - M8			
Wholesale prices	5.9	3.5	7.5 M8 5.6 M1 - M8			
Consumer prices						
- consumer price index	1.6	2.5	4.7 M8 4.1 M1 - M8	3.1	1.9	1.7
- harmonized index of consumer prices	1.3	1.6	4.6 M8 3.9 M1 - M8	3.1	2.5	2.0
Asset prices						
Stumpage prices	0.0	23.4	-18.9 M7 -10.0 M1 - M7			
Dwelling prices, whole country	7.4	5.9	2.4 Q2 3.2 Q1 - Q2			
Share prices	24.5	24.4	-23.8 M8 -10.8 M1 - M8			

Sources: Finnish Forest Research Institute, OMX Nordic Exchange Helsinki Oy., National Board of Customs and Statistics Finland.

* Bank of Finland forecast, winter 2008.

Labour market

Chart 47.

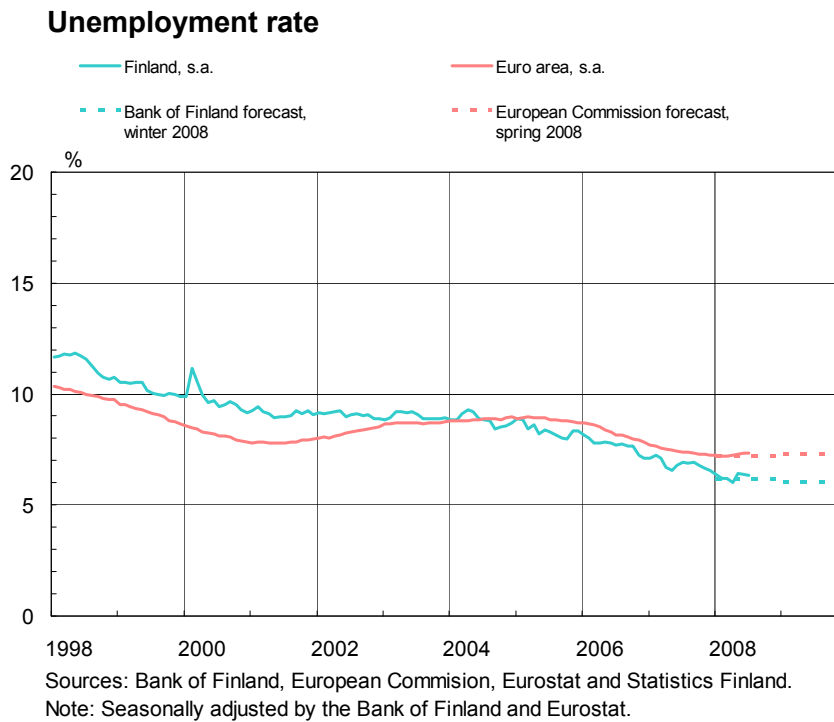
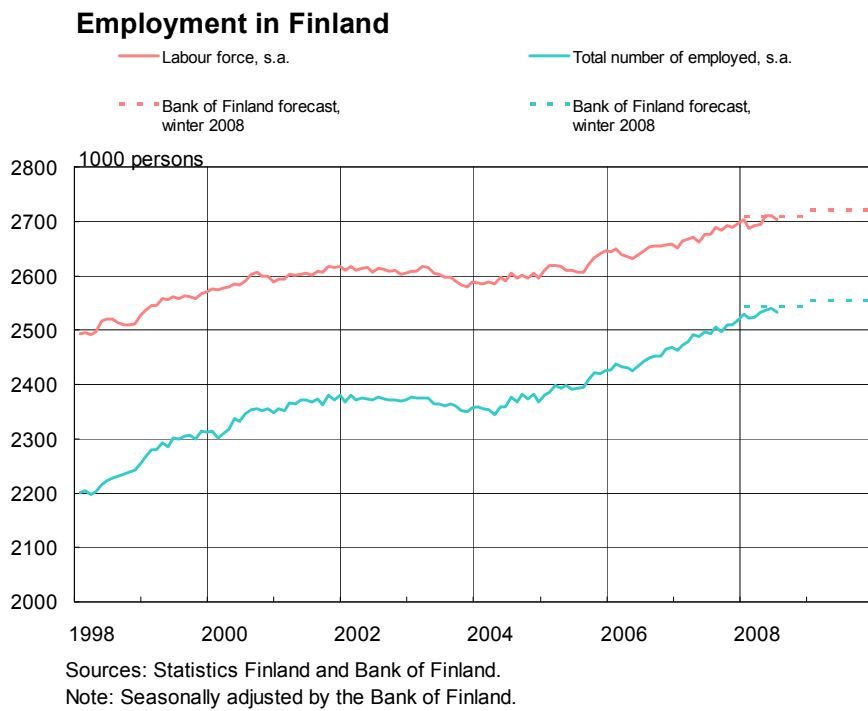


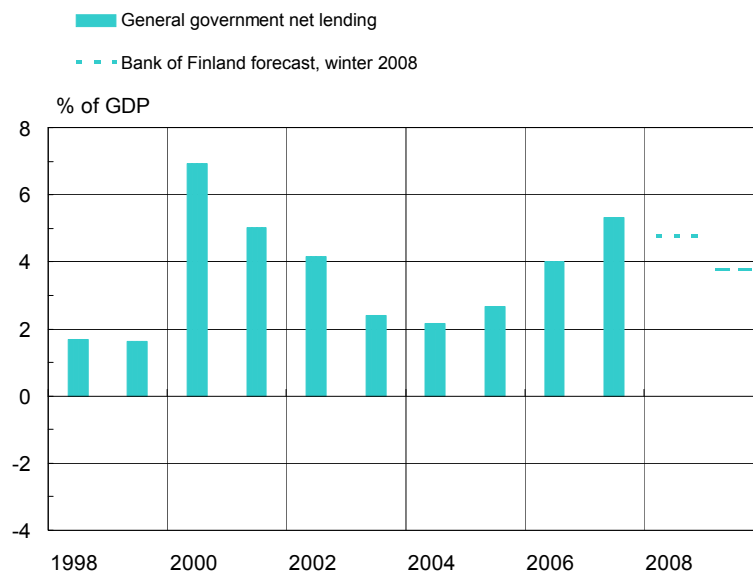
Chart 48.



Public finances

Chart 49.

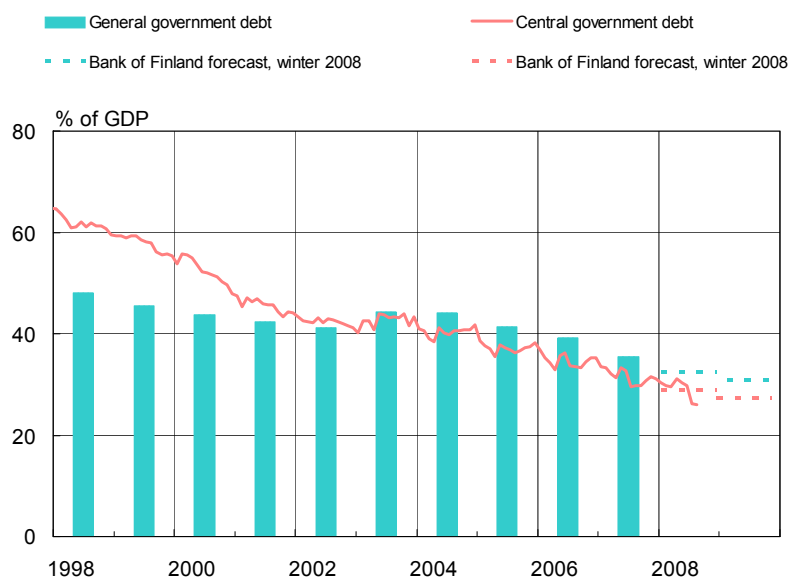
Public sector balances in Finland



Sources: Statistics Finland and Bank of Finland.

Chart 50.

Public sector debt in Finland



Source: Statistics Finland, State Treasury and Bank of Finland.

External balance

Chart 51.

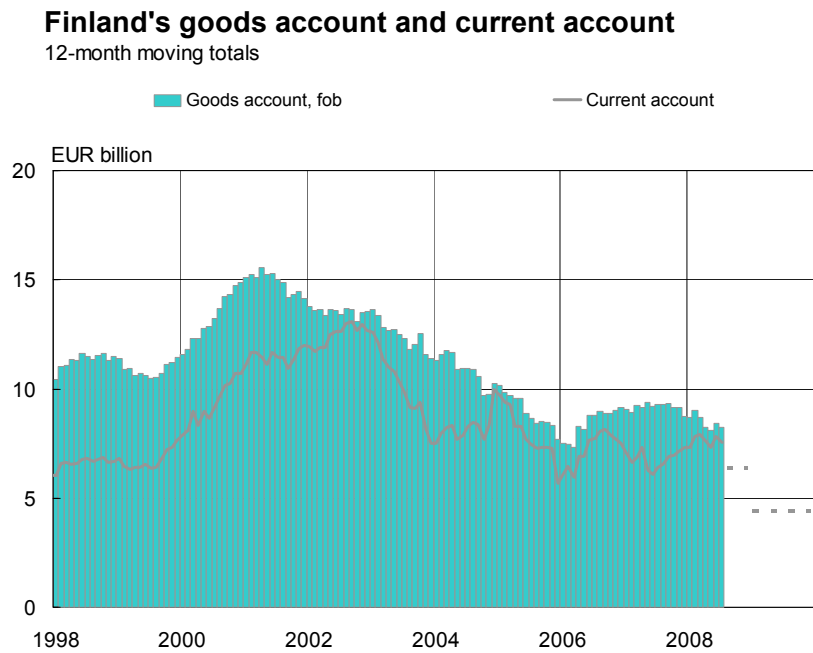


Chart 52.

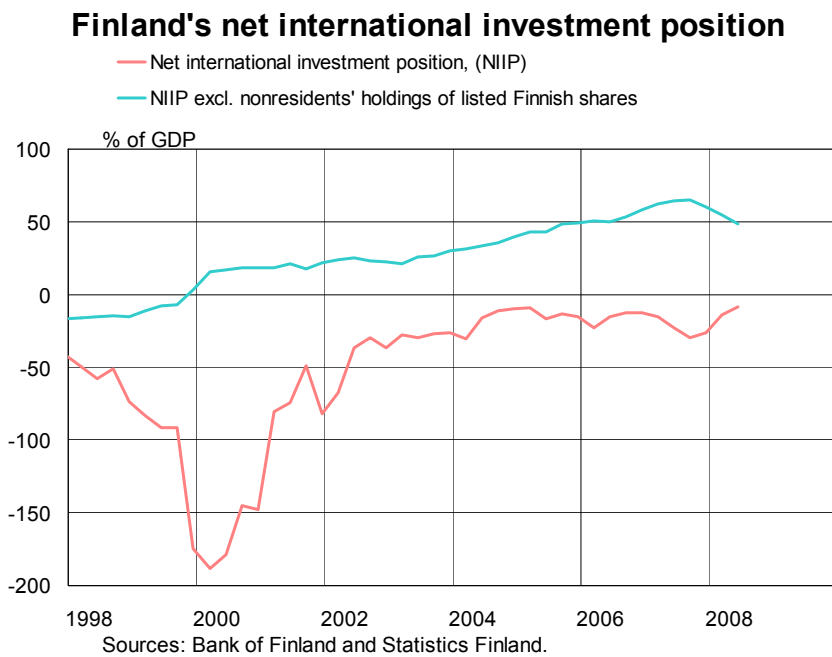


Table 3.
External balance and sectoral balances indicators

	2006	2007	2008 Actual	2008*	2009*
Goods account					
EUR billion	9.1	8.7	0.3 M07 4.7 M01-M07		
per cent of GDP	5.5	4.9			
Current account					
EUR billion	7.5	7.3	0.8 M07 2.6 M01-M07	6.4	4.4
per cent of GDP	4.5	4.1		3.4	2.3
Financial account					
EUR billion	-11.1	-7.1	-0.8 M07 -2.6 M01-M07		
General government	-8.1	-5.0	-0.3 M07 -4.9 M01-M07		
Direct investment in Finland	4.5	8.3	0.6 M07 -3.8 M01-M07		
abroad	2.5	5.2	6.0 M07 2.6 M01-M07		
Shares	-7.5	-6.3	-0.5 M07 -2.3 M01-M07		
Other capital (incl. errors and omissions)	2.5	1.1	5.3 M07 11.0 M01-M07		
Foreign exchange reserves (increase -)	3.6	-0.2	0.0 M07 0.0 M01-M07		
Net lending, saving minus investment					
Private sector					
EUR billion	0.8	-2.3		-2.6	-3.0
per cent of GDP	0.5	-1.3		-1.4	-1.5
General government					
EUR billion	6.7	9.6		9.0	7.4
per cent of GDP	4.0	5.3		4.8	3.8
Central government					
EUR billion	1.4	3.8		2.9	1.4
per cent of GDP	0.9	2.1		1.5	0.7
Local government					
EUR billion	-0.4	-0.1		0.3	0.1
per cent of GDP	-0.2	-0.1		0.1	0.1
Social security funds					
EUR billion	5.6	5.9		0.3	5.8
per cent of GDP	3.4	3.3		4.0	3.0
Net foreign debt					
per cent of GDP	12.6	26.6			
per cent of exports of goods and services	27.9	58.1			
Sectoral debt ratios, gross debt, per cent of GDP					
Non-financial corporate sector **	51.5	51.8			
Household sector	46.6	48.2			
General government	39.2	35.2		32.4	30.7

Sources: Bank of Finland and Statistics Finland.

* Bank of Finland forecast, winter 2008.

** Excl. housing corporations.

