

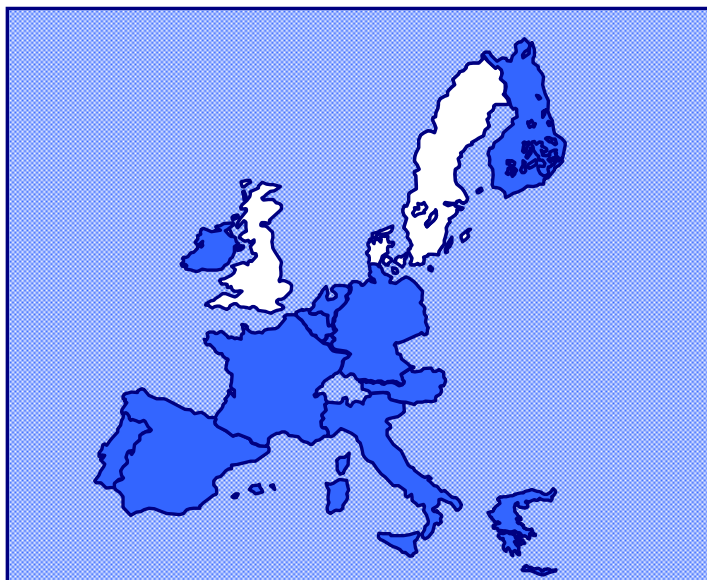


BANK OF FINLAND

Economics Department - Financial Markets Department - Statistics Department

Main Indicators for the Finnish Economy

No 10/2001



22 Oct 2001

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Monetary policy and market interest rates

Chart 1.

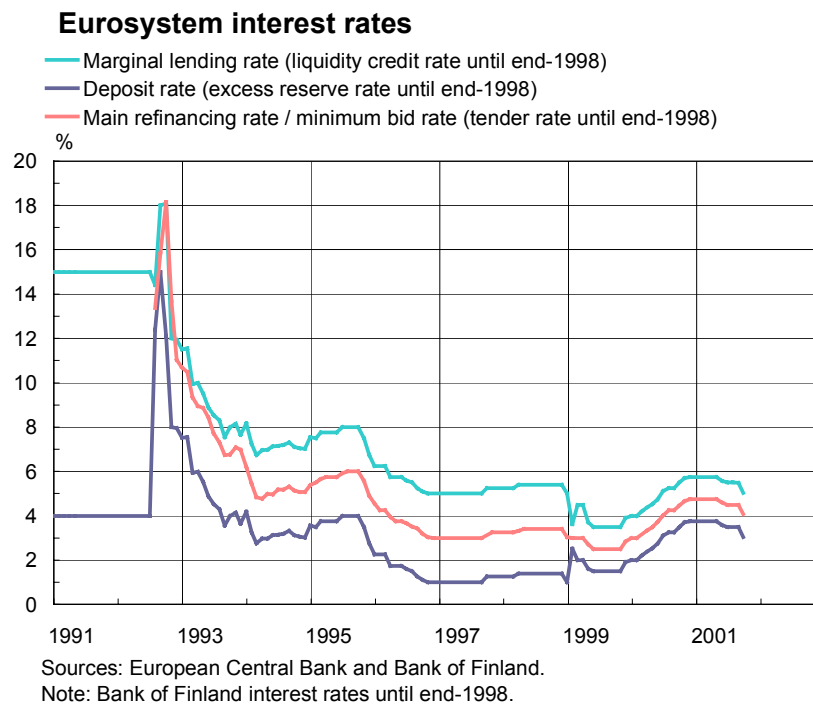


Chart 2.

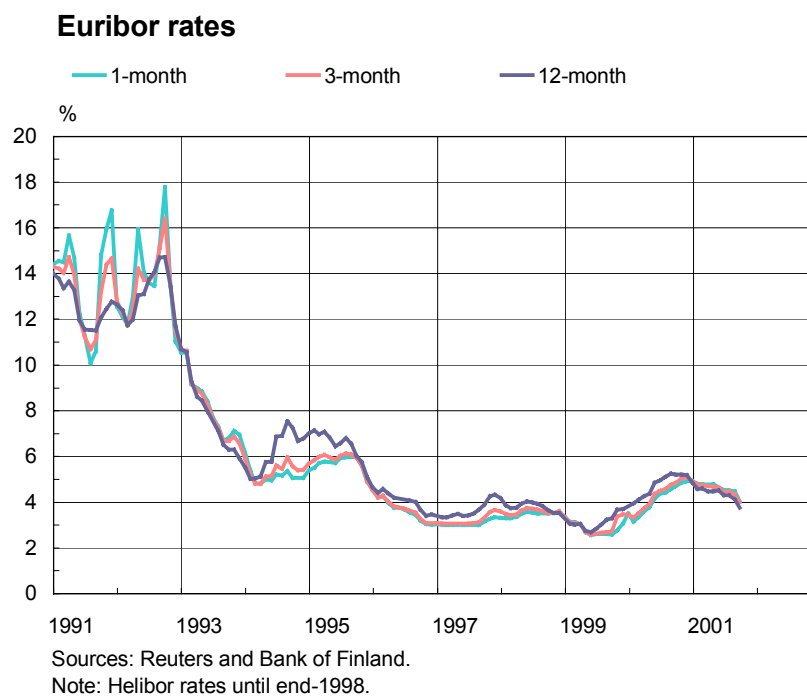
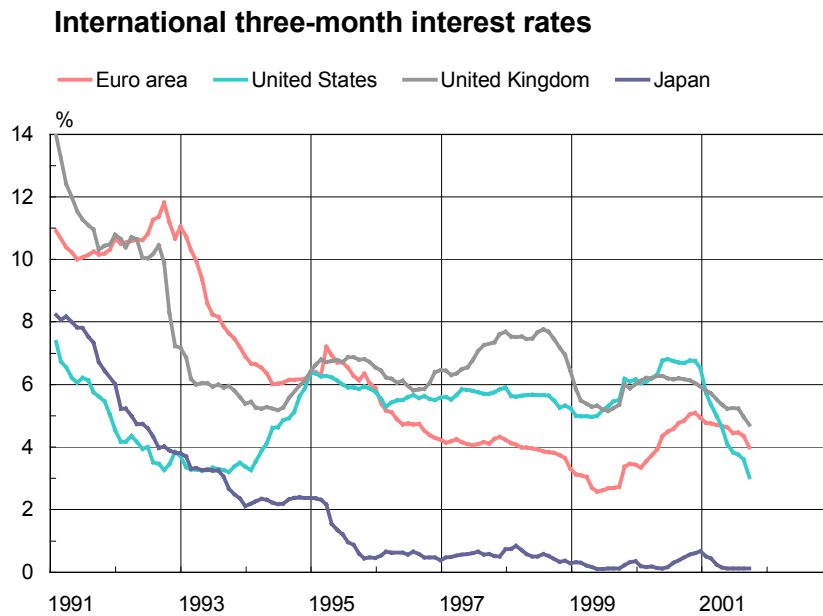


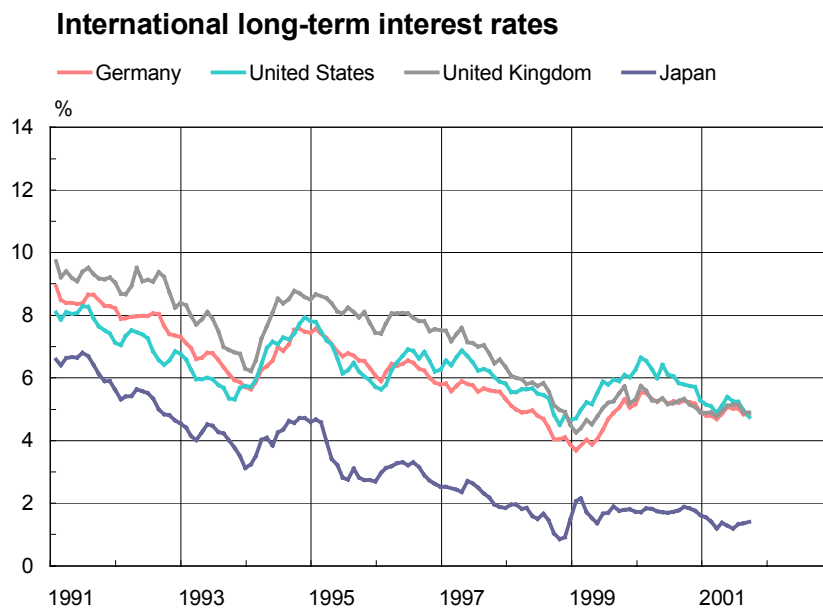
Chart 3.



Sources: Reuters and European Central Bank.

Note: Until end-1998 the euro area rate is calculated as the average of national rates weighted by GDP. Euribor from January 1999.

Chart 4.



Source: Reuters.

Note: Yield on ten-year government bonds.

Chart 5.

Yield on ten-year Finnish government bonds and differential vs Germany

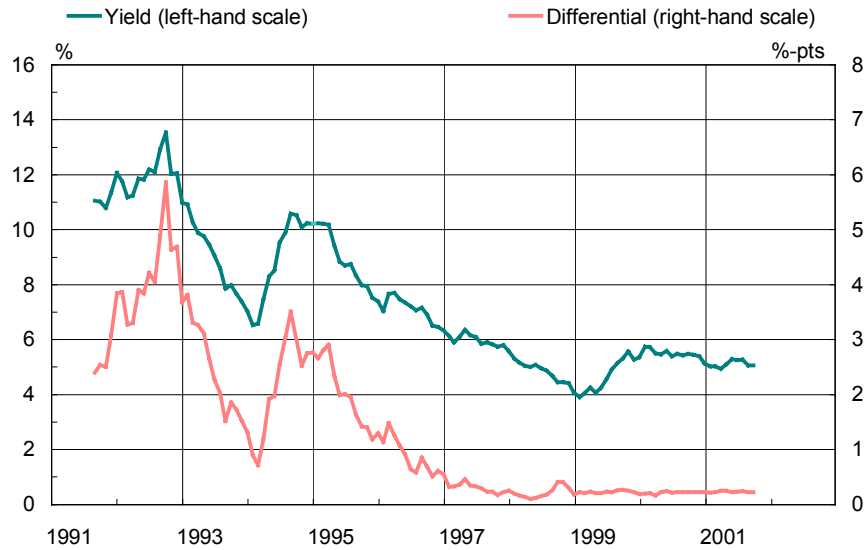
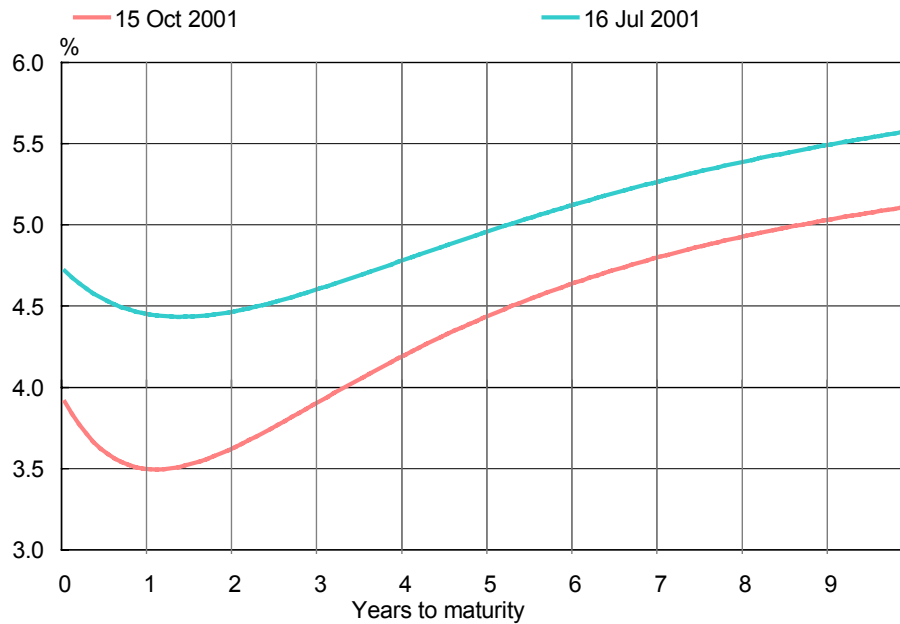


Chart 6.

Euro area (Finland's) yield curve

(zero coupon yield curve)



Source: Bank of Finland.

Note: BOF estimation using Nelson & Siegel (1987) yield curve model applied to Eonia and Euribor rates and Finnish benchmark government bond yields.

Banking in Finland

Chart 7.

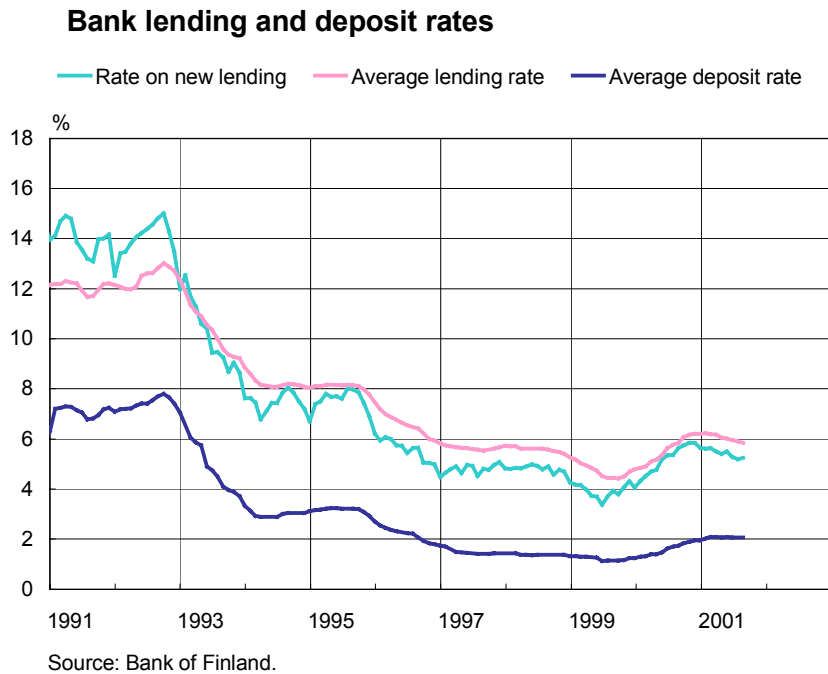


Chart 8.

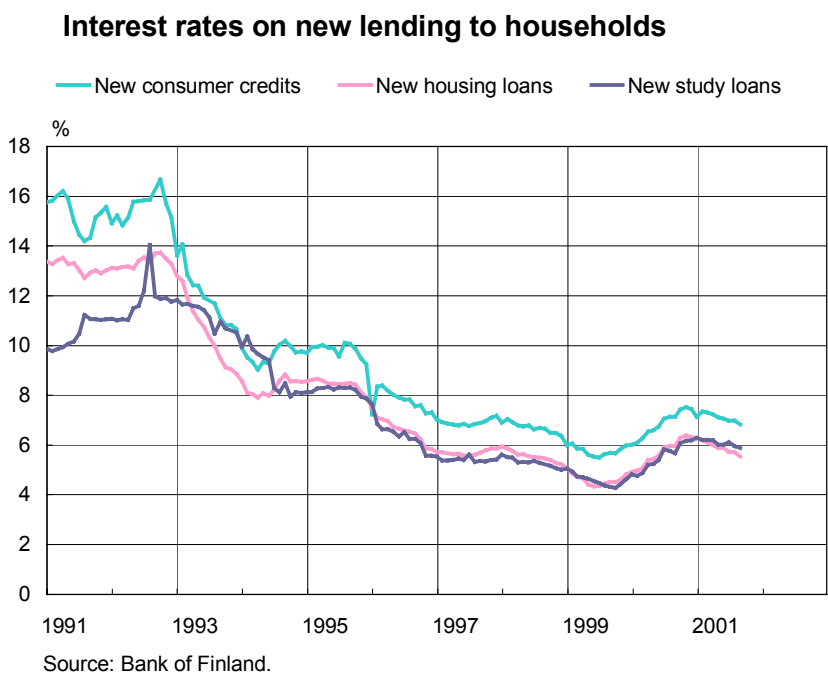


Chart 9.

Stock of bank lending by interest rate linkage

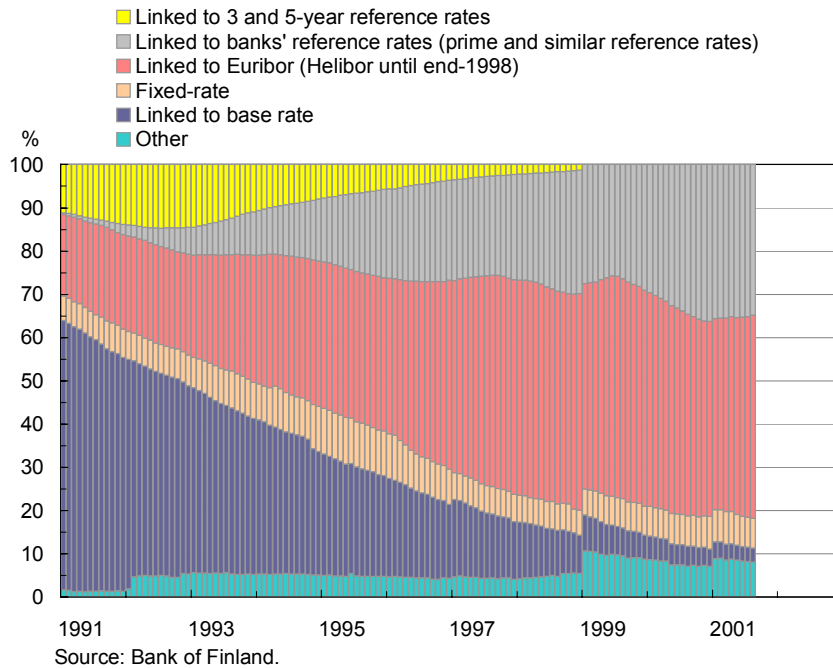


Chart 10.

Stock of bank deposits by interest rate linkage

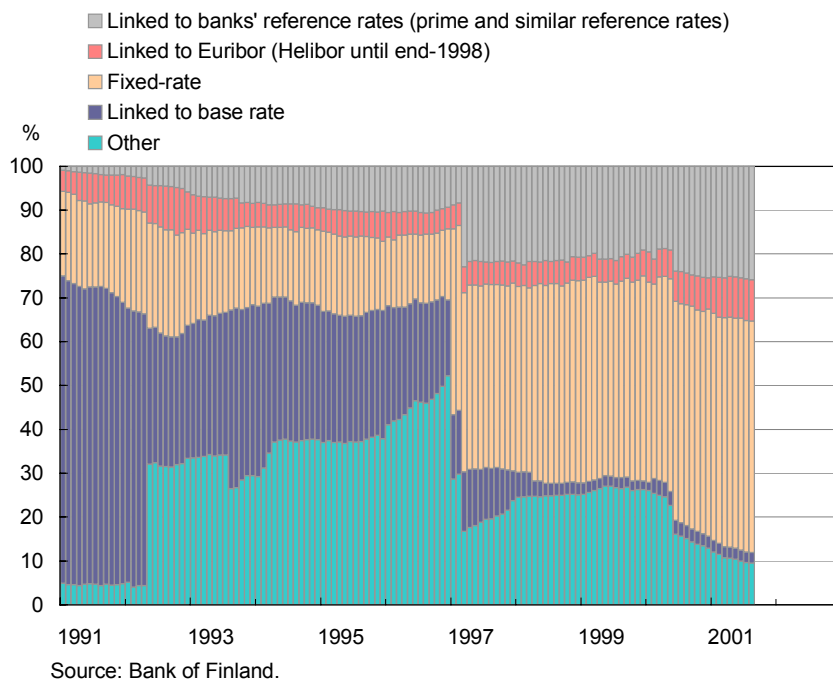
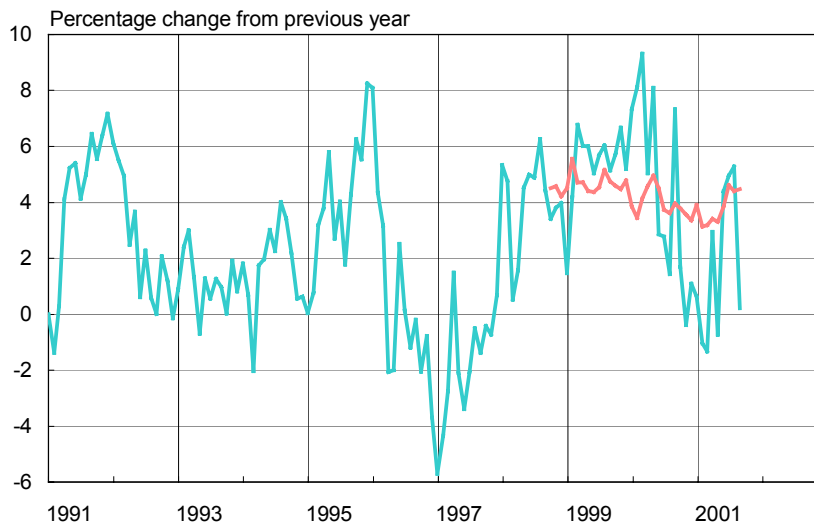


Chart 11.

Euro area and Finnish banks: growth of deposits

- Deposits of Finnish residents with Finnish banks
- Deposits of euro area residents with euro area banks

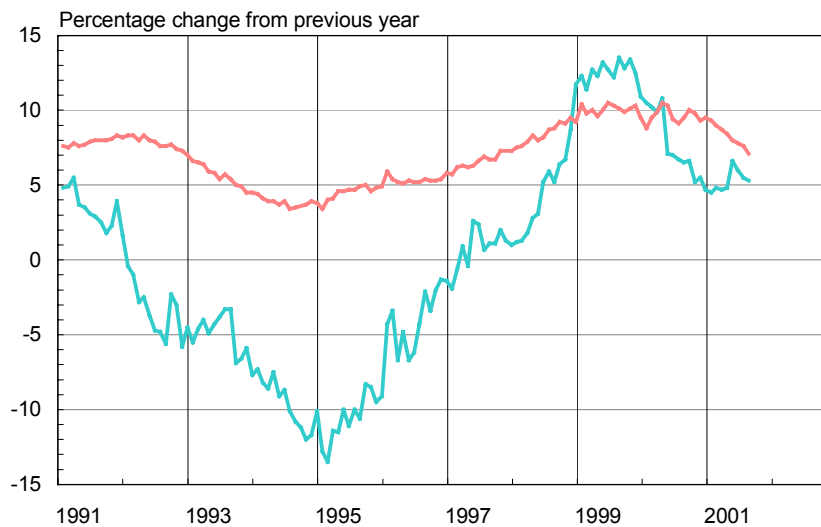


Sources: European Central Bank and Bank of Finland.

Chart 12.

Euro area and Finnish banks: growth of lending

- Lending by Finnish banks to Finnish residents
- Lending by euro area banks to euro area residents

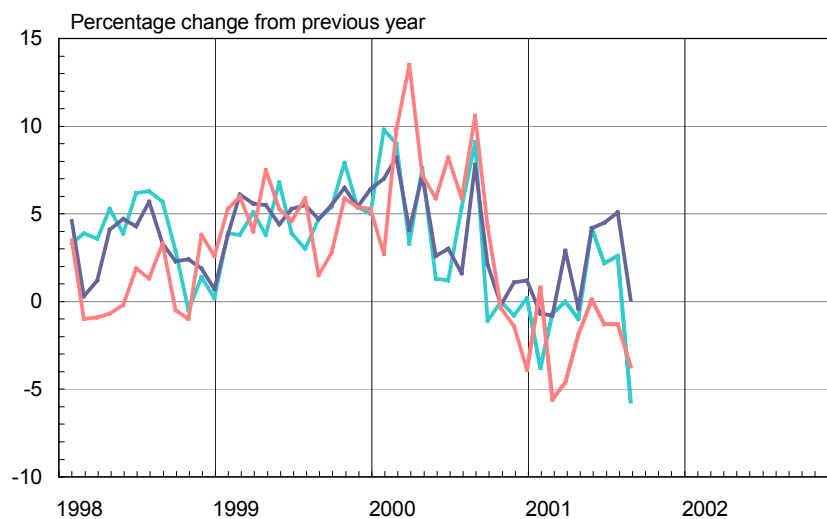


Sources: European Central Bank and Bank of Finland.

Chart 13.

Liabilities of Finnish monetary financial institutions included in monetary aggregates for the euro area

- Items included in M1: transaction accounts (=overnight deposits)
- Items included in M2: all deposits except fixed-term deposits of over 2 years
- Items included in M3: M2 plus certain securities and other items

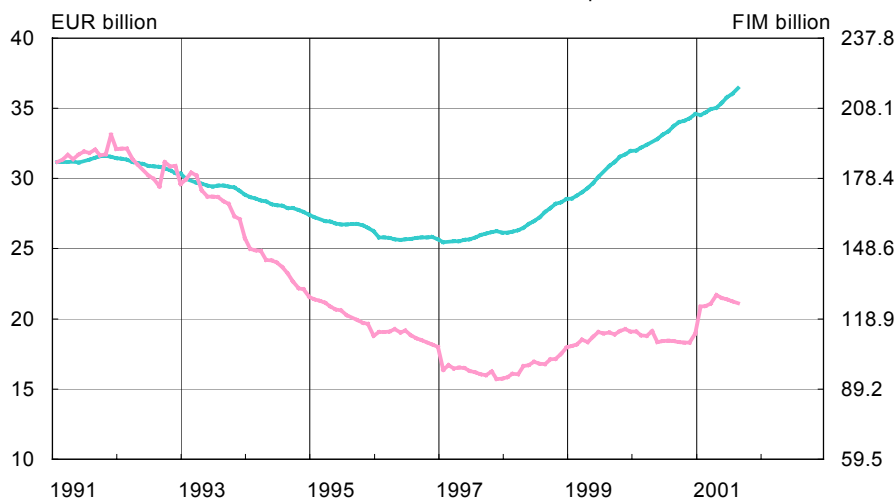


Source: Bank of Finland.

Chart 14.

Outstanding bank credit to households and non-financial corporations in Finland

- Households
- Non-financial corporations *



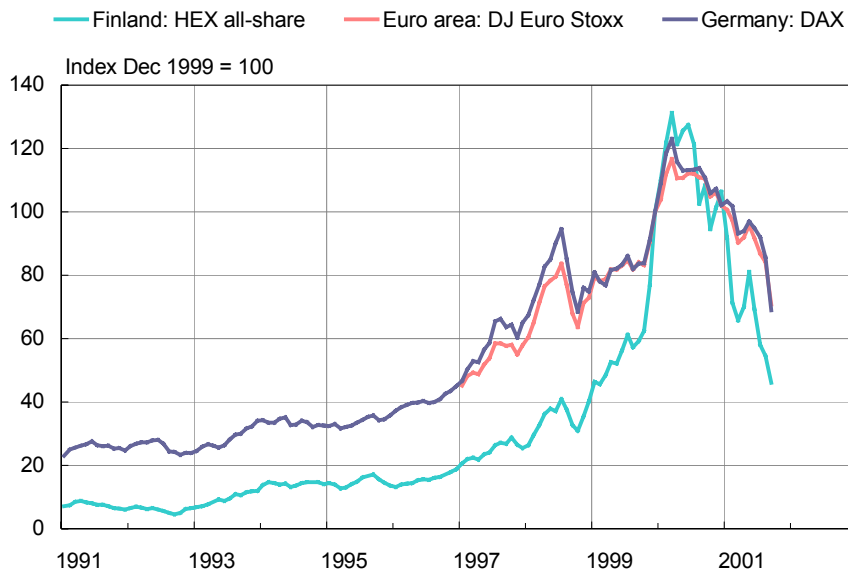
Source: Bank of Finland.

* Note: The series includes structural changes.

Securities market

Chart 15.

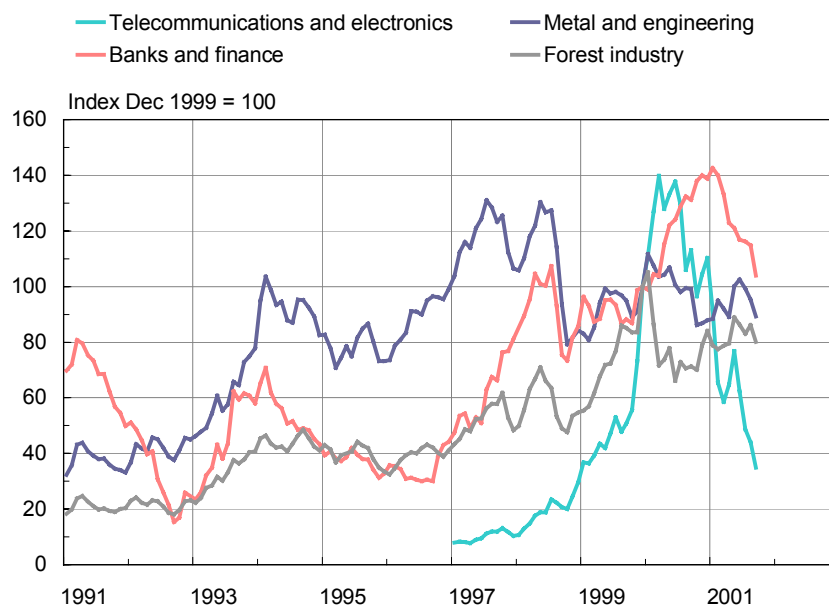
Selected stock price indices in the euro area



Sources: Bloomberg and HEX Helsinki Exchanges.

Chart 16

HEX Helsinki Exchanges: share indices by sector



Source: HEX Helsinki Exchanges.

Chart 17.

Listed shares in Finland: total market capitalization and non-residents' holdings

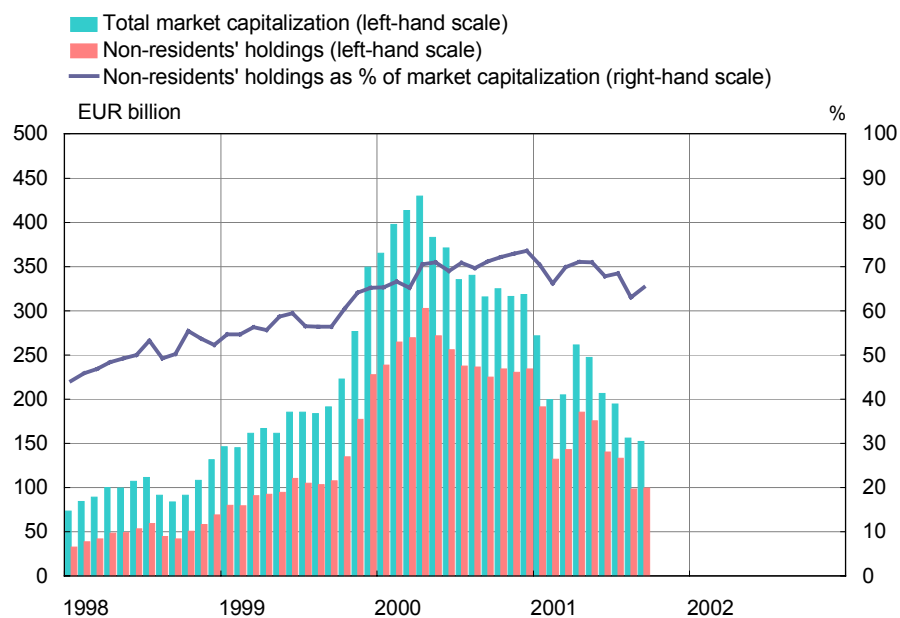


Chart 18.

Non-residents' portfolio investments in Finland

12-month moving totals

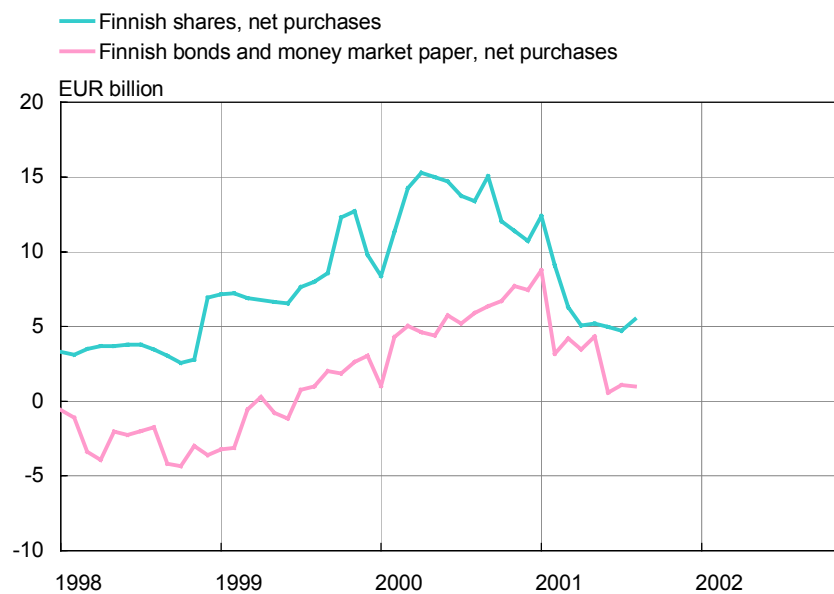
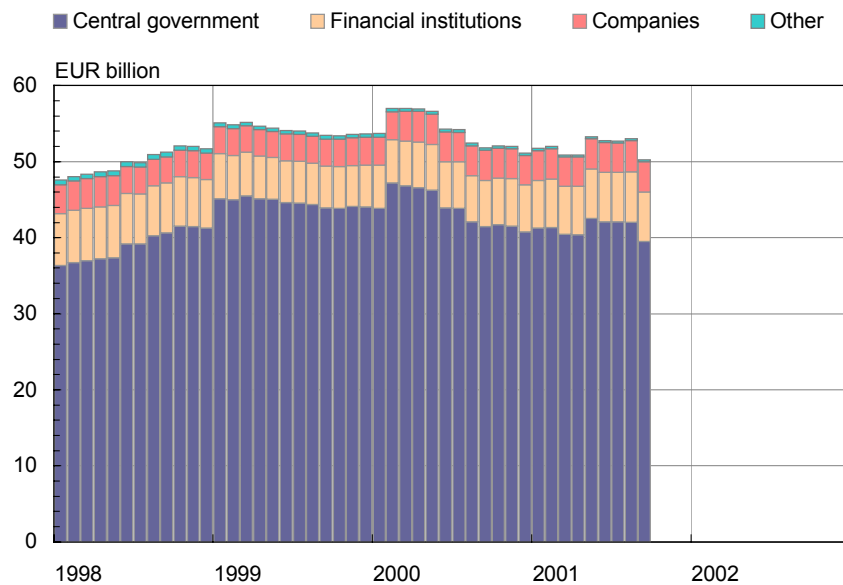


Chart 19.

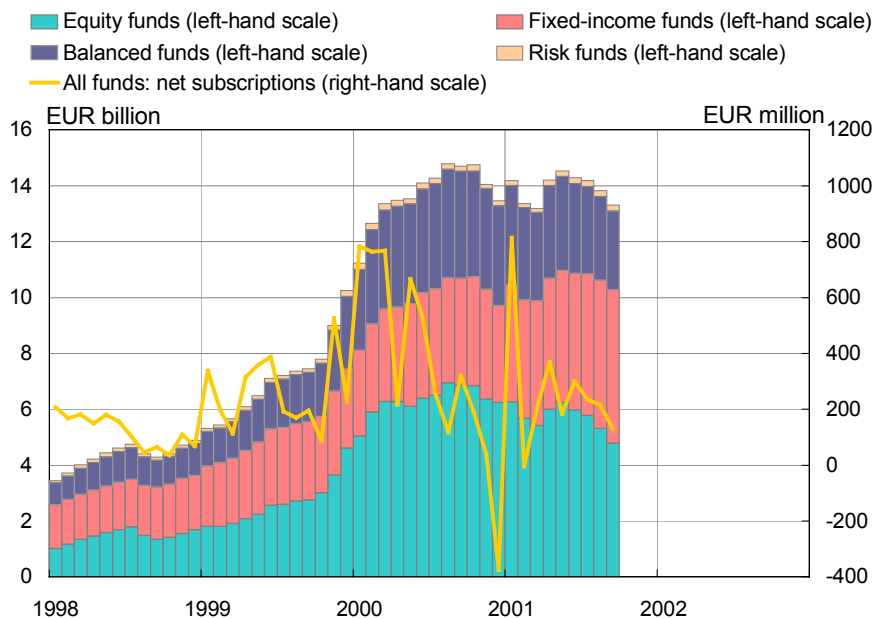
Bonds issued in Finland



Source: Statistics Finland.
Note: End-month stock.

Chart 20.

Mutual funds registered in Finland



Source: HEX Helsinki Exchanges.

Borrowing by sector in Finland

Chart 21.

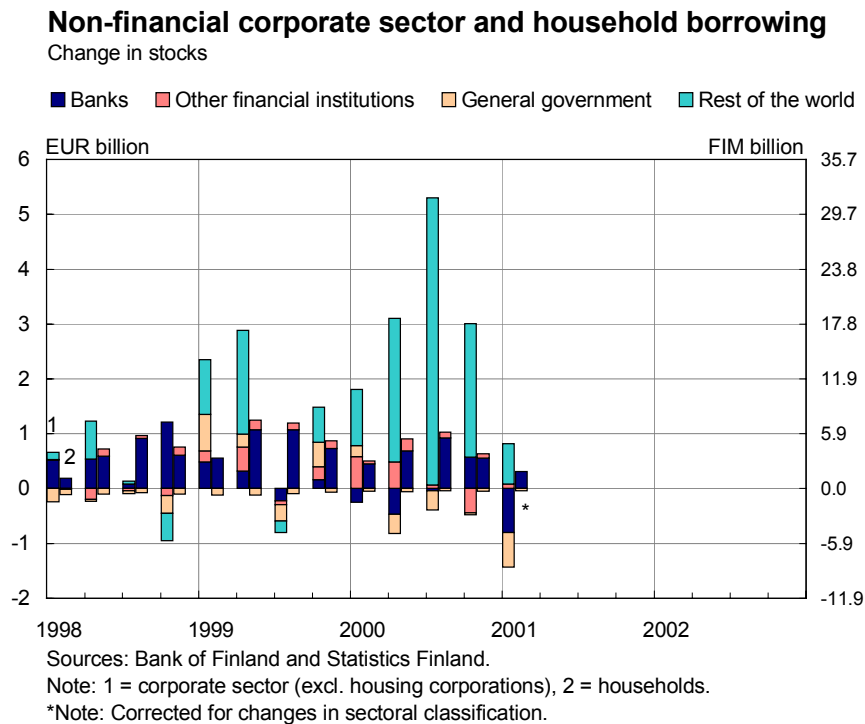
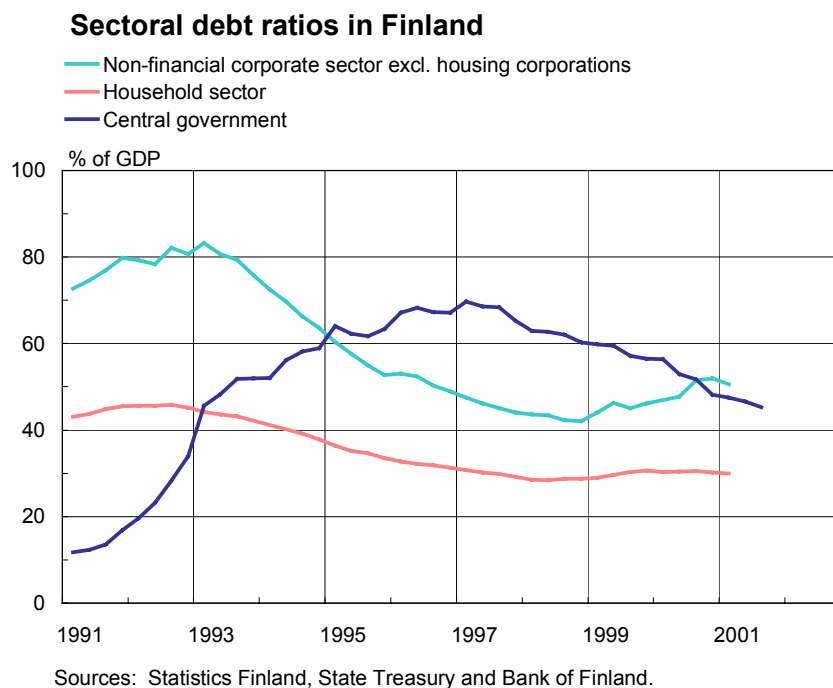


Chart 22.



Exchange rates

Chart 23.

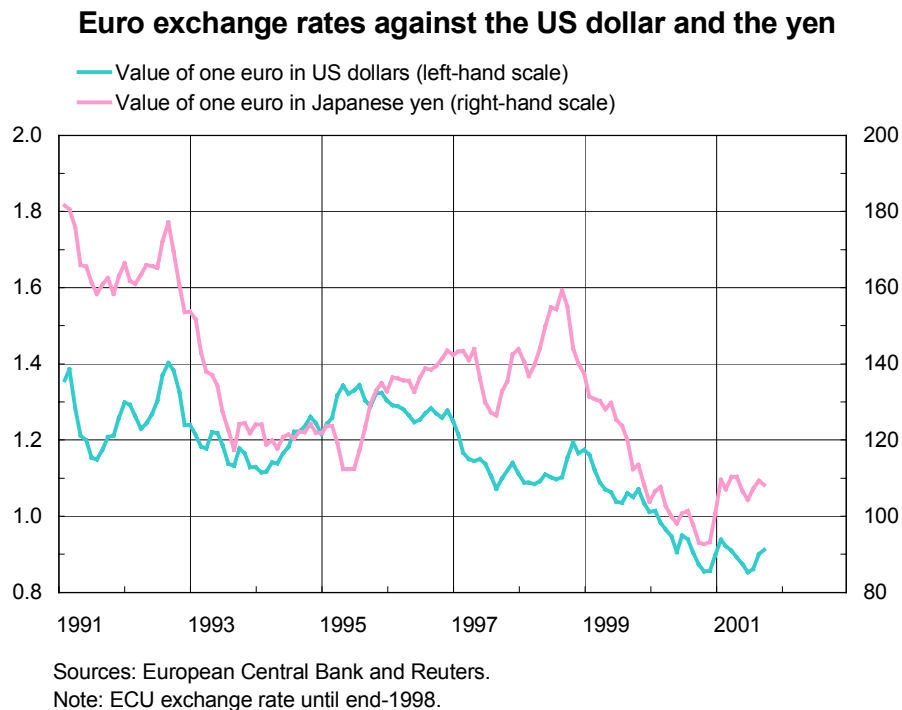


Chart 24.

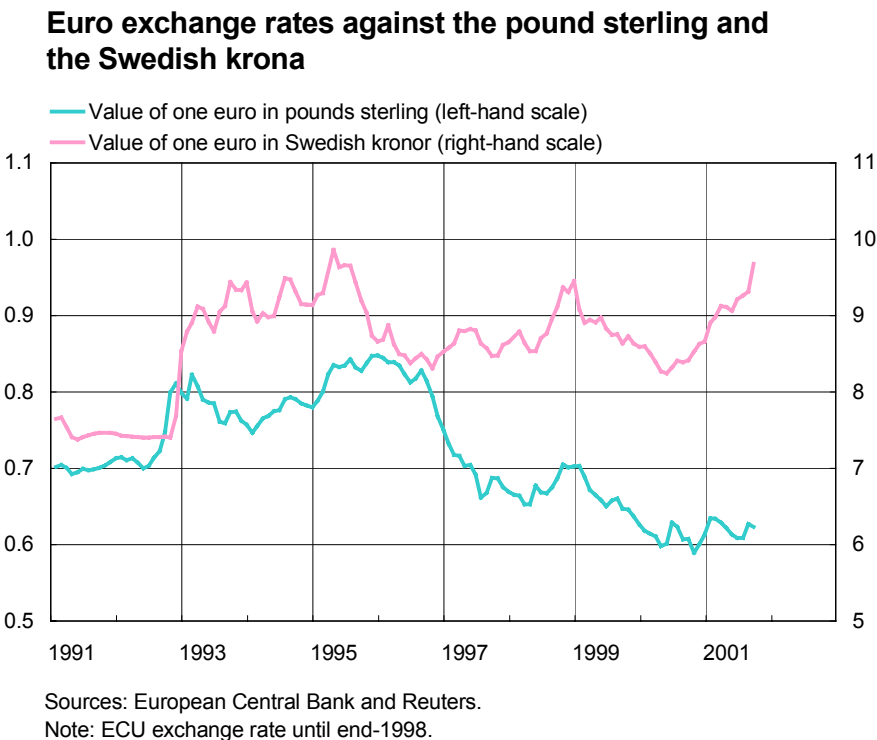
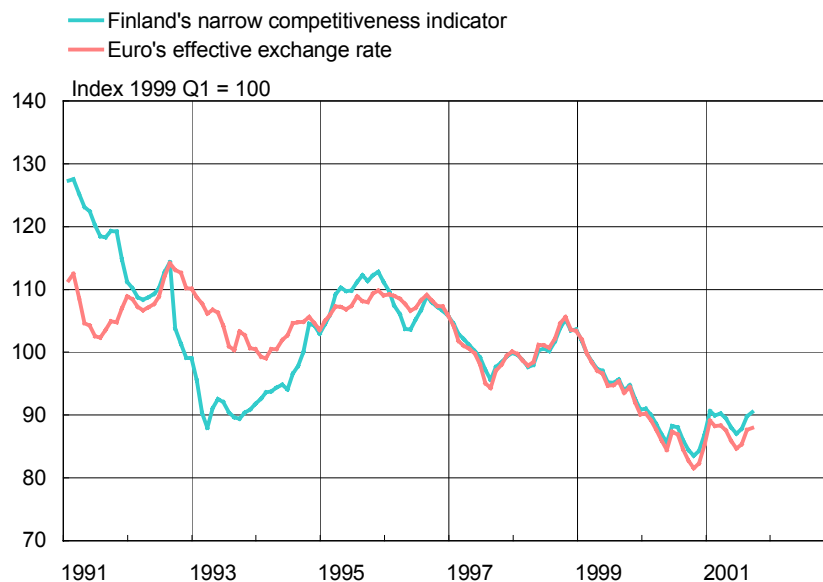


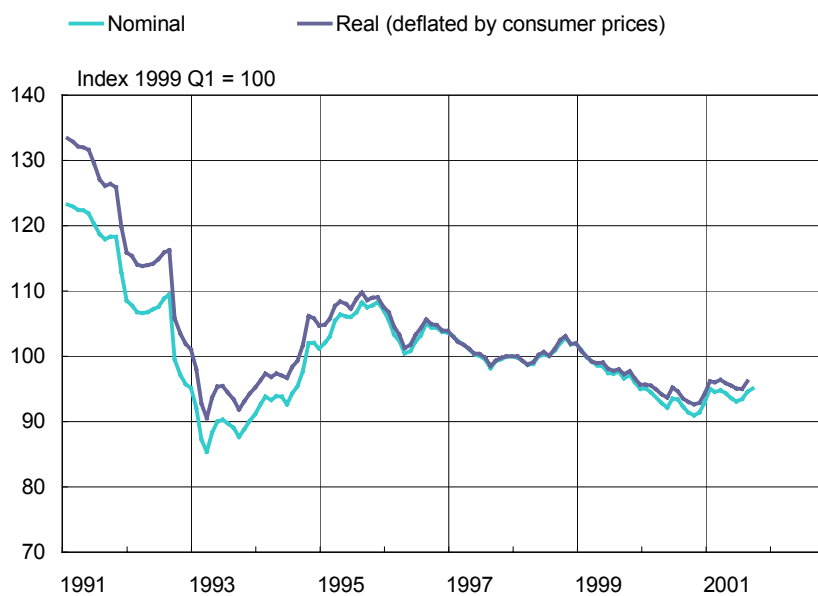
Chart 25.

Euro's external value and Finland's competitiveness indicator

Sources: European Central Bank and Bank of Finland.

Note: An upward movement of the index represents an appreciation of the euro/
a weakening in Finnish competitiveness. The method of calculation is described in the
Bank of Finland Bulletin 1/2000.

Chart 26.

Competitiveness indicators for Finland

Source: Bank of Finland.

Note: Narrow plus euro area competitiveness indicator. See also note in Chart 25.

Chart 29.

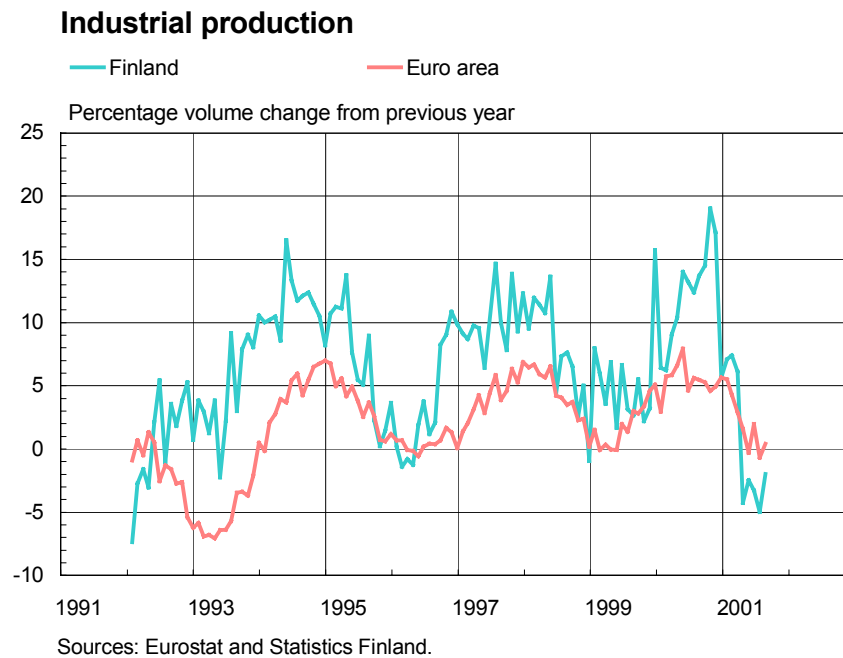


Chart 30.

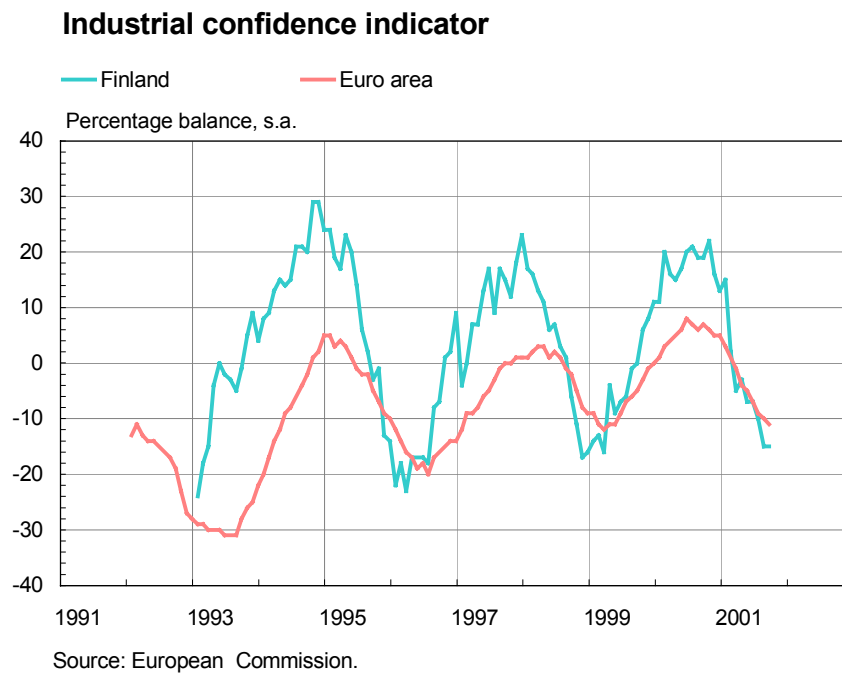


Chart 31.

Manufacturing production by sector in Finland

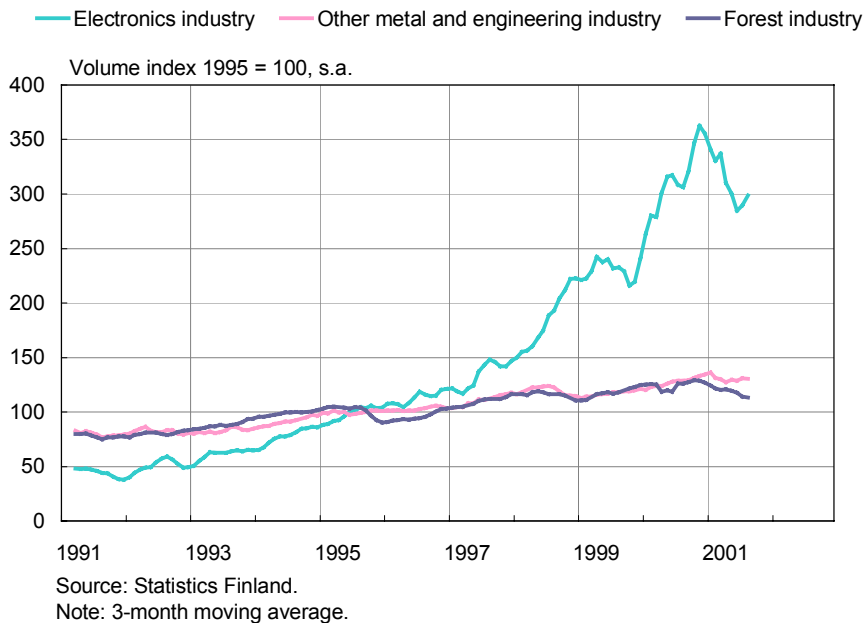


Chart 32.

Finland's imports of goods

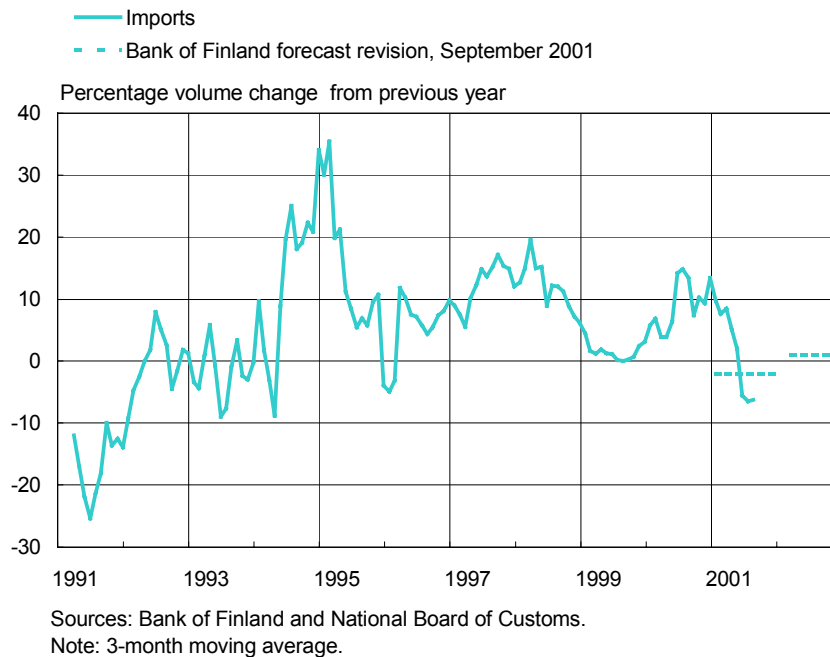


Chart 33.

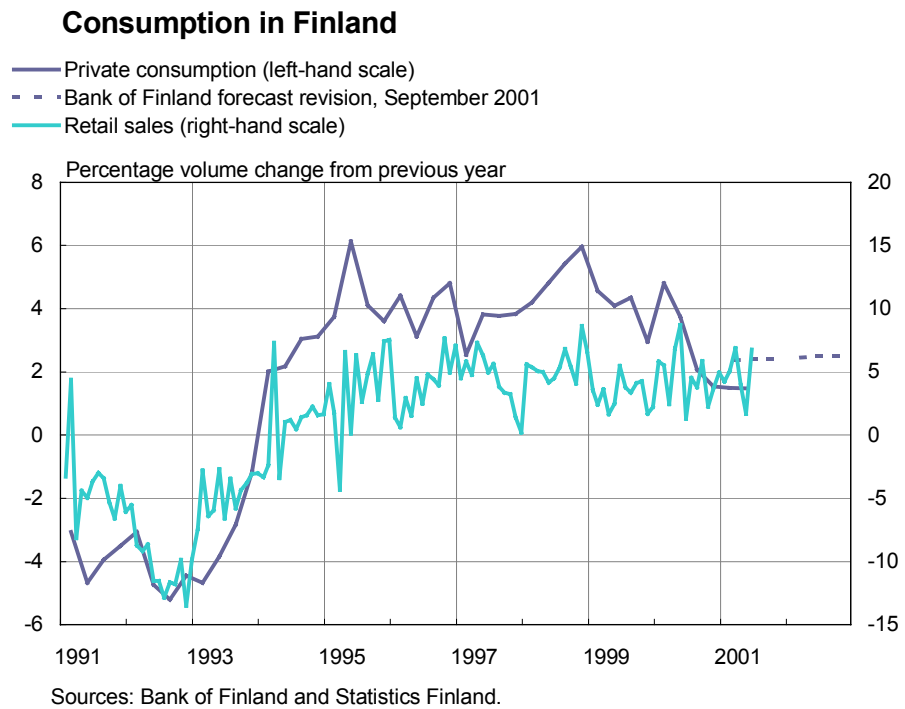


Chart 34.

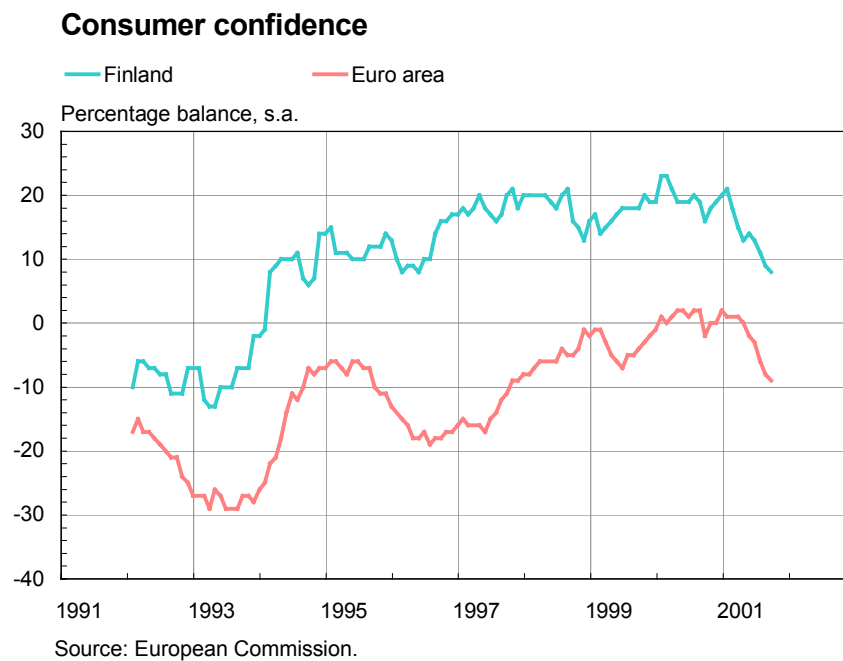


Chart 35.

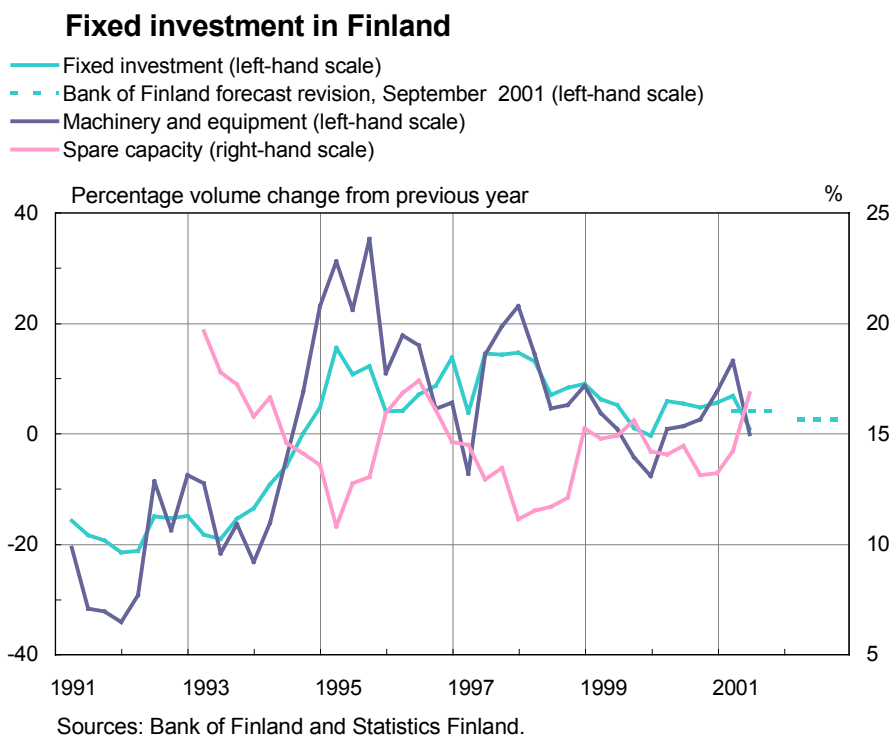


Chart 36.

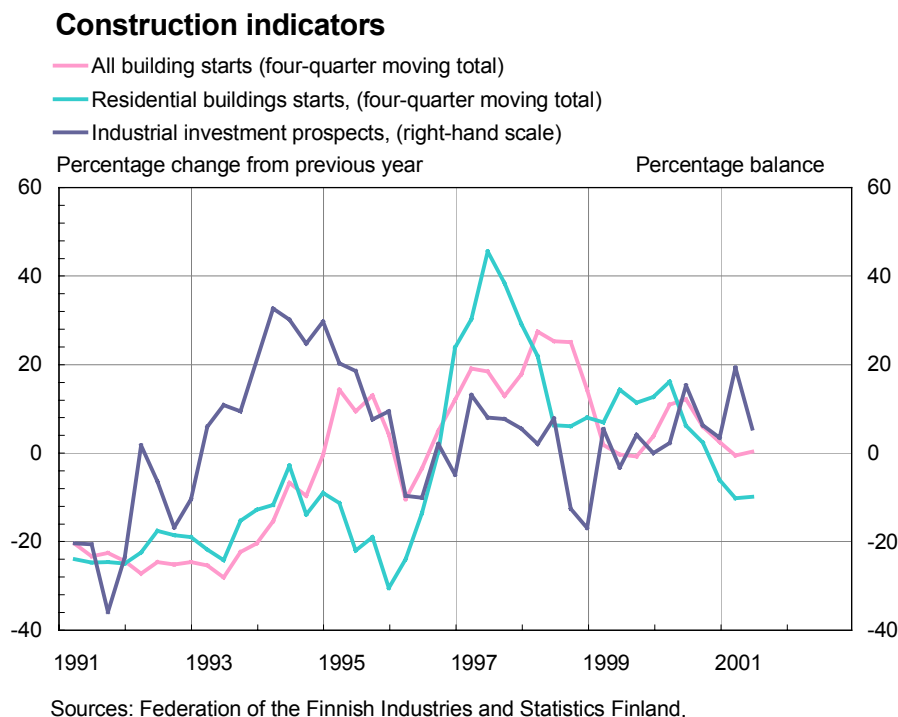


Chart 37.



Chart 38.

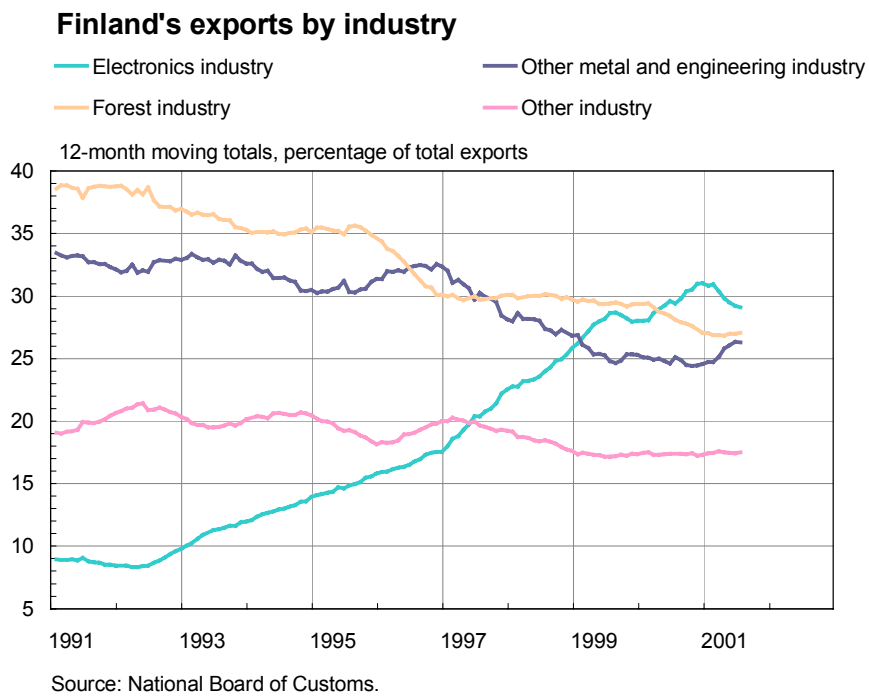


Table 1.

Supply, demand and labour market indicators

	1999	2000	2001 Actual		2001*	2002*
Supply and demand <i>percentage volume change from previous year</i>						
Gross domestic product at market prices	4.0	5.7	0.3	Q2	1.5	2.4
GDP monthly indicator at producer prices	3.7	5.9	-0.6	M7 2.1 M01-M07		
Manufacturing production	5.7	12.8	-2.6	M08 0.4 M01-M08		
Consumption expenditure	3.4	2.3	1.6	Q2	2.2	2.3
- private	4.0	3.0	1.3	Q2	2.4	2.5
- general government	1.9	0.7	2.2	Q2	1.9	2.0
Gross fixed capital formation	3.0	5.5	0.6	Q2	4.1	2.6
- private	3.9	7.4	2.3	Q2	4.5	2.7
- general government	-2.2	-5.4	-7.0	Q2	1.3	1.5
Domestic demand	2.7	3.3	0.0	Q2	2.3	2.3
Exports of goods and services	6.8	18.1	-2.3	Q2	-3.5	1.7
Imports of goods and services	4.0	15.7	-3.8	Q2	-3.4	1.2
Labour market indicators						
Employed persons <i>percentage change from previous year</i>	3.3	1.7	0.3	M08 1.6 M01-M08	1.0	-0.4
Unemployment rate, s.a. **	10.2	9.8	8.9	M08 9.1 M01-M08	9.4	10.0

Source: Statistics Finland.

* Bank of Finland forecast revision, September 2001.

** Seasonally adjusted by the Bank of Finland.

Prices and costs

Chart 39.

Consumer prices (CPI)

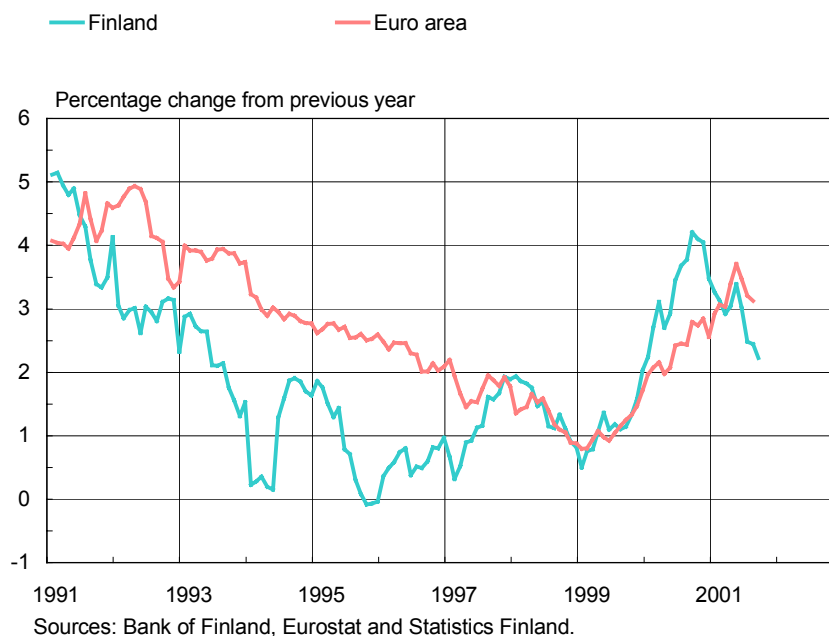


Chart 40.

Harmonized index of consumer prices (HICP)

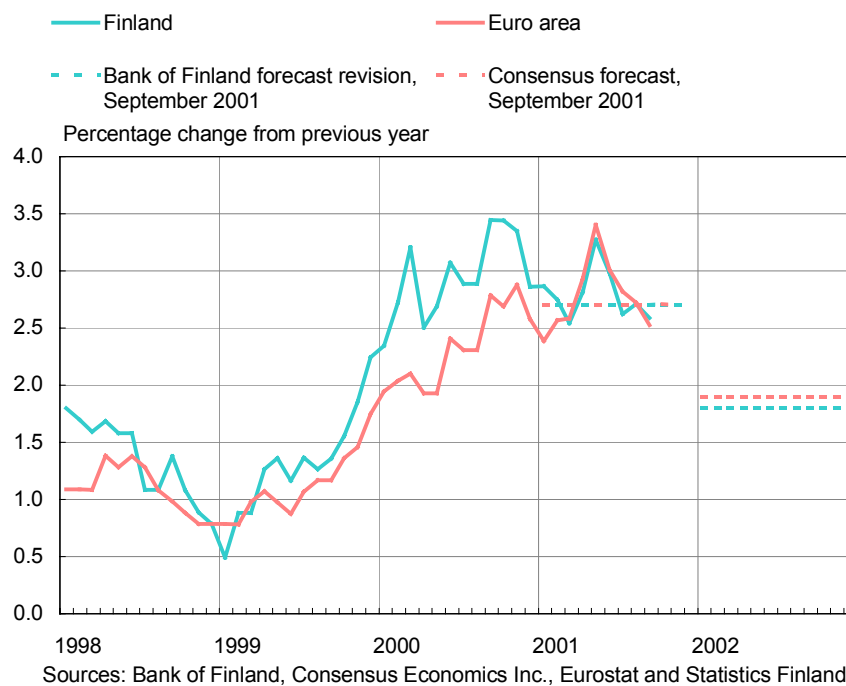


Chart 41.

Inflation rates in the euro area (HICP)

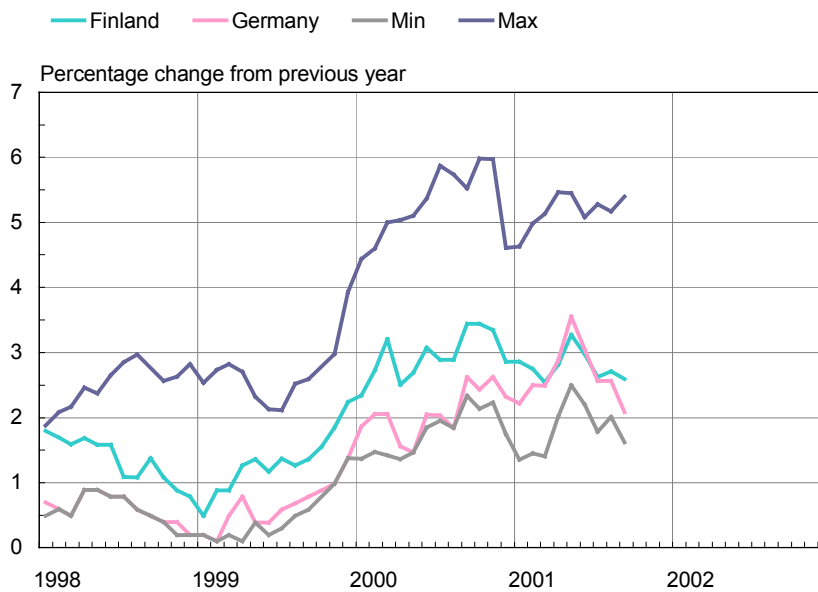


Chart 42.

Producer prices

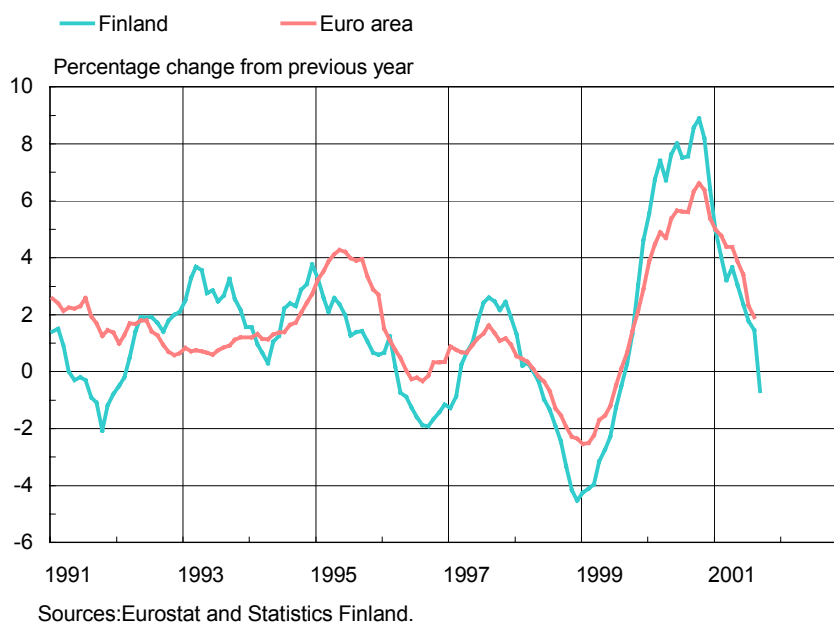


Chart 43.

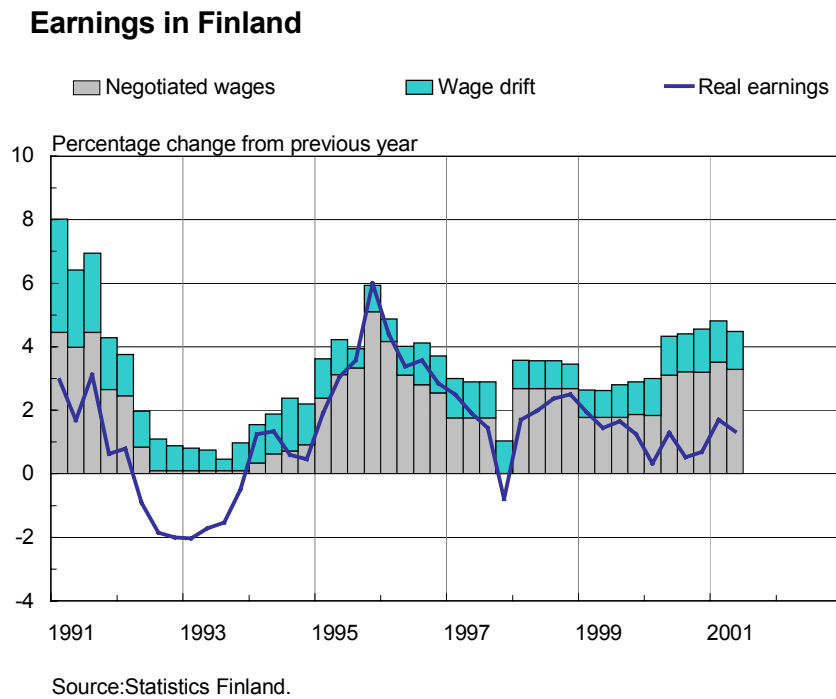


Chart 44.

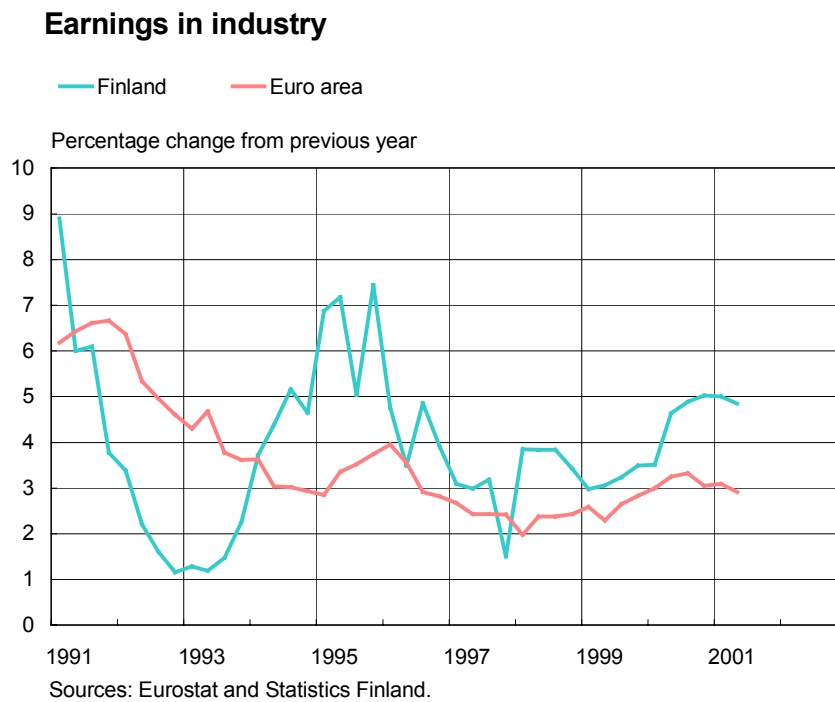


Chart 45.

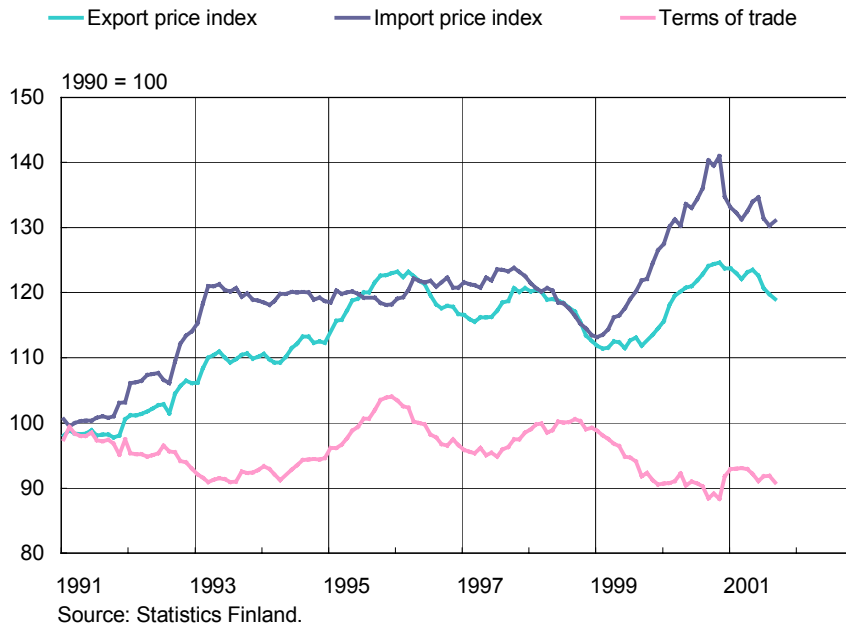
Finland's export prices, import prices and terms of trade

Chart 46.

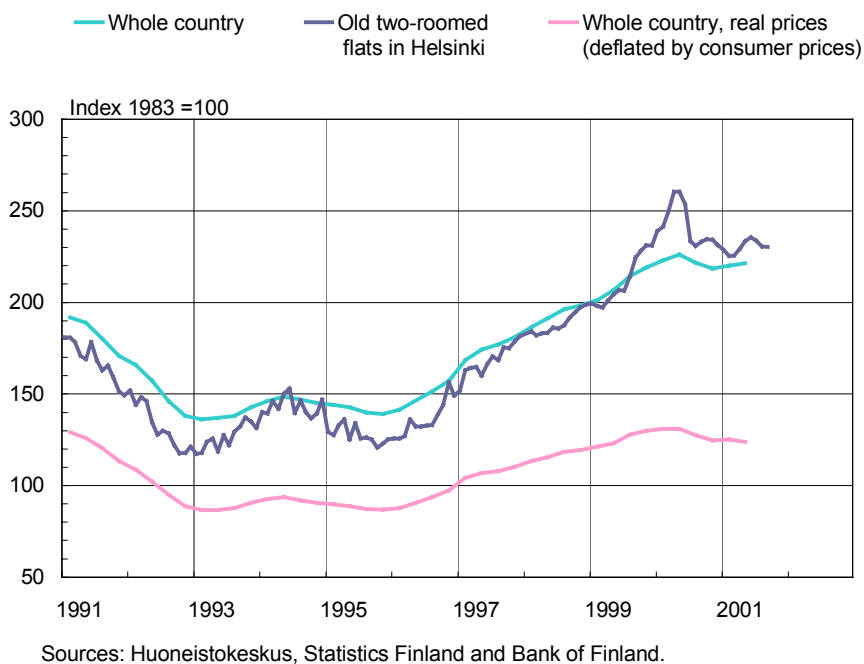
Dwelling prices in Finland

Table 2.

Cost and price indicators*Percentage change from previous year*

	1999	2000	2001 Actual	2001*	2002*
Labour costs					
Index of wages and salaries	2.7	4.1	4.5 Q2 4.6 Q1-Q2		
Unit labour costs					
- whole economy	0.6	-0.2	6.6 Q2 5.1 Q1-Q2		
- manufacturing	-3.6	-5.7	9.2 Q2 4.7 Q1-Q2		
Price indices					
Export prices					
- export price index	-4.4	7.9	-4.1 M09 1.2 M01-M09		
- export price deflator	-5.6	4.4	1.4 Q2 2.1 Q1-Q2		
Import prices					
- import price index	0.6	13.1	-6.7 M09 -0.5 M01-M09		
- import price deflator	-1.7	6.4	-1.7 Q2 -1.2 Q1-Q2		
Producer prices	-1.1	7.4	-0.7 M09 2.6 M01-M09		
Wholesale prices	-0.2	8.1	-2.2 M09 1.7 M01-M09		
Consumer prices					
- consumer price index	1.2	3.4	2.2 M09 2.9 M01-M09		
- harmonized index of consumer prices	1.3	3.0	2.6 M09 2.8 M01-M09	2.7	1.8
- indicator of underlying inflation	1.3	3.6	3.0 M08 3.4 M01-M08		
Asset prices					
Stumpage prices	1.9	6.0	-4.7 M09 -0.8 M01-M09		
Dwelling prices, whole country	8.9	5.7	-2.1 Q2 -1.7 Q1-Q2		
Share prices	72.1	91.1	-57.5 M09 -43.2 M01-M09		

Sources: Finnish Forest Research Institute, HEX Helsinki Exchanges, National Board of Customs and Statistics Finland.

* Bank of Finland forecast revision, September 2001.

Labour market

Chart 47.

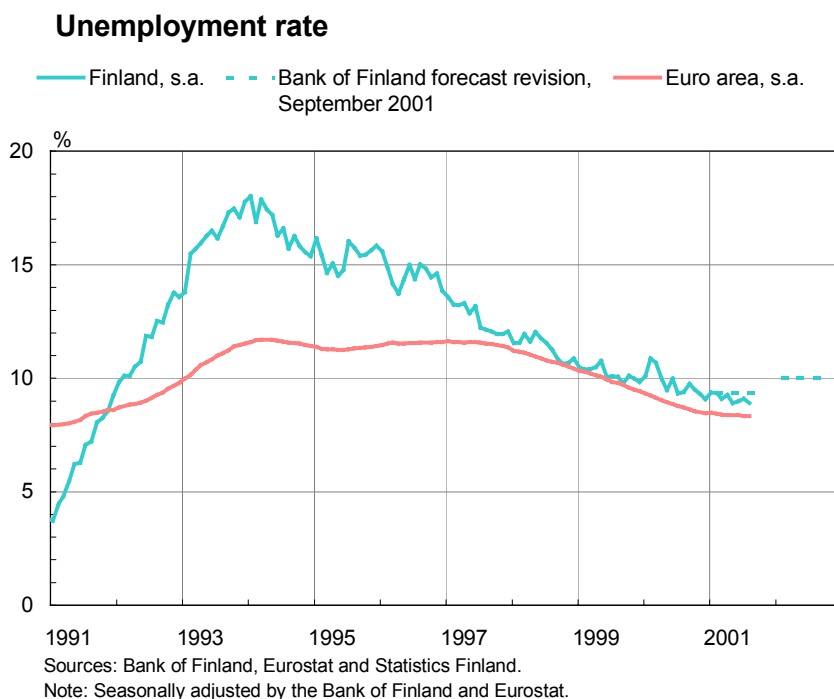
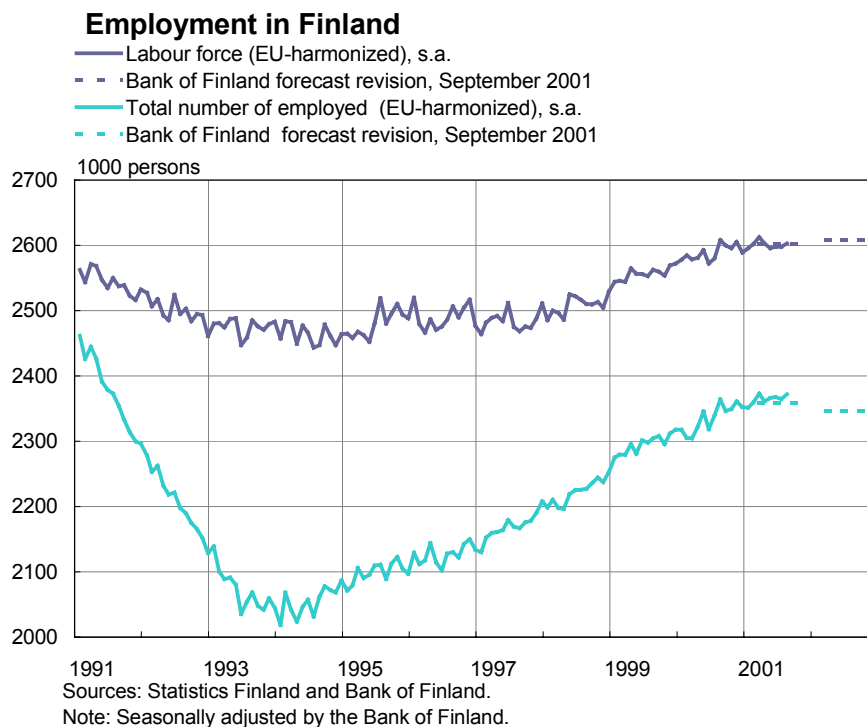


Chart 48.



Public finances

Chart 49.



Chart 50.



External balance

Chart 51.



Chart 52.

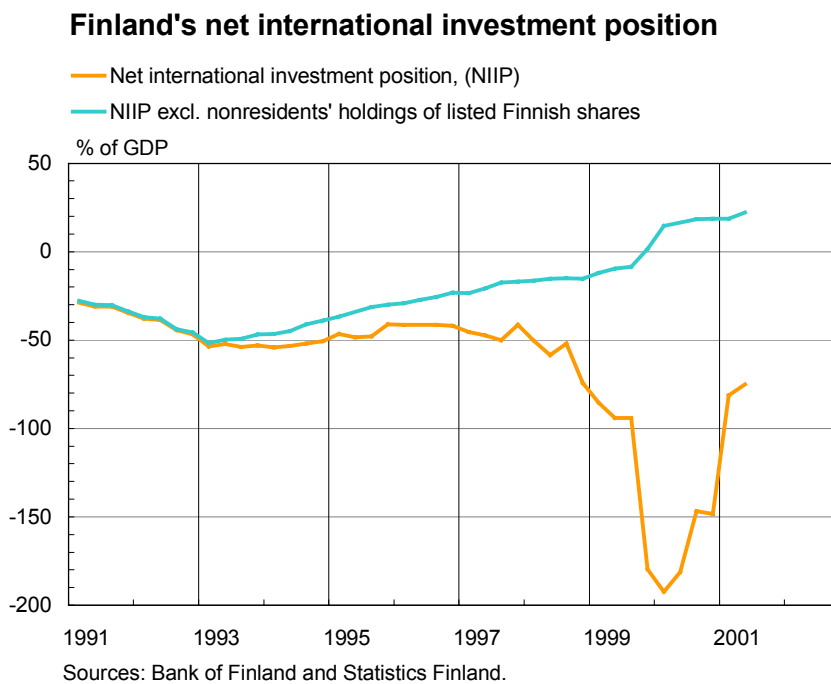


Table 3.

External balance and sectoral balances indicators

	1999	2000	2001 Actual
Goods account			
EUR billion	11.5	14.9	1.1 M08 9.2 M01-M08
per cent of GDP	9.5	11.3	
Current account			
EUR billion	7.3	9.7	0.9 M08 4.8 M01-M08
per cent of GDP	6.0	7.4	
Financial account			
EUR billion	-7.1	-9.3	-0.7 M08 -4.4 M01-M08
General government	-5.4	-11.0	-0.5 M08 -10.6 M01-M08
Direct investment in Finland	4.3	9.6	0.3 M08 1.5 M01-M08
abroad	6.2	26.1	0.7 M08 0.8 M01-M08
Shares	4.6	2.3	0.4 M08 -2.4 M01-M08
Other capital (incl. errors and omissions)	-4.4	15.8	-0.2 M08 7.9 M01-M08
Foreign exchange reserves (increase -)	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2 M08 -0.4 M01-M08
Net lending, saving minus investment			
Private sector			
EUR billion	5.0	0.7	
per cent of GDP	4.1	0.5	
General government			
EUR billion	2.3	9.0	
per cent of GDP	1.9	6.9	
Central government			
EUR billion	-0.9	4.6	
per cent of GDP	-0.7	3.5	
Local government			
EUR billion	-0.3	0.2	
per cent of GDP	-0.3	0.1	
Social security funds			
EUR billion	3.5	4.3	
per cent of GDP	2.9	3.3	
Net foreign debt			
per cent of GDP	179.7	148.2	
per cent of exports of goods and services	475.2	346.9	
Sectoral debt ratios, gross debt, per cent of GDP			
Non-financial corporate sector *	46.2	51.9	
Household sector	30.6	30.2	
General government (Maastricht definition)	47.3	44.0	

Sources: Bank of Finland and Statistics Finland.

* Excl. housing corporations.

