



BANK OF FINLAND

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THE FINNISH MARKET REVIEW.

THE MONEY MARKET.

Certain signs were visible in November, as also in October, of a slight tightening of the money market. As seasonal fluctuations usually lead to the easiest period of the year occurring in January, this tightening may be regarded as temporary. This view is supported by several figures relating to the present time.

Deposits by the public in the *Joint Stock Banks* fell during November by 48.5 million marks, while deposits by other credit institutions rose by 11.9 millions, indicating a continued excess for Savings Banks and other savings institutions. The change is striking when compared with November 1934, when deposits with the Joint Stock Banks increased by 83.8 million marks. With regard to credits granted by the Joint Stock Banks to the public, these showed a reduction of 27.2 million marks, while credits granted to other credit institutions increased by 3.0 millions. The reduction was very small in comparison with November 1934, when credits fell by 96.4 million marks. During last November the surplus of deposits has thus fallen from 315.1 to 302.8 millions, that is by 12.3 millions, while last year it rose from 163.6 to 343.8 millions, that is by 180.2 million marks. If therefore the tightening of the market this year is only slight, it deserves notice in comparison with the considerable easing last year. On the other hand the cash at the

banks reached a new record of 611.4 million marks, having risen during the month by 67.0 millions.

A slight tightening is also apparent in the *Joint Stock Banks' position abroad*. Thus their net foreign credit balances fell in November by 57.5 million marks to 54.8 millions, while during November 1934 they rose by 118.0 millions to a total of 225.7 million marks. Various contingencies show their effects, of course, when changes occurring during a single month are considered, but even if one compares the development during the whole of this year with conditions last year one notices a clear tendency to a reduction of the foreign balances of the Joint Stock Banks.

Certain circumstances in the development of the *Bank of Finland's* position also point to a seasonal hardening of the market. Thus the credits granted by the Bank in November increased by 2.4 million marks, although this month in previous years has shown an appreciable drop in credits. Credits at the end of November amounted to 808.5 million marks against 743.2 million a year earlier. The reserve of foreign currency fell during November by 40.8 to 1,239.9 million marks, but this is chiefly on account of the reservation by the Treasury of foreign currency for the redemption of foreign debt. Closely connected with this is the considerable drop in the current account of the Treasury at the Bank of Finland. On the other hand the sharp rise in the current

accounts of others than the Treasury points to the ample funds of the Joint Stock banks. The note reserve changed little in November; it rose by 8.0 millions to 920.2 million marks.

There was no great change in the position of the central bank during the first two weeks of December. Credits were again reduced by 10.3 million marks, while the reserve of foreign currency increased by 3.8 millions. The note reserve dropped by 51.0 millions, mainly on account of the fact that the State drew its share of the Bank's profit for the previous year. The current account balance of the Joint Stock banks was increased by 83.1 millions to 556.3 million marks, which record figure points to the fact that the usual easing of the market in December is also showing itself this year.

The *level of prices* showed a slight fall after the rise in September and October, the wholesale price index having dropped by one point to 91, compared to 90 in recent years. The cost of living index also fell by a point to 1,020 compared to 1,022 a year earlier.

TRADE AND INDUSTRY.

Foreign trade dropped somewhat, but was still more lively than during the same month last year. The value of imports amounted to 526.5 million marks, against 557.1 millions in October and 448.1 millions in November 1934. Imports would obviously have been larger if importers had not, in anticipation of duty reductions in various classes of goods, postponed the importation of such goods. The value of exports amounted to 576.6 million marks, against 621.8 millions in October and 549.6 millions in November 1934. There was thus a surplus of exports of 50.1 million marks, which was not more than half of the surplus for November 1934, when it was 101.5 millions. During

the past eleven months exports exceeded imports by 707.5 million marks. This surplus is modest in comparison with the previous three years, when it amounted to 1,100—1,300 millions. It is obvious, however, that a levelling up of the values of imports and exports must occur in time, when economic conditions have improved.

The sales of timber in November consisted almost exclusively of remnant and make up lots. The contracts show clearly that the fall in prices has ceased and given place to a tendency to rise. Contracts made amounted to about 50,000 standards, so that the total sales to the end of November are estimated to be 1,000,000 standards, which is 15,000 standards less than last year. Shipments have proceeded regularly, and according to the trade statistics amounted to 936,400 standards against 1,005,100 at the same time last year. As regards sales for delivery in 1936, a number of agreements have been made, but it is not yet possible to determine at what level the opening prices will stand. The increasing demand in England and the recent agreement between the most important exporting countries give support to the impression that the prices are tending to rise, which the contracts made up to now also indicate.

THE LABOUR MARKET.

The number of unemployed increased in November by 5,100 to about 14,800. In certain parts of the country where forest work has so far been arranged only to a smaller extent than last winter, the number of unemployed is even greater than it was then, but generally speaking unemployment is lower than in 1934, when it was 18,600, not to mention previous years, when the number of unemployed reached 81,000 (1932).

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STATISTICS.

1. — WEEKLY STATEMENT OF THE BANK OF FINLAND.

	1934	1935			
	Mill. Fmk	Mill. Fmk			
	15/12	23/11	30/11	7/12	14/12
ASSETS.					
I. Gold reserve	322.5	465.6	466.8	468.0	469.2
Foreign Correspondents	1 340.0	1 239.7	1 239.9	1 226.8	1 243.7
II. Foreign Bills	128.4	79.0	75.7	80.5	82.1
Foreign Bank Notes and Coupons	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.3
Inland Bills	549.8	668.3	683.7	665.1	678.4
III. Loans on Security	65.7	51.5	45.5	45.6	45.5
Advances on Cash Credit	68.4	80.3	79.3	81.8	74.4
Bonds in Foreign Currency	253.6	233.7	231.4	229.8	228.7
» » Finnish	98.4	206.9	207.1	205.8	205.4
Bank Premises and Furniture	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Sundry Assets	62.4	278.6	282.0	285.3	286.1
Total	2 902.6	3 316.3	3 324.2	3 302.0	3 326.8
LIABILITIES.					
Notes in circulation	1 293.7	1 240.8	1 319.4	1 347.0	1 351.1
Other Liabilities payable on demand:					
Bank-Post-Bills	6.3	4.6	9.4	6.1	9.7
Balance of Current Accounts due to the Treasury ..	62.1	138.3	69.9	13.7	39.0
» » » » Others	227.8	505.2	473.2	511.6	556.3
Foreign Correspondents	7.7	24.6	27.6	19.3	18.1
Sundry Accounts	2.7	4.6	24.3	0.3	1.9
Capital	1 000.0	1 000.0	1 000.0	1 000.0	1 000.0
Reserve Fund	205.8	262.1	262.1	262.1	262.1
Bank Premises and Furniture	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Earnings less Expenses	84.5	69.1	71.3	74.9	76.6
Undisposed Profits	—	55.0	55.0	55.0	—
Total	2 902.6	3 316.3	3 324.2	3 302.0	3 326.8

2. — NOTE ISSUE OF THE BANK OF FINLAND.

	1934	1935			
	15/12	23/11	30/11	7/12	14/12
	RIGHT TO ISSUE NOTES:				
Gold Reserve and Foreign Correspondents	1 662.5	1 705.3	1 706.7	1 694.8	1 712.9
Additional Right of Issue	1 200.0	1 200.0	1 200.0	1 200.0	1 200.0
Total	2 862.5	2 905.3	2 906.7	2 894.8	2 912.9
USED AMOUNT OF ISSUE:					
Notes in circulation	1 293.7	1 240.8	1 319.4	1 347.0	1 351.1
Other Liabilities payable on demand	306.6	677.3	604.4	551.0	625.0
Undrawn Amount of Advances on Cash Credit	63.7	61.7	62.7	60.2	67.6
Total	1 664.0	1 979.8	1 986.5	1 958.2	2 043.7
NOTE RESERVE:					
Immediately available	678.1	473.5	480.4	483.5	431.0
Dependent on increased supplementary Cover	520.4	452.0	439.8	453.1	438.2
Total	1 198.5	925.5	920.2	936.6	869.2
Grand total	2 862.5	2 905.3	2 906.7	2 894.8	2 912.9

Bank Rate since December 3, 1934, 4 %.

(Former Rate 4 1/2 %).

3. — BANK OF FINLAND. NOTE CIRCULATION AND FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS.

End of Month	Note Circulation Mill. Fmk					Foreign Correspondents ¹⁾ Mill. Fmk					End of Month	
	1932	1933	1934	1935	Monthly Movement	1932	1933	1934	1935	Monthly Movement		
Jan.	[1 292.9]					[412.5]						Jan.
Febr.	1 220.5	1 047.3	1 165.7	1 268.1	— 9.3	419.9	687.6	1 000.8	1 329.8	+ 1.8		Febr.
March	1 271.3	1 125.7	1 285.8	1 371.5	+103.4	585.1	771.9	1 044.4	1 267.7	— 62.1		March
April	1 299.4	1 183.0	1 321.8	1 441.5	+ 70.0	650.3	772.9	1 054.3	1 317.2	+ 49.5		April
May	1 224.5	1 177.8	1 308.8	1 431.4	— 10.1	598.0	771.6	1 031.3	1 385.9	+ 68.7		May
June	1 167.6	1 124.5	1 243.8	1 369.5	— 61.9	549.9	756.1	984.9	1 415.9	+ 30.0		June
July	1 136.2	1 096.6	1 234.3	1 327.6	— 41.9	454.4	762.2	933.9	1 333.7	— 82.2		July
Aug.	1 087.7	1 080.9	1 200.1	1 309.7	— 17.9	438.5	782.2	969.4	1 352.8	+ 19.1		Aug.
Sept.	1 075.0	1 087.1	1 224.1	1 317.2	+ 7.5	510.5	885.0	1 073.4	1 242.2	— 110.6		Sept.
Oct.	1 089.5	1 125.2	1 261.2	1 336.0	+ 18.8	499.0	862.0	1 121.7	1 259.4	+ 17.2		Oct.
Nov.	1 065.6	1 102.6	1 244.9	1 301.6	— 34.4	464.5	921.5	1 190.3	1 280.7	+ 21.3		Nov.
Dec.	1 063.7	1 114.7	1 246.3	1 319.4	+ 17.8	458.8	922.2	1 283.0	1 239.9	— 40.8		Dec.
Dec.	1 085.3	1 183.6	1 277.4			505.2	954.0	1 328.0				

¹⁾ Credit balances with foreign correspondents. Including a Credit abroad amounting to: December, 1931 — July, 1932 95.5 mill. Fmk; August, 1932 — October, 1933 191.0 mill. Fmk; and November, 1933 95.5 mill. Fmk, disappearing in December, 1933.

4. — BANK OF FINLAND. ORDINARY COVER, NOTE RESERVE AND HOME LOANS.

End of Month	Ordinary Cover Percentage of Liabilities				Note Reserve Mill. Fmk				Home Loans ¹⁾ Mill. Fmk				End of Month
	1933	1934	1935	Monthly Movement	1933	1934	1935	Monthly Movement	1933	1934	1935	Monthly Movement	
Jan.	[55.21]				[492.1]				[1218.2]				Jan.
Febr.	61.49	81.54	100.19	+ 0.02	521.0	831.5	1 123.8	— 12.3	1 057.8	707.9	704.0	+ 31.6	Febr.
March	62.88	81.57	95.47	— 4.72	511.7	829.0	1 053.1	— 70.7	970.1	795.7	764.0	+ 60.0	March
April	66.74	83.26	91.86	— 3.61	612.9	857.7	988.1	— 65.0	994.1	844.4	860.6	+ 96.6	April
May	68.54	77.41	90.21	— 1.65	652.0	734.8	944.6	— 43.5	962.8	914.7	905.4	+ 44.8	May
June	66.99	75.37	90.87	+ 0.66	622.2	701.2	953.2	+ 8.6	957.9	919.9	889.9	— 15.5	June
July	67.39	77.76	88.33	— 2.54	625.2	761.3	899.9	— 53.3	964.7	909.8	850.4	— 39.5	July
Aug.	68.23	77.67	87.00	— 1.33	627.3	749.0	860.3	— 39.6	942.1	855.5	783.3	— 67.1	Aug.
Sept.	72.82	80.41	85.47	— 1.53	677.9	778.0	842.8	— 17.5	875.6	850.2	777.3	— 6.0	Sept.
Oct.	76.28	87.50	91.95	+ 6.48	777.0	915.8	963.9	+ 121.1	895.0	807.1	748.1	— 29.2	Oct.
Nov.	77.55	92.89	88.89	— 3.06	784.1	1 017.9	912.2	— 51.7	889.5	797.3	806.1	+ 58.0	Nov.
Dec.	78.08	96.23	88.72	— 0.17	781.4	1 072.5	920.2	+ 8.0	817.7	743.2	808.5	+ 2.4	Dec.
Dec.	80.61	100.17			819.3	1 136.1			715.6	672.4			

¹⁾ Inland Bills, Loans on Security and Advances on Cash Credit.

5. — BANK OF FINLAND. RE-DISCOUNTED BILLS AND BALANCES OF CURRENT ACCOUNTS.

End of Month	Re-discounted Bills ¹⁾ Mill. Fmk				Balance of Current Accounts due to the Treasury Mill. Fmk				Balance of Current Accounts due to others than the Treasury Mill. Fmk				End of Month
	1933	1934	1935	Monthly Movement	1933	1934	1935	Monthly Movement	1933	1934	1935	Monthly Movement	
Jan.	[301.1]				[91.7]				[62.8]				Jan.
Febr.	238.8	—	—	—	125.4	118.5	168.1	+ 5.8	213.7	306.4	165.4	— 15.7	Febr.
March	147.2	—	—	—	211.4	143.1	146.6	— 21.5	167.4	225.3	123.2	— 42.2	March
April	95.5	—	—	—	68.7	—	99.8	— 46.8	148.7	316.0	215.6	+ 92.4	April
May	61.8	—	—	—	3.1	52.2	186.9	+ 87.1	177.6	374.9	245.8	+ 30.2	May
June	44.1	—	—	—	20.2	94.7	134.8	— 52.1	233.7	377.3	371.0	+ 125.2	June
July	31.9	—	—	—	23.8	55.3	80.1	— 54.7	260.5	290.8	431.3	+ 60.3	July
Aug.	23.1	—	—	—	61.7	72.4	81.8	+ 1.7	262.3	361.5	486.6	+ 55.3	Aug.
Sept.	13.2	—	—	—	124.3	103.5	91.4	+ 9.6	229.5	340.6	445.3	— 41.3	Sept.
Oct.	5.6	—	—	—	10.6	86.8	91.8	+ 0.4	210.4	226.9	396.0	— 49.3	Oct.
Nov.	—	—	—	—	20.4	92.5	217.3	+ 125.5	268.3	265.1	378.8	— 17.2	Nov.
Dec.	—	—	—	—	21.3	87.2	69.9	— 147.4	345.6	309.3	473.2	+ 94.4	Dec.
Dec.	—	—	—	—	55.3	162.3			327.1	181.1			

¹⁾ Included in home loans, see table 4. Re-discounted Bills according to the monthly statements of the Bank of Finland. The figures in brackets [] indicate the position at the end of the previous year.

6. — RATES OF EXCHANGE QUOTED BY THE BANK OF FINLAND.

	Parity	Yearly average		Monthly average					
		1933	1934	1934			1935		
				September	October	November	September	October	November
New York	¹⁾ 39: 70	55: 03	45: 10	45: 47	45: 97	45: 52	46: 06	46: 30	46: 14
London	193: 23	227: 01	227: —	227: —	227: —	227: —	227: —	227: —	227: —
Stockholm	1 064: 07	1 183: 96	1 171: —	1 171: —	1 171: —	1 171: —	1 171: —	1 171: —	1 171: —
Berlin	945: 84	1 630: 94	1 775: 94	1 822: 20	1 859: 59	1 829: 73	1 854: 44	1 864: —	1 856: 96
Paris	155: 56	269: 19	296: 37	303: 49	304: 86	299: 94	303: 61	305: 15	303: 98
Brussels	552: 08	957: 28	1 050: 82	1 080: —	1 079: 74	1 062: 23	776: 76	780: 93	780: —
Amsterdam	1 596: —	2 764: 95	3 039: 78	3 119: 40	3 132: 41	3 076: 65	3 111: 16	3 136: 78	3 128: 96
Basle	766: 13	1 327: 77	1 460: 57	1 502: 64	1 508: 15	1 478: 73	1 497: 16	1 506: 74	1 497: 50
Oslo	1 064: 07	1 151: 09	1 141: 70	1 141: 40	1 141: —	1 141: —	1 141: —	1 141: —	1 141: —
Copenhagen	1 064: 07	1 025: 42	1 014: 70	1 014: 40	1 014: —	1 014: —	1 014: —	1 014: —	1 014: —
Prague	117: 64	204: 45	192: 27	192: 16	193: 81	190: 77	191: 36	192: 96	192: 23
Rome	208: 98	358: 53	386: 89	395: 28	396: 15	389: 38	376: 52	378: 33	375: 85
Tallinn	1 064: 07	1 495: 53	1 250: —	1 250: —	1 250: —	1 250: —	1 250: —	1 253: 70	1 255: —
Riga	766: 13	1 307: 32	1 445: 20	1 485: 40	1 495: 56	1 471: 35	1 494: 40	1 503: 15	1 493: 46
Madrid	766: 13	574: 45	614: 75	629: 68	631: 85	622: 08	629: 88	634: 30	631: 73
Warsaw	445: 42	770: 36	850: 92	872: 32	875: 44	860: 77	869: 36	873: 85	870: 46
Montreal	39: 70	50: 13	45: 57	46: 77	46: 95	46: 63	45: 75	45: 68	45: 67

Since the suspension of the gold standard on October 12th, 1931, the averages refer to selling rates quoted by the Bank of Finland and the Joint Stock banks.

¹⁾ New gold parity 23: 45 since January 31st, 1934.

7. — HOME DEPOSITS IN THE JOINT STOCK BANKS.

End of Month	Current Accounts ¹⁾ Mill. Fmk			Deposits Mill. Fmk			Total Mill. Fmk			Monthly Movement		End of Month
	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	
Jan.	[1 607.2]		[1 273.5]	[5 547.5]		[5 635.0]	[7 154.7]		[6 908.5]	+ 83.6	— 4.7	Jan.
Febr.	1 765.3	1 803.2	1 244.2	5 566.5	5 778.3	5 659.6	7 331.8	7 581.5	6 903.8	— 31.9	— 2.0	Febr.
March	1 837.9	1 727.1	1 212.5	5 586.0	5 822.5	5 689.3	7 423.9	7 549.6	6 901.8	+ 117.3	+ 122.2	March
April	1 853.9	1 754.8	1 255.4	5 672.1	5 912.1	5 768.6	7 526.0	7 666.9	7 024.0	+ 12.8	+ 38.5	April
May	1 899.8	1 723.2	1 290.5	5 674.0	5 956.5	5 772.0	7 573.8	7 679.7	7 062.5	+ 20.5	+ 23.6	May
June	1 859.6	1 709.1	1 337.8	5 655.0	5 950.1	5 748.3	7 514.6	7 659.2	7 086.1	+ 268.8	+ 93.0	June
July	1 838.7	1 870.0	1 316.9	5 763.3	6 058.0	5 862.2	7 602.0	7 928.0	7 179.1	— 70.2	+ 3.4	July
Aug.	1 895.9	1 787.2	1 319.4	5 770.7	6 070.6	5 863.1	7 666.6	7 857.8	7 182.5	+ 59.9	— 26.0	Aug.
Sept.	1 902.0	1 859.9	1 339.3	5 723.8	6 057.8	5 817.2	7 625.8	7 917.7	7 156.5	+ 76.0	— 31.6	Sept.
Oct.	1 917.2	1 803.1	1 334.5	5 715.7	6 038.6	5 790.4	7 632.9	7 841.7	7 124.9	— 17.0	— 24.0	Oct.
Nov.	1 890.8	1 804.0	1 339.5	5 682.9	6 020.7	5 761.4	7 573.7	7 824.7	7 100.9	+ 83.8	— 48.5	Nov.
Dec.	1 833.0	1 891.6	1 302.3	5 654.0	6 016.9	5 750.1	7 487.0	7 908.5	7 052.4	+ 51.7		Dec.
	1 765.8	1 878.5	5 732.1	6 081.7		7 497.9	7 960.2					

Tables 7—9 according to Finnish Official Statistics VII, D, Bank Statistics. Mortgage banks are not included.

¹⁾ Including for 1933 and 1934 cheque accounts and home correspondents; for 1935 only cheque accounts.

8. — HOME LOANS GRANTED BY THE JOINT STOCK BANKS.

End of Month	Inland Bills Mill. Fmk			Loans and Overdrafts ¹⁾ Mill. Fmk			Total Mill. Fmk			Monthly Movement		End of Month
	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	
Jan.	[1 828.5]		[1 249.6]	[6 390.1]		[6 006.7]	[8 218.6]		[7 256.3]	+ 43.7	+ 70.4	Jan.
Febr.	1 737.8	1 332.0	1 293.0	6 466.8	6 351.3	6 033.7	8 204.6	7 683.3	7 326.7	+ 3.5	+ 21.0	Febr.
March	1 681.0	1 345.1	1 327.4	6 526.9	6 341.7	6 020.3	8 207.9	7 686.8	7 347.7	— 29.3	+ 64.3	March
April	1 656.5	1 370.4	1 369.8	6 572.5	6 287.1	6 042.2	8 229.0	7 657.5	7 412.0	+ 80.2	+ 50.4	April
May	1 656.7	1 398.6	1 413.0	6 599.0	6 339.1	6 049.4	8 255.7	7 737.7	7 462.4	+ 13.9	— 2.5	May
June	1 620.2	1 412.3	1 410.1	6 553.9	6 339.3	6 049.8	8 174.1	7 751.6	7 459.9	+ 14.5	+ 34.0	June
July	1 597.2	1 379.5	1 421.8	6 575.8	6 386.6	6 072.1	8 173.0	7 766.1	7 493.9	— 143.4	— 47.1	July
Aug.	1 568.8	1 304.9	1 396.8	6 559.8	6 317.8	6 050.0	8 128.6	7 622.7	7 446.8	— 86.3	— 45.2	Aug.
Sept.	1 545.0	1 254.6	1 348.3	6 578.2	6 281.8	6 053.3	8 123.2	7 536.4	7 401.6	+ 79.2	+ 1.7	Sept.
Oct.	1 523.7	1 240.3	1 329.7	6 662.4	6 375.3	6 070.2	8 186.1	7 615.6	7 399.9	+ 45.5	+ 15.2	Oct.
Nov.	1 477.2	1 272.4	1 366.2	6 623.0	6 388.7	6 048.9	8 100.2	7 661.1	7 415.1	— 96.4	— 27.2	Nov.
Dec.	1 438.9	1 262.8	1 385.6	6 473.2	6 301.9	6 002.3	7 912.1	7 564.7	7 387.9	— 98.2		Dec.
	1 355.3	1 251.9	6 284.3	6 214.6		7 639.6						

¹⁾ Including for 1933 and 1934 home loans, cheque accounts and home correspondents; for 1935 home loans and cheque accounts. The figures in brackets [] indicate the position at the end of the previous year.

9. — POSITION OF THE JOINT STOCK BANKS TOWARDS FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

End of Month	Claims ¹⁾ Mill. Fmk			Indebtedness ²⁾ Mill. Fmk			Net Claims (+) and Net Indebtedness (-) Mill. Fmk			Monthly Movement of net Claims		End of Month
	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	
Jan.	[129.8]			[132.3]			[- 2.5]					
Jan.	145.9	392.7	676.9	120.4	175.4	225.9	+ 25.5	+217.3	+451.0	+ 74.0	+ 79.3	Jan.
Febr.	144.3	332.3	644.0	124.3	169.6	230.9	+ 20.0	+162.7	+413.1	- 54.6	- 37.9	Febr.
March	148.7	276.7	459.4	120.9	169.5	230.7	+ 27.8	+107.2	+228.7	- 55.5	-184.4	March
April	139.3	233.3	420.8	129.3	200.0	208.0	+ 10.0	+ 33.3	+212.8	- 73.9	- 15.9	April
May	125.9	263.4	411.4	144.7	231.0	219.5	- 18.8	+ 32.4	+191.9	- 0.9	- 20.9	May
June	196.6	324.9	405.3	189.5	230.5	237.8	+ 7.1	+ 94.4	+167.5	+ 62.0	- 24.4	June
July	269.7	314.6	452.8	183.2	255.3	254.8	+ 86.5	+ 59.3	+198.0	- 35.1	+ 30.5	July
Aug.	278.9	466.7	445.2	173.9	256.3	256.6	+105.0	+210.4	+188.6	+151.1	- 9.4	Aug.
Sept.	274.0	459.5	461.2	182.3	251.0	254.3	+ 91.7	+208.5	+206.9	- 1.9	+ 18.3	Sept.
Oct.	264.9	379.8	366.2	186.2	272.1	253.9	+ 78.7	+107.7	+112.3	-100.8	- 94.6	Oct.
Nov.	278.6	441.7	303.0	182.9	216.0	248.2	+ 95.7	+225.7	+ 54.8	+118.0	- 57.5	Nov.
Dec.	327.4	619.0		184.1	247.3		+143.3	+371.7		+146.0		Dec.

¹⁾ Credit balances with foreign correspondents and foreign bills. — ²⁾ Due to foreign correspondents (85—95% foreign deposits in Fmks).

10. — POSITION OF THE BANKS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.¹⁾

End of Month	Net Claims Mill. Fmk					Monthly Movement	
	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934		
Jan.	[432.7]						
Jan.	453.2	811.8	630.0	804.4	1 564.5	1 881.7	+ 75.9
Febr.	455.6	769.1	741.7	927.2	1 514.0	1 783.2	- 98.5
March	739.1	789.3	843.5	941.2	1 487.5	1 644.4	-138.8
April	785.5	753.5	742.9	925.4	1 386.1	1 668.2	+ 23.8
May	1 087.5	787.5	692.9	898.0	1 336.4	1 684.1	+ 15.9
June	1 108.7	805.7	574.8	905.9	1 341.7	1 573.6	-110.5
July	1 375.2	867.6	601.9	994.9	1 340.9	1 619.5	+ 45.9
Aug.	1 351.3	843.5	489.3	1 070.0	1 570.4	1 497.5	-122.0
Sept.	1 274.5	610.1	466.7	1 008.9	1 601.0	1 526.0	+ 28.5
Oct.	1 142.7	581.2	431.3	1 108.7	1 479.0	1 443.8	- 82.2
Nov.	907.1	497.2	412.6	1 270.2	1 669.8	1 342.9	-100.9
Dec.	798.7	590.4	540.9	1 465.5	1 805.8		

11. — CLEARING.²⁾

End of Month	1934		1935		Month
	Number	Amount Mill. Fmk	Number	Amount Mill. Fmk	
Jan.	128 571	1 778.9	135 527	1 988.6	Jan.
Febr.	108 042	1 521.5	113 103	1 756.9	Febr.
March	115 346	1 625.7	125 397	1 858.7	March
April	122 001	1 695.8	127 742	1 817.1	April
May	123 408	1 660.3	134 357	1 906.3	May
June	125 539	1 892.1	127 786	1 893.7	June
July	119 529	1 931.7	134 691	2 090.8	July
Aug.	114 808	1 598.6	122 482	1 939.9	Aug.
Sept.	116 499	1 752.6	125 995	1 933.4	Sept.
Oct.	138 990	1 978.9	156 424	2 294.9	Oct.
Nov.	131 353	1 895.4	150 541	2 022.0	Nov.
Dec.	160 432	1 911.9			Dec.
	1 504 818	21 243.4			Total

¹⁾ For the Bank of Finland balances with foreign correspondents and foreign bills are taken into account as well as credits due to foreign correspondents, and for the Joint Stock banks their net position is taken into account as in table 9 above.

²⁾ Indicates the clearing operations participated in by the Joint Stock banks at the Head Office and six (up to the end of September, 1935, five) Branch Offices of the Bank of Finland.

12. — DEPOSITS IN THE SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Month	In the towns Mill. Fmk			In the country Mill. Fmk			Total Mill. Fmk			Monthly Movement		End of Month
	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	
Jan.	[2 187.8]			[2 028.3]			[4 216.1]					
Jan.	2 204.9	2 344.8	2 555.5*	2 020.4	2 089.7	2 254.4*	4 225.3	4 434.5	4 809.9*	+ 28.3	+ 55.3*	Jan.
Febr.	2 222.0	2 360.6	2 576.0*	2 023.4	2 100.0	2 269.7*	4 245.4	4 460.6	4 845.7*	+ 26.1	+ 35.8*	Febr.
March	2 243.8	2 385.7	2 615.3*	2 032.9	2 119.0	2 297.4*	4 276.7	4 504.7	4 912.7*	+ 44.1	+ 67.0*	March
April	2 250.1	2 396.4	2 624.3*	2 034.1	2 130.8	2 316.6*	4 284.2	4 527.2	4 940.9*	+ 22.5	+ 28.2*	April
May	2 248.5	2 399.5	2 633.0*	2 033.4	2 140.0	2 335.3*	4 281.9	4 539.5	4 968.3*	+ 12.3	+ 27.4*	May
June	2 238.2	2 399.7	2 633.1*	2 016.4	2 134.5	2 339.9*	4 254.6	4 534.2	4 973.0*	- 5.3	+ 4.7*	June
July	2 243.6	2 413.5	2 647.3*	2 005.1	2 139.0	2 344.9*	4 248.7	4 552.5	4 992.2*	+ 18.3	+ 19.2*	July
Aug.	2 239.6	2 419.2	2 655.9*	2 004.2	2 140.8	2 346.2*	4 243.8	4 560.0	5 002.1*	+ 7.5	+ 9.9*	Aug.
Sept.	2 230.7	2 419.8	2 658.6*	1 995.0	2 143.3	2 336.8*	4 225.7	4 563.1	4 995.4*	+ 3.1	- 6.7*	Sept.
Oct.	2 226.9	2 426.7	2 660.0*	1 985.9	2 139.2	2 325.8*	4 212.8	4 565.9	4 985.8*	+ 2.8	- 9.6*	Oct.
Nov.	2 229.5	2 437.0	2 671.5*	1 991.6	2 153.7	2 332.2*	4 221.1	4 590.7	5 003.7*	+ 24.8	+ 17.9*	Nov.
Dec.	2 319.9	2 514.6		2 086.3	2 240.0		4 406.2	4 754.6		+163.9		Dec.

Deposits in the Savings Banks, including long-term deposits and current accounts, according to figures supplied by the Central Statistical Office.

¹⁾ Increased by 219.4 mill. Fmk interest for 1933. — ²⁾ Increased by 198.9 mill. Fmk interest for 1934.

The figures in brackets [] indicate the position at the end of the previous year.

* Preliminary figures subject to minor alterations.

13. — DEPOSITS IN POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANK AND IN CO-OPERATIVE CREDIT SOCIETIES.

End of Month	Deposits in Post Office Savings Bank ¹⁾ Mill. Fmk				Monthly Movement		Deposits in Co-operative Credit Societies ²⁾ Mill. Fmk				Monthly Movement		End of Month	
	1932	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1932	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935		
Jan.	[266.9]						[420.2]							
Jan.	273.7	302.3	329.7	358.1*	+ 2.6	+ 2.1*	421.5	424.7	459.1	529.6	+ 6.3	+ 7.8	Jan.	
Febr.	277.7	306.9	333.3	361.4*	+ 3.6	+ 3.3*	425.9	427.0	465.6	539.0	+ 6.5	+ 9.4	Febr.	
March	280.9	312.2	337.2	365.1*	+ 3.9	+ 3.7*	434.1	444.0	482.4	554.7	+ 16.8	+ 15.7	March	
April	282.4	313.5	338.5	364.3*	+ 1.3	- 0.8*	432.9	443.8	489.7	565.9	+ 7.3	+ 11.2	April	
May	282.3	313.7	338.6	363.1*	+ 0.1	- 1.2*	429.9	441.8	493.3	572.7	+ 3.6	+ 6.8	May	
June	283.0	313.7	339.5	362.7*	+ 0.9	- 0.4*	435.0	444.4	503.0	585.1	+ 9.7	+ 12.4	June	
July	285.1	315.5	341.4	364.6*	+ 1.9	+ 1.9*	434.6	443.8	504.1	592.6	+ 1.1	+ 7.5	July	
Aug.	285.8	314.7	343.2	365.4*	+ 1.8	+ 0.8*	431.0	443.0	506.2	595.7	+ 2.1	+ 3.1	Aug.	
Sept.	285.1	314.8	344.6	365.4*	+ 1.4	—	428.3	445.2	504.8	597.3	- 1.4	+ 1.6	Sept.	
Oct.	284.8	313.8	344.6	364.5*	—	- 0.9*	422.2	442.3	507.2	596.7	+ 2.4	- 0.6	Oct.	
Nov.	284.2	313.6	344.9	364.2*	+ 0.3	- 0.3*	419.0	447.3	511.8	—	+ 4.6	—	Nov.	
Dec.	³⁾ 293.9	⁴⁾ 327.1	⁵⁾ 356.0		+ 11.1		424.2	452.8	521.8		+ 10.0		Dec.	

¹⁾ According to Finnish Official Statistics VII, D, Bank Statistics. — ²⁾ According to data supplied by the Central Bank for Co-operative Agricultural Credit Societies. — ³⁾ Increased by 15.1 mill. Fmk interest for 1932. — ⁴⁾ Increased by 14.3 mill. Fmk interest for 1933. — ⁵⁾ Increased by 13.4 mill. Fmk interest for 1934.

14. — DEPOSITS IN CONSUMERS' CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

End of Month	Deposits on Savings Accounts Mill. Fmk			Monthly Movement	
	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935
Jan.	[384.2]				
Jan.	384.8	395.2	427.9	+ 6.8	+ 7.1
Febr.	387.9	402.6	436.7	+ 7.4	+ 8.8
March	392.7	411.4	447.0	+ 8.8	+ 10.3
April	392.5	413.6	450.9	+ 2.2	+ 3.9
May	388.2	412.3	449.8	- 1.3	- 1.1
June	393.1	418.7	455.9	+ 6.4	+ 6.1
July	391.0	419.5	455.2	+ 0.8	- 0.7
Aug.	387.9	418.4	453.5	- 1.1	- 1.7
Sept.	385.7	417.9	452.0	- 0.5	- 1.5
Oct.	384.3	417.5	447.8	- 0.4	- 4.2
Nov.	383.8	418.2	446.9	+ 0.7	- 0.9
Dec.	388.4	420.8		+ 2.6	

According to data supplied by the Finnish Co-operative Wholesale Society and the Co-operative Wholesale Association. Interest added to capital in June and December.

15. — INSURANCES IN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES.

End of Month	New risks accepted						End of Month
	1933		1934		1935		
	Number	Amount Mill. Fmk	Number	Amount Mill. Fmk	Number	Amount Mill. Fmk	
Jan.	3 593	49.1	4 635	61.6	6 827*	85.1*	Jan.
Febr.	4 593	64.5	6 408	81.4	8 479*	106.6*	Febr.
March	5 243	70.9	7 626	96.2	11 385*	143.2*	March
April	4 934	66.9	7 490	94.2	9 540*	124.7*	April
May	5 121	70.3	6 689	90.8	9 812*	127.2*	May
June	4 916	69.3	7 781	103.3	9 112*	122.6*	June
July	3 943	55.3	5 894	73.1	6 570*	83.3*	July
Aug.	4 702	64.0	6 458	84.2	7 663*	101.1*	Aug.
Sept.	5 594	75.6	7 565	99.3	8 624*	115.5*	Sept.
Oct.	6 910	85.5	9 046	112.6	11 194*	145.5*	Oct.
Nov.	6 946	89.7	10 406	128.7	13 240*	166.0*	Nov.
Dec.	10 234	145.8	15 104	213.2			Dec.
	66 729	906.9	95 102	1 238.6			Total
	56 495	761.1	79 998	1 025.4	102 446*	1 320.8*	Jan.-Nov.

According to information supplied by the Finnish Life Assurance Companies.

16. — CHANGES IN NUMBER AND CAPITAL OF LIMITED COMPANIES.

Year and Quarter	Companies founded		Increase of capital		Companies liquidated		Companies with reduced capital		Net increase (+) or reduction (-)		Year and Quarter
	Number	Capital Mill. Fmk	Number	Mill. Fmk	Number	Capital Mill. Fmk	Number	Reduction of capital Mill. Fmk	Number	Capital Mill. Fmk	
1932	787	548.2	140	121.2	433	360.0	8	14.1	+ 354	+ 295.3	1932
1933	688	105.7	117	114.6	256	164.0	19	86.6	+ 432	- 30.3	1933
1934	624	129.6	166	156.5	153	145.7	22	201.9	+ 471	- 61.5	1934
1934											1934
Jan. — March	157	37.1	43	27.6	52	11.6	6	¹⁾ 147.6	+ 105	- 94.5	Jan. — March
April — June	167	43.3	38	32.0	54	19.1	8	46.8	+ 113	+ 9.4	April — June
July — Sept.	151	22.2	47	49.5	23	7.6	3	1.6	+ 128	+ 62.5	July — Sept.
Oct. — Dec.	149	27.0	38	47.4	24	107.4	5	5.9	+ 125	- 38.9	Oct. — Dec.
1935											1935
Jan. — March	155	18.5	61	28.2	36	18.2	10	12.4	+ 119	+ 16.1	Jan. — March
April — June	143	21.5	60	110.5	52	17.9	6	5.4	+ 91	+ 108.7	April — June
July — Sept.	123	30.5	25	63.4	23	7.4	3	1.5	+ 100	+ 85.0	July — Sept.
Oct. — Dec.											Oct. — Dec.

According to information supplied by the Central Statistical Office.

¹⁾ Including 131.3 mill. Fmk written off the share capital of Helsingfors Aktiebank.

* Preliminary figures subject to minor alterations.

17. — STOCK EXCHANGE. BANKRUPTCIES. PROTESTED BILLS.

Month	Turnover of Stock Exchange ¹⁾ Mill. Fmk			Bankruptcies ²⁾ Number			Protested Bills ³⁾ Number							Month	
	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	Number				Amount Mill. Fmk				
							1932	1933	1934	1935	1932	1933	1934		1935
January	14.8	40.6	30.1	146*	83*	83*	2 331	994	401	251	14.4	4.2	3.1	1.0	January
February	15.0	27.7	28.0	137*	96*	54*	2 030	799	350	182	16.4	4.4	1.8	0.7	February
March	11.7	19.5	25.8	136*	89*	57*	1 987	1 014	395	216	16.4	5.7	1.5	1.0	March
April	15.7	33.7	19.2	139*	76*	63*	1 575	865	352	283	8.5	5.5	1.5	6.8	April
May	11.7	21.7	17.4	126*	72*	69*	1 640	880	405	282	7.9	4.2	1.4	5.2	May
June	8.7	14.1	12.2	78*	77*	60*	1 477	832	384	226	8.3	3.3	1.3	3.1	June
July	7.5	14.8	16.8	71*	44*	47*	1 658	627	363	224	7.2	2.1	1.4	1.1	July
August	15.0	27.5	13.6	84*	49*	51*	1 486	620	325	198	5.8	2.6	2.0	0.5	August
September	23.9	15.1	17.7	82*	71*	46*	1 338	536	263	197	5.5	3.1	1.4	0.7	September
October	17.8	25.0	17.3	97*	56*	66*	1 336	568	305	213	5.0	2.4	1.6	1.0	October
November	16.1	25.6	18.5	93*	47*		1 167	473	228	230	4.6	2.8	1.0	1.3	November
December	37.8	41.7		62*	44*		1 046	527	242		3.8	3.5	0.8		December
Total	195.7	307.0		1 251*	804*		19 121	8 735	4 013		103.8	43.8	18.8		Total
Jan.-Nov.	157.9	265.3	216.6				18 075	8 208	3 771	2 502	100.0	40.3	18.0	22.4	Jan.-Nov.

¹⁾ According to data supplied by the Stock Exchange Committee. — ²⁾ Compiled by the Central Statistical Office from the reports sent in by the various Courts including all bankruptcy petitions, of which only about half will lead in due course to actual bankruptcy. — ³⁾ According to figures published in the 'Report of Bills Protested in Finland'.

18. — STOCK EXCHANGE INDEX.

Month	Shares					Bonds					Month
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	
January	113	105	97	127	142	100	85	98	118	127	January
February	112	102	95	124	143	102	92	99	120	127	February
March	109	103	100	126	140	103	94	101	120	127	March
April	107	98	103	130	143	102	95	102	122	127	April
May	102	96	103	131	143	102	97	104	122	127	May
June	98	94	105	131	143	100	96	107	119	127	June
July	99	95	106	132	146	97	98	110	120	128	July
August	97	98	109	138	147	97	99	110	122	128	August
September	94	101	115	138	143	95	99	111	123	129	September
October	103	98	113	137	143	90	99	111	123	129	October
November	109	98	113	141	142	92	98	113	126	129	November
December	109	97	123	142		88	97	115	127		December
Whole year	104	99	107	133		97	96	107	122		Whole year

According to figures published in 'Unitas'. In the above series the average price for 1926 = 100.

19. — PUBLIC DEBT.

End of Year and Month	According to the Official Book-keeping Mill. Fmk ¹⁾									Mill. Swiss Fres. ²⁾		End of Year and Month
	Funded Debt			Short-term Credit			Total Public Debt			Total Public Debt	Yearly and Monthly Movement	
	Foreign	Internal	Total	Foreign	Internal	Total	Foreign	Internal	Total			
1932	2 431.7	505.3	2 937.0	350.9	184.0	534.9	2 782.6	689.3	3 471.9	444.8	+ 10.8	1932
1933	2 384.0	716.0	3 100.0	358.9	48.8	407.7	2 742.9	764.8	3 507.7	329.4	-115.4	1933
1934	2 282.6	990.7	3 273.3	59.0	49.5	108.5	2 341.6	1 040.2	3 381.8	293.8	- 35.6	1934
1934 Nov.	2 300.6	889.8	3 190.4	59.0	52.0	111.0	2 359.6	941.8	3 301.4	289.2	+ 0.3	1934 Nov.
1935 Sept.	1 872.4	1 181.5	3 053.9	56.5	179.5	236.0	1 928.9	1 361.0	3 289.9	277.0	—	1935 Sept.
Oct.	1 857.0	1 180.3	3 037.3	56.5	179.9	236.4	1 913.5	1 360.2	3 273.7	274.9	- 2.1	Oct.
Nov.	1 854.9	1 180.3	3 035.2	56.5	137.4	193.9	1 911.4	1 317.7	3 229.1	273.0*	- 1.9*	Nov.

¹⁾ According to data supplied by the Treasury. Internal loans are given at their nominal value and foreign loans in Finnish currency according to the rates ruling on the date of the issue of the loans. — ²⁾ Calculated as follows: the outstanding amounts of both internal and foreign loans have been converted into Swiss Francs at the monthly average rates of exchange of the respective currencies.

* Preliminary figures subject to minor alterations.

20. — STATE REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

Month	Total revenue	Current revenue ¹⁾ derived from								Prin- cipal capital revenue	Expenditure			Month
		Income and Property taxes	Excise on spirits, wines, etc.	Stamp duty	Interest and Divi- dends	State Rail- ways ²⁾	Posts and Tele- graphs ²⁾	State Forests ²⁾	Total		Current	Capital		
													Mill. Fmk	
1934 Jan.-Oct.	2 999.6	164.2	95.0	140.9	153.7	117.6	24.1	91.5	405.9	2 578.2	2 016.9	561.3	1934 Jan.-Oct.	
1935 Jan.-Oct.	2 740.3	185.1	92.4	144.0	200.4	116.1	33.4	76.6	151.4	2 458.2	2 062.0	396.2	1935 Jan.-Oct.	
1935 Budget	3 355.8	520.0	120.0	170.0	238.7	114.8	39.5	81.0	181.9	3 354.9	2 677.0	677.9	1935 Budget	

According to preliminary figures compiled by the Treasury from the monthly accounts.

¹⁾ The current revenue derived from Customs duty, and other State receipts collected by the Customs are specified in table 21 below. — ²⁾ The figures given refer to net revenue.

21. — STATE RECEIPTS COLLECTED BY THE CUSTOMS.

Month	Total Receipts	Customs duty on		Excise on			Fines	Light Dues	Resti- tutions	Month
		Imported goods incl. storage charges	Exported goods	Tobacco	Matches	Sweets				
1934 October	148 951	127 249	39	16 115	1 353	1 239	156	2 608	788	1934 October
November	147 116	125 318	17	16 766	1 317	1 143	89	1 947	602	November
Jan.-Nov.	1 625 822	1 399 761	983	163 810	13 729	13 271	2 622	27 034	18 064	Jan.-Nov.
1935 October	185 680*	158 608*	66*	17 372*	1 279*	1 425*	29*	2 728*	903*	1935 October
November	140 588*	113 791*	49*	17 574*	1 338*	1 294*	73*	2 133*	820*	November
Jan.-Nov.	1 719 976*	1 452 979*	1 337*	176 619*	13 310*	15 216*	1 002*	26 713*	36 935*	Jan.-Nov.
1935 Budget	—	1 382 000	500	170 000	15 500	14 500	—	26 500	—	1935 Budget

Tables 21—29 according to Finnish Official Statistics I, A, Foreign Trade of Finland, Monthly Reports.

22. — VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

Month	Imports (C. I. F. Value) Mill. Fmk			Exports (F. O. B. Value) Mill. Fmk			Surplus of Imports (—) or Exports (+) Mill. Fmk			Month
	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	
January	214.7	289.2	344.4*	294.6	284.1	362.4*	+ 79.9	— 5.1	+ 18.0*	January
February	191.1	270.9	292.9*	232.5	282.1	290.4*	+ 41.4	+ 11.2	— 2.5*	February
March	255.1	316.7	383.1*	257.9	279.9	320.5*	+ 2.8	— 36.8	— 62.6*	March
April	257.0	369.9	403.1*	254.5	320.0	347.6*	— 2.5	— 49.9	— 55.5*	April
May	379.5	496.3	506.8*	318.2	440.7	441.4*	— 61.3	— 55.6	— 65.4*	May
June	353.0	444.0	472.7*	587.3	760.9	612.4*	+ 234.3	+ 316.9	+ 139.7*	June
July	350.1	418.4	490.9*	692.3	761.0	712.5*	+ 342.2	+ 342.6	+ 221.6*	July
August	388.5	408.7	457.2*	579.3	747.8	723.3*	+ 190.8	+ 339.1	+ 266.1*	August
September	378.5	425.8	468.0*	563.0	620.2	601.3*	+ 184.5	+ 194.4	+ 133.3*	September
October	401.6	490.8	557.1*	561.1	626.2	621.8*	+ 159.5	+ 135.4	+ 64.7*	October
November	404.7	448.1	526.5*	504.0	549.6	576.6*	+ 99.3	+ 101.5	+ 50.1*	November
December	354.3	397.6		453.0	553.5		+ 98.7	+ 155.9		December
Total Jan.-Nov.	3 928.1	4 776.4	4 902.7*	5 297.7	6 226.0	5 610.2*	+ 1 369.6	+ 1 449.6	+ 707.5*	Total Jan.-Nov.

The term *imports* covers all imported goods which are placed on the market either immediately after importation or after storage. *Exports* covers all goods exported from the open market, including re-exports. Goods are declared to the Customs by their owner, who must at the same time state the value of the goods as calculated at the frontiers of the country.

* Preliminary figures subject to minor alterations.

23. — VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS IN DIFFERENT GROUPS OF GOODS.*

No. of group	Groups of Goods	Imports (C. I. F. Value) Mill. Fmk						Exports (F. O. B. Value) Mill. Fmk					
		Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	January—November			Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	January—November		
		1935	1935	1934	1935	1934	1933	1935	1935	1934	1935	1934	1933
		1	Live animals	0.3	0.4	0.0	2.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.3	3.5
2	Food obtained from animals	2.6	3.6	3.0	21.5	33.0	44.1	48.6	43.3	35.5	402.3	354.6	434.2
3	Cereals and their products	33.9	41.2	19.4	298.3	285.0	318.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.9	0.9
4	Fodder and seed	11.8	10.5	7.4	126.0	136.2	163.7	0.3	0.5	2.2	11.1	19.2	5.7
5	Fruit, vegetables, live plants, etc.	18.2	7.1	18.7	104.7	93.4	75.9	0.3	2.0	0.5	10.7	8.5	10.2
6	Colonial produce and spices	23.9	38.3	31.8	366.3	367.7	385.7	0.5	1.0	0.7	3.5	4.2	3.6
7	Preserves, in hermetically sealed packages	0.4	0.2	0.2	2.5	2.2	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.2
8	Beverages	4.2	5.0	4.8	44.0	44.2	28.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
9	Spinning materials	32.2	37.2	42.3	293.2	298.4	207.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	6.0	3.4	1.1
10	Yarns and ropes	13.7	14.6	13.7	126.2	124.1	85.7	4.8	3.7	1.1	34.1	17.8	17.5
11	Cloth	16.7	21.1	17.0	230.8	208.5	128.4	2.0	1.9	1.5	22.2	19.7	19.9
12	Various textile products ..	8.8	11.2	8.4	107.2	93.3	73.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	3.2	2.4	2.2
13	Timber and wooden articles	6.9	6.0	4.7	83.8	152.7	113.0	241.2	260.5	257.2	2 466.8	2 807.4	2 106.2
14	Bark, cane, branches or twigs, and articles made from same	2.7	2.9	1.5	24.8	19.9	18.9	0.3	5.7	0.4	10.5	10.2	8.1
15	Pulp, cardboard and paper, and articles made from same	2.6	2.3	2.1	25.7	20.5	15.0	225.7	260.2	208.1	2 250.3	2 053.5	1 911.6
16	Hair, bristles, feathers toge- ther with bones, horn and other carvable goods not specifically mentioned and articles made from same	2.1	2.4	1.7	23.5	18.7	14.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.6	2.6	1.9
17	Hides and skins, leather- goods, furs, etc.	17.4	18.6	15.5	162.7	136.4	93.4	12.4	7.8	5.7	77.6	65.0	80.3
18	Metals and metal goods ..	78.7	87.2	67.6	768.9	611.5	400.8	8.6	7.3	10.3	72.5	88.1	52.1
19	Machinery and apparatus ..	49.3	64.9	43.3	516.1	325.8	253.3	1.2	1.7	1.0	21.0	19.8	13.1
20	Means of transport	10.4	9.2	7.5	174.9	149.1	75.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	10.8	4.1	20.2
21	Musical instruments, instru- ments, clocks and watches	4.5	4.2	4.4	38.7	28.9	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
22	Minerals and articles made from same	50.7	47.1	38.4	350.1	334.9	250.2	8.8	13.3	9.3	92.0	83.5	63.8
23	Asphalt, tar, resins, rubber and products of same ..	14.8	13.6	10.5	131.0	125.4	92.3	2.0	1.9	3.9	18.3	26.7	23.4
24	Oils, fats and waxes, and products of same	33.9	36.2	26.6	297.2	245.4	233.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	3.8	1.2	0.3
25	Ethers, alcohols not speci- fically described, volatile oils, cosmetics, etc.	1.3	1.6	1.1	11.7	9.9	7.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	2.9	2.2	1.6
26	Colours and dyes	11.4	7.9	5.8	79.0	75.5	59.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
27	Explosives, fire-arms and materials, fuses and fire- works	0.3	0.4	0.4	7.4	6.6	6.9	3.6	1.3	1.1	19.4	10.3	14.3
28	Chemical elements and com- binations thereof and drugs	31.3	27.0	21.3	212.7	199.8	195.7	0.5	0.3	0.9	6.6	6.1	3.4
29	Fertilizers	31.8	23.1	18.5	130.6	111.2	85.2	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1
30	Literature and works of art, educational materials, office fittings, etc.	5.1	5.4	4.4	48.5	38.7	29.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	4.2	3.2	2.8
31	Articles not specified else- where	4.6	6.7	6.1	91.9	81.4	96.4	0.7	0.8	1.1	6.0	6.1	7.0
	Total	526.5	557.1	448.1	4 902.7	4 378.8	3 573.8	572.4	617.4	544.7	5 565.3	5 632.1	4 808.6
	Re-exports	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.2	4.4	4.9	44.9	40.4	36.1
	Total	526.5	557.1	448.1	4 902.7	4 378.8	3 573.8	576.6	621.8	549.6	5 610.2	5 672.5	4 844.7

* Preliminary figures subject to minor alterations.

24. — IMPORTS OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ARTICLES.

Month	Rye Tons			Wheat Tons			Wheaten Flour and Grain of Wheat Tons			Month
	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	
January	74.2	6 020.5	145.8*	774.5	2 435.0	1 627.7*	3 064.8	4 570.0	4 400.3*	January
February	53.1	3 106.7	312.8*	1 490.0	4 133.8	1 810.9*	3 335.9	3 594.0	2 859.8*	February
March	1 462.3	5 045.4	390.0*	3 485.9	4 010.2	2 553.7*	4 618.3	3 575.6	3 006.2*	March
April	1 993.8	4 868.0	673.4*	2 608.9	3 232.1	4 395.6*	4 006.2	4 198.8	3 137.4*	April
May	8 558.6	6 570.7	1 489.4*	3 913.1	5 415.5	9 186.7*	5 009.7	5 200.7	3 607.3*	May
June	15 267.9	7 557.4	6 954.5*	3 882.6	4 316.4	8 029.0*	5 074.2	5 552.1	3 344.3*	June
July	7 500.0	3 425.4	6 923.9*	4 145.4	5 789.6	6 794.6*	5 212.0	4 475.2	3 462.5*	July
August	8 068.1	1 355.6	2 664.8*	6 748.5	5 140.2	4 623.6*	4 720.7	3 906.0	3 177.3*	August
September	4 432.7	771.9	402.0*	3 136.2	4 260.5	6 727.3*	4 283.1	2 832.3	2 554.5*	September
October	2 077.1	927.8	4 209.4*	4 250.1	4 559.2	6 242.6*	4 442.4	3 334.8	2 973.1*	October
November	1 410.1	267.4	2 396.1*	3 054.9	5 816.9	5 764.7*	3 881.5	3 180.8	1 571.1*	November
December	618.8	168.3		3 316.5	6 534.1		3 472.4	1 651.8		December
Total	51 516.7	40 085.1	26 562.1*	40 806.6	55 643.5	57 756.4*	51 121.2	46 072.1	34 093.8*	Total
Jan.-Nov.	50 897.9	39 916.8		37 490.1	49 109.4		47 648.8	44 420.3		Jan.-Nov.

Month	Rice and Grain of Rice Tons			Bran Tons			Raw Hides Tons			Month
	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	
January	589.9	1 273.1	969.3*	2 249.1	4 653.2	3 888.1*	725.0	446.8	968.6*	January
February	385.2	697.0	764.7*	2 571.8	6 605.9	4 321.8*	496.5	427.3	656.6*	February
March	561.2	702.5	1 008.3*	4 704.6	12 090.1	4 013.0*	279.1	432.4	857.3*	March
April	617.8	841.2	466.1*	4 639.6	12 781.0	45.4*	254.4	760.2	922.5*	April
May	1 875.6	2 334.8	2 669.6*	6 614.6	6 817.4	377.7*	587.4	637.8	707.2*	May
June	1 011.0	1 699.8	1 918.6*	5 486.1	2 060.1	1 078.0*	373.0	610.2	1 138.7*	June
July	1 483.3	954.5	482.1*	3 753.1	1 079.8	1 961.5*	320.0	792.0	811.7*	July
August	1 287.8	1 405.6	444.2*	5 836.0	613.6	3 133.8*	380.8	827.9	491.7*	August
September	728.8	1 163.1	1 175.9*	8 004.0	530.6	2 830.2*	553.4	940.4	636.0*	September
October	871.5	1 312.4	2 706.5*	9 612.7	1 493.4	3 378.7*	567.7	826.8	827.7*	October
November	860.6	1 030.1	1 176.3*	6 436.8	2 159.2	4 173.9*	678.8	1 014.5	974.1*	November
December	1 377.7	840.8		8 314.7	3 061.4		413.7	716.1		December
Total	11 650.4	14 254.7	13 781.6*	68 223.1	53 945.7	29 202.1*	5 629.8	8 432.4	8 992.1*	Total
Jan.-Nov.	10 272.7	13 413.9		59 908.4	50 884.3		5 216.1	7 716.3		Jan.-Nov.

Month	Coffee Tons			Sugar Refined and Unrefined Tons			Raw Tobacco Tons			Month
	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	
January	1 108.3	1 950.2	1 807.5*	2 832.4	6 457.9	6 553.0*	211.7	255.5	246.0*	January
February	1 147.5	1 395.0	1 372.4*	3 279.8	4 290.4	3 560.5*	218.0	241.9	220.3*	February
March	1 385.2	1 528.1	1 567.9*	4 991.6	4 589.3	5 972.5*	199.9	212.7	207.6*	March
April	1 244.2	1 160.8	1 552.4*	6 641.4	6 874.0	7 222.0*	197.0	243.8	225.1*	April
May	1 546.1	1 223.8	1 751.2*	7 484.5	7 140.0	7 732.5*	245.3	238.8	238.2*	May
June	1 456.3	1 518.8	1 470.9*	8 304.4	8 036.4	7 969.3*	269.6	327.8	260.6*	June
July	1 372.0	1 424.3	1 563.7*	6 910.8	10 795.7	10 137.2*	168.6	188.6	168.2*	July
August	1 491.8	1 475.2	1 474.4*	9 542.0	6 808.3	9 183.8*	251.6	275.7	273.5*	August
September	1 494.5	1 384.7	1 584.7*	6 548.2	6 379.8	7 750.7*	244.5	260.8	273.1*	September
October	1 212.7	1 478.7	1 853.1*	4 482.1	4 903.3	7 899.2*	238.9	271.8	280.7*	October
November	1 303.0	1 449.1	995.1*	8 194.0	4 828.2	3 938.4*	240.8	254.9	252.2*	November
December	1 149.3	1 008.3		5 005.6	4 291.7		143.1	383.2		December
Total	15 910.9	16 997.0	16 993.3*	74 216.8	75 395.0	77 919.1*	2 634.0	3 155.5	2 645.5*	Total
Jan.-Nov.	14 761.6	15 988.7		69 211.2	71 103.3		2 485.9	2 772.3		Jan.-Nov.

* Preliminary figures subject to minor alterations.

24. — IMPORTS OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ARTICLES. — Continued.

Month	Pig Iron Tons			Hot rolled and Sheet Iron Tons			Coal and Coke Tons			Month
	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	
January	412.0	403.6	1 156.2*	3 653.4	3 824.3	6 775.6*	59 154.1	46 585.8	23 850.9*	January
February	136.4	225.1	844.4*	1 797.6	2 706.6	3 340.9*	18 164.2	27 191.3	10 467.0*	February
March	469.6	108.9	1 131.1*	2 812.9	3 609.8	4 911.2*	6 871.3	9 149.0	22 693.9*	March
April	247.8	1 648.3	3 938.1*	2 547.3	3 235.6	6 928.6*	17 389.5	22 804.7	46 843.6*	April
May	575.3	6 316.5	3 326.6*	5 845.3	11 197.4	13 059.1*	104 399.0	132 256.5	106 967.6*	May
June	2 694.8	1 415.7	4 266.6*	4 363.9	10 974.2	10 980.8*	113 339.4	179 553.0	132 121.0*	June
July	1 735.9	2 076.4	7 138.2*	6 334.9	9 031.1	10 917.0*	117 296.3	159 319.3	149 823.7*	July
August	2 388.5	4 499.9	4 038.2*	4 712.1	7 793.2	10 217.7*	113 875.3	141 753.9	132 621.6*	August
September	3 072.6	7 233.1	3 534.1*	2 988.5	7 323.5	8 587.7*	144 535.7	187 846.2	139 064.1*	September
October	2 068.6	5 667.7	4 351.4*	4 133.0	12 114.0	10 922.2*	143 812.2	178 241.1	168 919.2*	October
November	2 497.7	11 188.0	5 084.7*	3 459.6	7 764.9	8 351.3*	142 662.9	140 313.6	197 480.6*	November
December	1 477.5	11 292.3		4 014.9	9 996.8		155 521.2	73 391.4		December
Total	17 776.7	52 075.5	38 809.6*	46 663.4	89 576.4	94 992.1*	1 136 521.1	1 298 405.8	1 130 853.2*	Total
Jan.-Nov.	16 299.2	40 783.2	38 809.6*	42 648.5	79 579.6	94 992.1*	980 999.9	1 225 014.4	1 130 853.2*	Jan.-Nov.

Month	Raw Cotton Tons			Wool Tons			Petrol Tons			Month
	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	
January	900.1	1 244.4	1 463.7*	122.8	209.9	179.9*	3 733.7	4 118.9	5 087.6*	January
February	359.6	828.2	512.9*	163.7	187.5	207.2*	3 484.7	3 213.9	4 392.1*	February
March	555.1	738.0	643.6*	127.5	312.4	231.9*	3 473.5	4 066.2	4 770.1*	March
April	212.7	791.7	921.6*	138.4	186.9	197.3*	3 667.4	4 353.3	5 760.0*	April
May	1 060.6	1 303.1	874.9*	142.9	272.4	207.4*	6 003.3	7 701.5	6 804.9*	May
June	550.8	787.5	467.0*	170.6	168.7	199.4*	6 537.2	7 018.1	7 469.3*	June
July	623.9	613.0	907.8*	165.7	188.9	203.0*	7 325.3	8 201.9	9 390.1*	July
August	769.2	1 155.2	735.8*	192.9	161.5	223.8*	6 173.9	5 807.6	7 778.8*	August
September	727.6	846.7	859.1*	238.4	179.3	218.2*	5 926.6	6 597.2	6 914.6*	September
October	920.4	1 042.1	1 340.9*	222.8	261.1	256.3*	5 698.8	6 364.7	7 654.7*	October
November	1 636.9	2 147.5	1 395.8*	232.2	227.7	175.2*	4 452.9	6 594.0	6 137.8*	November
December	849.3	1 969.6		152.3	134.1		3 673.9	4 431.3		December
Total	9 216.2	13 467.0	10 123.1*	2 070.2	2 490.4	2 299.6*	60 151.2	68 468.6	72 160.0*	Total
Jan.-Nov.	8 366.9	11 497.4	10 123.1*	1 917.9	2 356.3	2 299.6*	56 477.3	64 037.3	72 160.0*	Jan.-Nov.

25. — EXPORTS OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ARTICLES.

Month	Meat All kinds Tons			Butter Tons			Cheese Tons			Month
	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	
January	251.4	225.3	428.2*	997.9	1 121.4	856.9*	281.8	169.6	332.9*	January
February	248.6	325.1	453.0*	995.4	601.5	857.8*	306.6	245.9	360.2*	February
March	323.8	241.6	335.7*	1 028.2	723.1	993.1*	224.1	167.1	353.3*	March
April	272.1	196.4	283.1*	1 107.7	1 093.3	1 103.2*	307.6	324.8	345.4*	April
May	308.3	299.8	321.9*	1 122.7	1 253.8	767.2*	303.9	293.9	290.7*	May
June	213.8	303.5	336.3*	670.2	1 207.0	839.6*	455.1	413.3	349.6*	June
July	208.7	239.6	397.8*	951.7	1 228.7	893.5*	299.4	239.9	192.6*	July
August	377.4	195.2	313.3*	932.9	784.3	811.1*	328.9	410.2	454.3*	August
September	555.3	209.1	373.7*	1 013.3	800.2	787.9*	414.1	411.6	330.0*	September
October	477.6	301.0	557.7*	1 133.7	820.8	823.8*	455.3	367.6	523.4*	October
November	455.4	371.0	756.8*	1 052.3	632.3	847.1*	419.0	383.4	401.5*	November
December	360.8	318.8		828.9	831.9		380.6	439.2		December
Total	4 053.2	3 226.4	4 557.5*	11 884.9	11 098.3	9 581.2*	4 176.4	3 866.5	3 933.9*	Total
Jan.-Nov.	3 692.4	2 907.6	4 557.5*	11 056.0	10 266.4	9 581.2*	3 795.8	3 427.3	3 933.9*	Jan.-Nov.

* Preliminary figures subject to minor alterations.

25. — EXPORTS OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ARTICLES. — Continued.

Month	Raw Hides Tons			Unsawn Timber (All kinds excl. fuel) 1 000 m ³			Sawn Timber All kinds 1 000 standards			Month
	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	
January	286.5	341.0	362.6*	37.7	35.0	54.4*	14.0	13.0	23.8*	January
February	243.3	448.7	254.9*	17.3	11.8	34.9*	6.4	7.3	10.7*	February
March	247.9	275.1	344.3*	16.3	25.1	22.4*	6.8	7.2	8.4*	March
April	367.6	379.0	213.9*	25.6	16.7	54.4*	8.5	19.2	23.9*	April
May	631.0	250.7	313.0*	189.6	320.4	319.8*	34.7	52.9	57.7*	May
June	472.2	311.7	319.3*	377.7	530.7	468.7*	171.3	190.5	141.3*	June
July	489.0	88.3	221.5*	557.8	732.8	700.4*	215.6	187.4	177.7*	July
August	350.2	164.3	263.7*	456.5	753.9	684.2*	135.5	172.3	166.8*	August
September	357.3	232.2	268.4*	336.2	525.8	513.6*	113.2	124.1	109.6*	September
October	505.0	295.0	393.3*	162.4	309.3	328.1*	116.9	126.4	108.6*	October
November	382.8	348.8	499.5*	146.6	136.1	153.0*	96.2	104.8	107.9*	November
December	456.0	352.0		73.0	88.9		62.9	81.8		December
Total	4 793.8	3 486.8		2 396.7	3 486.5		982.0	1 086.9		Total
Jan.-Nov.	4 337.8	3 134.8	3 454.4*	2 323.7	3 397.6	3 333.9*	919.1	1 005.1	936.4*	Jan.-Nov.

1 standard sawn timber = 4.672 m³.

Month	Plywood Tons			Matches Tons			Bobbins Tons			Month
	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	
January	6 498.2	8 224.6	9 916.7*	121.5	104.5	204.0*	526.6	377.5	456.9*	January
February	5 142.6	9 052.9	9 642.3*	127.3	114.7	147.1*	435.0	574.4	329.1*	February
March	7 512.7	10 000.6	10 704.7*	108.6	98.9	114.7*	597.4	429.7	677.2*	March
April	7 081.0	9 153.9	9 977.3*	121.8	96.8	115.7*	481.9	513.2	620.8*	April
May	6 763.9	8 922.5	9 802.1*	95.3	90.9	110.3*	400.7	507.7	502.3*	May
June	8 260.0	10 229.5	10 949.1*	111.6	102.2	155.3*	548.2	651.9	416.7*	June
July	7 037.6	8 460.4	8 386.5*	123.0	106.0	186.2*	403.5	602.8	480.0*	July
August	8 323.9	9 238.1	10 440.6*	108.3	92.1	140.3*	522.9	509.5	534.7*	August
September	9 353.2	10 080.0	10 883.8*	77.7	117.5	138.5*	553.0	437.4	540.1*	September
October	9 286.7	8 446.7	12 744.5*	109.8	154.7	193.6*	383.3	397.2	480.0*	October
November	10 630.4	11 692.1	12 675.2*	125.4	153.3	200.7*	487.1	356.9	591.1*	November
December	10 059.0	11 843.4		98.9	167.6		549.7	536.5		December
Total	95 949.2	115 344.7		1 329.2	1 399.2		5 889.3	5 894.7		Total
Jan.-Nov.	85 890.2	103 501.3	116 122.8*	1 230.3	1 231.6	1 706.4*	5 339.6	5 358.2	5 628.9*	Jan.-Nov.

Month	Mechanical Pulp ¹⁾ Tons			Sulphite Cellulose Tons			Sulphate Cellulose Tons			Month
	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	
January	15 701.6	13 920.6	23 172.7*	53 329.3	42 586.4	45 152.5*	15 314.1	17 378.6	18 488.9*	January
February	10 904.5	12 175.1	14 836.4*	35 648.2	46 185.9	39 237.2*	7 305.9	13 667.4	15 433.9*	February
March	14 660.5	10 789.1	19 148.3*	38 999.4	44 653.7	43 624.9*	13 791.1	17 247.2	15 360.3*	March
April	18 014.3	17 535.8	22 211.7*	42 533.7	47 679.3	47 484.5*	14 291.5	13 916.5	20 519.6*	April
May	16 846.0	19 125.2	21 291.8*	38 683.1	47 866.8	50 517.8*	14 385.9	19 860.4	15 606.2*	May
June	23 429.6	30 575.7	22 428.2*	51 049.7	55 018.3	55 549.3*	19 249.9	15 066.7	15 833.8*	June
July	16 472.1	20 634.1	19 169.2*	55 278.4	46 555.8	56 037.5*	19 439.3	15 725.6	24 027.6*	July
August	21 036.3	22 399.9	23 961.4*	51 453.7	52 172.3	64 530.6*	23 349.1	17 437.6	19 027.3*	August
September	21 101.7	18 363.3	28 014.9*	51 495.8	49 378.7	67 700.8*	20 610.1	13 932.5	18 558.1*	September
October	17 922.6	23 434.0	33 997.8*	63 108.6	56 277.1	82 718.2*	19 181.1	19 585.2	18 786.7*	October
November	14 264.1	21 686.5	24 188.5*	53 544.9	58 100.4	63 340.7*	18 692.6	17 664.1	21 115.4*	November
December	17 562.9	38 309.2		58 192.1	50 769.8		18 950.1	23 386.7		December
Total	207 916.2	248 953.5		593 316.9	597 244.5		204 560.7	204 868.5		Total
Jan.-Nov.	190 353.3	210 644.3	252 420.9*	535 124.8	546 474.7	615 894.0*	185 610.8	181 481.8	202 757.8*	Jan.-Nov.

¹⁾ Dry weight.

* Preliminary figures subject to minor alterations.

25. — EXPORTS OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ARTICLES. — Continued.

Month	Cardboard Tons			Paper All Kinds Tons			Newsprint (Included in previous column) Tons			Month
	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	
January	4 784.6	4 923.1	5 278.3*	22 719.7	25 448.8	31 622.9*	14 357.2	19 461.9	23 613.9*	January
February	4 919.8	4 641.9	4 998.0*	22 589.7	29 859.4	25 217.5*	15 692.5	22 724.4	18 960.3*	February
March	5 510.7	4 652.4	5 375.0*	27 123.8	29 211.7	30 965.7*	17 984.0	21 910.9	21 982.7*	March
April	4 240.5	5 203.5	4 718.3*	24 981.0	28 558.6	32 231.9*	18 368.2	21 273.2	24 402.1*	April
May	4 303.7	5 539.4	5 450.5*	24 188.3	28 441.8	29 306.5*	15 691.3	20 092.8	21 911.3*	May
June	4 734.3	5 719.3	5 129.1*	25 724.5	30 953.6	29 783.0*	18 400.2	22 894.2	22 408.2*	June
July	5 046.2	5 347.3	5 152.2*	25 585.5	27 090.1	28 403.8*	18 483.7	19 140.3	20 842.9*	July
August	4 819.8	5 262.4	5 270.4*	29 299.1	32 878.4	32 488.5*	21 575.9	24 351.8	24 719.6*	August
September	5 503.2	5 033.3	5 282.5*	28 812.7	29 967.1	31 152.9*	21 177.1	21 092.3	23 527.3*	September
October	5 073.5	5 006.9	5 940.9*	31 803.6	32 147.7	37 170.2*	23 837.7	23 506.3	28 261.0*	October
November	5 892.0	5 597.1	6 614.8*	29 092.7	30 071.2	36 370.7*	22 074.0	21 606.4	27 446.8*	November
December	5 159.2	7 415.8		27 423.7	31 203.1		18 081.8	22 374.6		December
Total	59 987.5	64 342.9	59 210.0*	319 349.3	355 831.5		225 723.6	260 429.1		Total
Jan.-Nov.	54 828.3	56 927.1	59 210.0*	291 925.6	324 628.4	344 713.6*	207 641.8	238 054.5	258 076.1*	Jan.-Nov.

26. — FOREIGN TRADE WITH VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

Country	Imports (C. I. F. Value)					Exports (F. O. B. Value)				
	January—November		Whole Year			January—November		Whole Year		
	1935	1934	1934	1933	1935	1934	1934	1933		
	Mill. Fmk	%	%	%	%	Mill. Fmk	%	%	%	%
Europe:										
Belgium	206.5	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.2	317.5	5.7	4.5	4.5	5.0
Denmark	211.7	4.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	197.1	3.5	3.7	3.6	2.7
Estonia	90.4	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	33.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4
France	129.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.8	255.3	4.6	5.1	5.0	5.7
Germany	1 000.2	20.4	21.1	20.7	27.6	546.3	9.7	9.9	10.1	9.9
Great Britain	1 195.0	24.4	23.2	22.8	20.5	2 608.2	46.5	47.0	46.8	45.9
Holland	181.9	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.5	165.2	2.9	4.9	4.7	5.0
Italy	54.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	90.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3
Latvia	10.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Norway	91.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.3	67.2	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7
Poland (and Danzig)	125.5	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.3	9.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Russia	126.7	2.6	5.4	5.2	4.7	47.1	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.7
Sweden	547.4	11.2	10.3	10.4	10.0	278.6	5.0	2.6	2.6	2.2
Switzerland	71.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.6	12.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
Spain	26.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	45.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Other European countries	151.1	3.1	2.6	2.7	1.1	105.6	1.9	1.4	1.4	0.6
Total Europe	4 219.8	86.1	84.5	84.2	84.8	4 781.4	85.2	84.6	84.5	82.4
Asia	57.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	91.6	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.4
Africa	5.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	124.5	2.2	3.2	3.3	2.4
United States	353.1	7.2	8.2	8.6	7.4	506.2	9.0	6.8	6.9	8.7
Other States of North America	51.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	11.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
South America	211.1	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.2	84.7	1.5	2.6	2.5	3.2
Australia	4.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	10.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Grand Total	4 902.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5 610.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

The country of import indicates the land in which goods were purchased, the country of export the land to which goods were sold.
* Preliminary figures subject to minor alterations.

27. — IMPORT PRICE INDEX.¹⁾

Year and Month	Total	Group Indices				Details				Year and Month
	All kinds	Foodstuffs	Raw materials	Machinery	Industrial products	Cereals and their prod.	Woollen articles	Cotton articles	Agricultural requirements	
1925	1 052	1 110	1 037	867	928	1 230	1 151	1 247	1 066	1925
1926	984	1 058	974	871	881	1 089	1 033	1 063	999	1926
1927	945	1 044	923	873	834	1 158	1 018	965	980	1927
1928	955	1 005	938	826	839	1 110	1 045	1 035	1 084	1928
1929	913	928	910	877	894	982	1 071	1 017	994	1929
1930	750	700	763	867	839	752	1 010	880	834	1930
1931	634	552	649	795	750	586	902	651	745	1931
1932	720	703	710	897	783	709	1 006	689	848	1932
1933	684	652	675	972	747	646	973	629	778	1933
1934	644	597	650	955	642	585	933	664	721	1934
1935										1935
January	617	583	631	922	583	653	805	707	822	January
Jan.-Febr.	628	606	629	893	613	649	843	706	826	Jan.-Febr.
Jan.-March	634	606	632	882	636	645	870	708	803	Jan.-March
Jan.-April	634	603	641	861	607	644	872	705	784	Jan.-April
Jan.-May	641	600	648	909	616	648	872	708	792	Jan.-May
Jan.-June	650	610	647	946	641	675	858	716	796	Jan.-June
Jan.-July	653	603	656	958	637	687	844	716	799	Jan.-July
Jan.-Aug.	653	597	664	940	634	682	842	707	772	Jan.-Aug.
Jan.-Sept.	650	593	664	906	634	676	846	710	761	Jan.-Sept.
Jan.-Oct.	651	593	667	901	631	681	852	719	745	Jan.-Oct.
Jan.-Nov.	652	599	664	891	634	685	854	717	743	Jan.-Nov.
Jan.-Dec.										Jan.-Dec.

The import price index is lower than the wholesale price index as given in table 36, because the import price index is not influenced by the customs duties.

28. — EXPORT PRICE INDEX.¹⁾

Year and Month	Total	Details								Year and Month
	All kinds	Fresh Meat	Butter	Cheese	Sawn Timber	Unsawn Timber	Mechanical pulp	Chemical pulp	Paper	
1925	1 111	1 026	1 303	1 013	1 063	1 316	1 384	1 181	935	1925
1926	1 092	951	1 166	884	1 057	1 252	1 489	1 209	940	1926
1927	1 092	1 069	1 133	911	1 092	1 288	1 272	1 164	907	1927
1928	1 092	1 158	1 231	1 008	1 114	1 401	1 104	1 050	853	1928
1929	1 060	1 064	1 163	914	1 071	1 472	1 155	1 064	796	1929
1930	993	1 008	934	796	1 031	1 449	1 180	1 016	760	1930
1931	806	891	820	742	801	1 228	997	801	691	1931
1932	795	826	804	751	798	1 033	979	909	678	1932
1933	789	802	657	728	865	994	906	794	609	1933
1934	854	763	532	698	1 017	1 105	951	830	553	1934
1935										1935
January	770	856	667	724	924	1 049	886	840	535	January
Jan.-Febr.	768	825	643	728	892	1 134	887	848	543	Jan.-Febr.
Jan.-March	765	817	622	747	903	1 176	896	852	548	Jan.-March
Jan.-April	763	826	613	726	916	1 189	897	848	547	Jan.-April
Jan.-May	774	846	600	739	890	1 234	880	849	546	Jan.-May
Jan.-June	789	854	602	743	880	1 218	872	849	547	Jan.-June
Jan.-July	803	869	607	747	884	1 181	867	846	547	Jan.-July
Jan.-Aug.	810	875	614	752	881	1 180	860	842	545	Jan.-Aug.
Jan.-Sept.	810	873	624	751	878	1 179	847	839	545	Jan.-Sept.
Jan.-Oct.	809	873	648	758	872	1 178	841	834	545	Jan.-Oct.
Jan.-Nov.	806	871	670	767	865	1 179	834	832	544	Jan.-Nov.
Jan.-Dec.										Jan.-Dec.

The import and export indices are calculated by the Statistical Dept. of the Board of Customs in the following manner: after multiplying the quantities of imports and exports for the current year by the average price for the class of goods in question in 1913, the values of imports and exports are calculated in percentage of the figures thus obtained.

29. — VOLUME INDEX OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

Year	Jan.	Febr.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Whole Year	Jan.-Nov.	Year
I m p o r t s															
1913	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1913
1931	101.1	95.9	110.2	126.3	96.7	112.0	111.6	118.2	117.6	102.2	128.1	97.6	110.4	111.4	1931
1932	73.4	78.4	73.7	97.6	86.7	104.2	98.9	117.1	97.7	86.7	107.8	148.7	98.2	94.2	1932
1933	99.2	94.9	119.0	116.7	109.2	121.5	113.7	143.4	107.3	96.4	126.5	149.2	115.9	113.4	1933
1934	161.3	153.5	161.2	183.3	141.9	159.5	156.3	161.4	127.2	119.8	144.4	163.3	149.6	148.5	1934
1935	186.5	171.5	198.0	196.7	145.8	160.2	169.3	172.7	143.1	138.5	166.2			163.7	1935
E x p o r t s															
1913	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1913
1931	219.3	165.4	206.4	185.3	117.4	119.5	108.4	98.9	112.5	124.1	133.0	213.9	136.5	131.1	1931
1932	251.6	265.6	194.4	214.2	110.3	126.6	108.0	101.3	113.2	143.7	185.4	201.2	143.9	139.9	1932
1933	301.7	217.1	249.9	203.1	116.3	151.5	152.2	138.6	138.7	153.9	205.4	207.9	165.8	162.8	1933
1934	291.8	267.7	281.6	246.6	148.5	172.7	145.5	157.4	137.1	167.7	200.8	246.2	180.2	175.5	1934
1935	360.9	268.1	311.6	264.4	149.6	149.9	143.2	166.2	146.8	181.9	228.9			184.3	1935

Value of imports and exports calculated on the basis of the prices for 1913 and expressed in percentage of imports and exports for 1913 during the corresponding period.

30. — TOTAL SALES OF SOME WHOLESALE FIRMS.

Month	Total sales Mill. Fmk.							Month
	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	
January	239.1	206.2	152.9	143.8	176.0	220.1	235.1	January
February	257.3	214.9	151.2	141.0	176.8	212.4	230.7	February
March	277.0	264.9	205.3	183.4	222.6	258.8	282.2	March
April	335.8	298.6	227.4	220.6	239.9	267.7	290.0	April
May	302.7	277.7	220.7	219.2	249.7	258.7	297.5	May
June	271.4	234.9	203.0	210.3	230.1	258.4	265.7	June
July	291.5	243.2	202.6	227.3	234.1	241.0	283.0	July
August	299.9	257.1	200.4	241.0	246.1	272.7	301.4	August
September	293.3	250.7	204.4	227.4	241.2	253.0	308.8	September
October	299.3	247.8	265.9	218.5	231.3	254.3	340.7	October
November	229.0	247.2	236.7	213.7	221.1	234.8	285.5	November
December	214.5	185.2	193.3	180.7	199.7	212.4		December
Total	3 310.8	2 928.4	2 463.8	2 426.9	2 668.6	2 944.3		Total
Jan.-Nov.	3 096.3	2 743.2	2 270.5	2 246.2	2 468.9	2 731.9	3 120.6	Jan.-Nov.

According to data supplied by nine wholesale firms — either co-operative or limited liability companies — the total sales of which represent about $\frac{1}{3}$ of the whole turnover of all wholesalers in Finland.

31. — VOLUME INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.

Month	Home Industries					Exporting Industries					Total					Month
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	
January	96	95	99	115	142	101	107	110	136	143	98	100	104	124	143	January
February	91	95	107	119	138	103	108	114	139	142	97	101	110	128	140	February
March	88	85	113	122	138	103	98	117	133	141	95	91	115	127	140	March
April	95	97	112	125	139	96	114	116	143	143	96	105	114	133	141	April
May	94	96	118	126	139	96	104	123	142	144	95	100	120	133	141	May
June	101	97	120	135	135	101	102	114	138	121	101	99	117	136	129	June
July	94	98	107	122	148	98	102	126	142	131	96	100	116	131	141	July
August	94	100	114	129	145	90	101	130	150	130	92	101	121	138	138	August
September	97	105	115	124	144	85	104	129	154	130	91	105	121	137	138	September
October	105	99	112	128		87	105	121	143		97	102	116	135		October
November	103	102	111	124		97	109	121	144		100	105	115	133		November
December	115	102	105	115		96	119	126	139		106	110	115	126		December
Whole year	97	97	112	124		98	106	121	141		96	100	115	132		Whole year

According to figures published in 'Unitas'. The indices are based on seasonally adjusted monthly figures for 1926 = 100.

32. — FOREIGN SHIPPING.

Month	Arrivals						Sailings						Month
	With Cargo		In Ballast		Total		With Cargo		In Ballast		Total		
	Ves-sels	Reg. tons Net	Ves-sels	Reg. tons Net	Ves-sels	Reg. tons Net	Ves-sels	Reg. tons Net	Ves-sels	Reg. tons Net	Ves-sels	Reg. tons Net	
1935													1935
Jan.	159	117 605	92	81 952	251	199 557	238	216 595	12	4 929	250	221 524	Jan.
Febr.	126	108 150	53	55 995	179	164 145	177	160 484	3	2 715	180	163 199	Febr.
March	144	110 188	62	70 581	206	180 769	187	168 437	9	1 839	196	170 276	March
April	229	145 903	107	105 381	336	251 284	278	217 508	88	9 496	366	227 004	April
May	429	253 277	316	228 653	745	481 930	587	379 098	147	82 610	734	461 708	May
June	474	259 717	529	344 443	1 003	604 160	905	579 289	115	34 665	1 020	613 954	June
July	527	351 140	595	467 018	1 122	818 153	972	734 835	141	44 940	1 113	779 775	July
Aug.	552	385 551	457	370 021	1 009	755 572	932	745 403	98	38 152	1 030	783 555	Aug.
Sept.	416	261 380	394	302 218	810	563 598	751	537 470	87	44 040	838	581 510	Sept.
Oct.	463	287 469	301	254 566	764	542 035	617	489 619	131	54 866	748	544 485	Oct.
Nov.	426	280 784	228	169 623	654	450 407	546	408 279	97	59 512	643	467 791	Nov.
Dec.													Dec.
Jan.-Nov. 1934	3 945	2 561 164	3 134	2 450 451	7 079	5 011 615	6 190	4 637 017	928	377 764	7 118	5 014 781	Jan.-Nov. 1934
Jan.-Nov. 1934	3 723	2 350 895	3 470	2 682 046	7 193	5 032 941	6 016	4 481 009	1 174	492 881	7 190	4 973 890	Jan.-Nov. 1934

¹⁾ Of which 3 171 Finnish vessels and 3 903 foreign vessels.

²⁾ " " 3 230 " " 3 888 "

33. — SHIPPING WITH VARIOUS COUNTRIES AND PASSENGER TRAFFIC.

Country of departure and destination	Arrivals ¹⁾ Jan.-Nov. 1935		Sailings ¹⁾ Jan.-Nov. 1935		Country of departure and destination	Arrivals ¹⁾ Jan.-Nov. 1935		Sailings ¹⁾ Jan.-Nov. 1935	
	Number of Vessels	1 000 Reg. tons Net	Number of Vessels	1 000 Reg. tons Net		Number of Vessels	1 000 Reg. tons Net	Number of Vessels	1 000 Reg. tons Net
Europe:					Asia	7	19.6	6	25.0
Belgium	183	185.9	331	326.4	Africa	4	8.6	62	184.0
Danzig	114	89.4	10	9.2	United States	41	133.1	92	287.4
Denmark	901	779.2	611	257.5	Other States of America	32	98.4	43	115.9
Estonia	813	232.7	688	170.7	Australia	1	2.4	9	24.3
France	61	112.5	212	254.5	Total	85	262.1	212	636.6
Germany	854	671.6	765	511.0	Grand Total	7 079	5 011.6	7 118	5 014.8
Great Britain ..	681	827.6	1 639	1 692.9					
Holland	216	254.6	258	292.7					
Latvia	135	97.7	73	25.5					
Norway	207	114.0	133	35.5					
Russia	267	98.7	367	161.7					
Sweden	2 276	1 032.2	1 614	456.5					
Spain	21	19.7	60	63.6					
Other countries	265	233.7	145	120.5					
Total Europe	6 994	4 749.5	6 906	4 378.2					

PASSENGER TRAFFIC. ²⁾

Month	Arrived		Left	
	Total	Of whom Foreigners	Total	Of whom Foreigners
November 1935	2 398	1 394	2 525	1 471
Jan.-Nov. 1935	76 474	53 757	82 155	50 448

¹⁾ Vessels with cargo and in ballast together. — ²⁾ Sea-Traffic. Passenger traffic overland is insignificant. According to figures supplied by the Statistical Office of the Shipping Board.

34. — STATE RAILWAYS.

Month	Weight of Goods Transported 1 000 Tons			Axle-kilometres of Goods-trucks Mill. Km			Revenue (less Re-imburements) Mill. Fmk			Regular Expenditure Mill. Fmk			Month
	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	
Jan.	687.4	1 064.0*	980.5*	43.1	55.7	55.1	51.4	65.4*	66.5*	46.8	48.4*	51.1*	Jan.
Febr.	876.9	1 134.2*	1 035.3*	46.6	56.9	57.1	51.5	63.4*	63.5*	50.4	51.7*	56.6*	Febr.
March	970.5	1 122.6*	1 022.1*	57.3	63.9	61.3	61.4	72.0*	71.6*	55.5	56.7*	60.3*	March
April	752.9	965.3*	915.5*	44.1	55.5	53.3	57.0	66.1*	70.1*	51.4	52.0*	55.2*	April
May	922.6	1 126.0*	1 101.9*	49.5	55.9	60.0	61.0	68.5*	71.1*	60.0	61.5*	66.5*	May
June	1 008.2	1 184.1*	1 029.3*	55.8	62.2	57.7	66.8	78.7*	74.5*	61.7	65.7*	69.3*	June
July	957.4	1 169.4*	1 135.6*	56.7	61.0	63.7	67.9	76.6*	81.8*	52.1	54.2*	58.1*	July
Aug.	914.8	1 122.3*	1 025.5*	51.8	57.7	59.7	65.5	72.5*	76.2*	51.3	55.7*	57.1*	Aug.
Sept.	858.3	927.1*	941.2*	50.0	54.6	57.7	59.5	66.1*	68.5*	57.9	60.1*	63.7*	Sept.
Oct.	814.5	975.7*	974.5*	46.8	49.3	54.1	57.3	66.1*	70.7*	51.2	51.1*	57.4*	Oct.
Nov.	855.2	872.8*		47.7	49.6		56.8	62.1*		52.2	52.2*		Nov.
Dec.	872.4	862.1*		46.5	48.7		69.7	72.0*		64.7	64.5*		Dec.
Total	10 491.1	12 525.6*	11 614.4*	595.8	671.0	671.0	725.8	829.5*	829.5*	655.0	673.8*	673.8*	Total
Jan.-Oct.	8 763.5	10 790.7*	10 161.4*	501.6	572.7	579.7	599.3	695.4*	714.5*	538.1	557.1*	595.3*	Jan.-Oct.

According to Monthly Statistics of the Finnish State Railways.
* Preliminary figures subject to minor alterations.

35. — COST OF LIVING INDEX.

Month	Details							Total All kinds	Monthly Movement	Month
	Foodstuffs	Clothing	Rent	Fuel	Tobacco	Newspapers	Taxes			
1914										1914
Jan.-June	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	—	Jan.-June
1932	897	979	1 305	878	1 439	1 175	1 976	1 025	—	1932
1933	894	967	1 182	886	1 334	1 175	1 913	1 001	—	1933
1934	876	958	1 103	902	1 333	1 175	1 997	983	—	1934
1933										1933
November	911	961	1 132	886	1 334	1 175	1 904	1 004	— 8	November
December	881	959	1 132	897	1 334	1 175	2 010	991	— 13	December
1934										1934
January	853	960	1 132	900	1 333	1 175	2 010	974	— 17	January
February	843	960	1 132	896	1 333	1 175	2 010	967	— 7	February
March	865	955	1 132	904	1 333	1 175	2 010	981	+ 14	March
April	854	957	1 132	906	1 333	1 175	2 010	974	— 7	April
May	851	957	1 132	905	1 333	1 175	2 010	972	— 2	May
June	852	958	1 083	899	1 333	1 175	2 010	966	— 6	June
July	855	957	1 083	903	1 333	1 175	2 010	967	+ 1	July
August	884	958	1 083	901	1 333	1 175	2 010	986	+ 19	August
September	886	958	1 083	900	1 333	1 175	2 010	987	+ 1	September
October	903	958	1 083	906	1 333	1 175	2 010	998	+ 11	October
November	942	958	1 083	905	1 333	1 175	2 010	1 022	+ 24	November
December	922	958	1 083	897	1 333	1 175	1 854	1 001	— 21	December
1935										1935
January	908	958	1 083	901	1 333	1 175	1 854	993	— 8	January
February	894	958	1 083	910	1 333	1 175	1 854	984	— 9	February
March	885	957	1 083	922	1 333	1 175	1 854	979	— 5	March
April	886	957	1 083	928	1 333	1 175	1 854	980	+ 1	April
May	876	957	1 083	926	1 333	1 175	1 854	974	— 6	May
June	888	956	1 101	916	1 333	1 175	1 854	983	+ 9	June
July	909	956	1 101	913	1 333	1 175	1 854	996	+ 13	July
August	935	956	1 101	915	1 333	1 175	1 854	1 012	+ 16	August
September	930	958	1 101	925	1 333	1 175	1 854	1 010	— 2	September
October	947	959	1 101	939	1 333	1 175	1 854	1 021	+ 11	October
November	943	960	1 101	950	1 333	1 175	1 854	1 020	— 1	November

The index is calculated by the Research Office of the Ministry for Social Affairs according to monthly reports from 30 different centres. It is based on the cost of living for the first half of 1914 = 100 and refers to the normal budget of a workman's family. The index for the total cost of living is the average of the weighted group indices.

36. — WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX.

Month	Index for goods in the Finnish wholesale trade												Total index for imported goods			Total index for exported goods			Month
	Total index			Products of agriculture			Products of home industry			Imported goods									
	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935	
Jan.	90	90	90	73	72	75	92	94	93	95	93	94	87	85	88	71	81	77	Jan.
Febr.	89	90	90	74	72	76	92	93	93	94	93	94	86	86	88	71	82	77	Febr.
March	89	90	90	72	75	75	91	93	93	93	93	93	85	85	87	71	82	76	March
April	88	89	90	71	73	75	91	93	93	92	92	93	84	83	86	71	82	74	April
May	88	89	90	73	72	74	91	93	93	92	92	93	85	84	86	75	81	73	May
June	89	89	90	75	71	75	91	93	93	93	91	93	86	85	86	77	81	72	June
July	90	89	90	75	72	78	92	93	93	93	91	92	86	85	84	77	81	72	July
Aug.	90	90	90	75	73	77	93	94	93	93	93	92	87	87	84	80	81	72	Aug.
Sept.	90	90	91	74	74	77	93	94	93	93	94	93	86	87	85	83	79	73	Sept.
Oct.	90	90	92	74	74	79	93	93	94	92	93	94	85	87	87	83	77	74	Oct.
Nov.	90	90	91	73	76	78	94	93	94	92	93	94	84	87	87	83	77	75	Nov.
Dec.	89	90		73	76		94	93		92	93		84	87		82	76		Dec.
Whole year	89	90		74	73		92	93		93	93		85	86		77	80		Whole year

The index is calculated by the Central Statistical Office, and is based on the average prices for 1926 = 100. The first group of indices refers to goods appearing in local wholesale trade in Finland, whereas the indices for imported and exported goods refer to the total quantities of goods imported or exported, including the movement of such goods that are in no way intended for wholesale trade in Finland. An indirect weighting has been applied, by means of which each class of goods is represented by the number of commodities corresponding to the calculated importance of this class in wholesale trade. The averages are arithmetical ones.

37. — INDEX OF WORKING HOURS IN INDUSTRY.

Quarter	Branch of Industry								Total	Of which		Quarter
	Metal	Glass, Stone, etc.	Chemicals	Foodstuffs and luxuries	Leather	Textile	Paper	Timber		All Industries	Home Industries	
1934												1934
Jan.-Mch.	91.1	118.2	100.2	85.6	86.3	96.3	83.0	79.4	88.9	95.3	82.7	Jan.-Mch.
Apl.-June	101.7	105.0	89.6	85.9	78.9	111.9	72.1	91.8	97.0	102.5	91.8	Apl.-June
July-Sept.	101.3	77.5	74.0	90.3	85.5	122.3	83.9	93.2	98.1	107.5	93.9	July-Sept.
Oct.-Dec.	110.6	101.1	88.0	85.6	104.2	110.4	86.1	73.4	89.3	102.2	78.5	Oct.-Dec.
1935												1935
Jan.-Mch.	117.3	135.7	127.7	89.5	105.3	117.3	86.2	90.0	103.2	116.2	90.0	Jan.-Mch.
Apl.-June	138.4	114.6	110.9	95.4	108.5	129.4	74.3	93.9	110.7	123.3	97.0	Apl.-June
July-Sept.	120.6	84.2	98.3	97.3	111.9	132.3	84.2	91.5	103.9	120.9	93.1	July-Sept.
Oct.-Dec.	128.3	100.4	99.6	93.0	118.3	105.9	90.0	72.0	91.4	105.6	79.4	Oct.-Dec.

The index, which is based on the number of working hours during the corresponding quarters in 1926 = 100, is calculated by the Research Office of the Ministry for Social Affairs.

38. — NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED.

End of Month	Registered at the Municipal Labour Exchanges ¹⁾						Registered at the Unemployment Boards ²⁾				End of Month
	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1932	1933	1934	1935	
January	12 751	11 706	20 944	23 178	20 109	12 479	87 857	76 862	43 172	22 026	January
February	10 784	11 557	18 856	20 731	17 510	11 280	89 874	69 386	42 913	22 590	February
March	10 062	11 491	17 699	19 083	14 026	9 780	90 439	64 300	39 723	22 193	March
April	7 274	11 584	16 885	17 732	9 942	8 369	75 507	53 386	32 178	18 076	April
May	4 666	7 942	13 189	13 082	5 996	5 804	53 387	42 402	23 695	12 698	May
June	3 553	6 320	12 709	11 479	5 946	3 948	32 444	27 384	15 979	6 205	June
July	4 026	6 790	13 278	13 437	5 691	3 122	23 189	19 660	10 988	3 732	July
August	5 288	9 160	16 966	15 269	6 064	4 003	28 645	22 646	11 041	4 684	August
September	7 157	12 176	18 563	17 134	6 834	4 755	54 807	31 306	12 420	5 786	September
October	10 279	14 824	19 908	17 752	7 629	6 446	67 819	42 151	15 712	9 739	October
November	10 740	13 095	21 690	19 729	9 708	8 538	81 022	45 362	18 598	14 841	November
December	9 336	17 223	20 289	17 062	10 680		82 626	41 026	19 208		December

According to data provided by the Research Office of the Ministry for Social Affairs, comprising ¹⁾ regular statistics from the Municipal Labour Exchanges in the majority of towns and urban districts only; ²⁾ temporarily compiled statistics covering the whole country.

39. — CESSATION OF WORK.

Month	Initiated			Continued from previous month			Total			Month
	number	affecting		number	affecting		number	affecting		
		employers	hands		employers	hands		employers	hands	
1934										1934
November	—	—	—	1	1	25	1	1	25	November
December	1	1	37	—	—	—	1	1	37	December
1935										1935
January	2	3	184	—	—	—	2	3	184	January
February	1	1	15	1	2	175	2	3	190	February
March	3	6	275	1	2	175	4	8	450	March
April	3	·	1 030	1	4	260	4	·	1 290	April
May	5	27	246	2	·	906	7	·	1 152	May
June	2	4	182	2	·	1 029	4	·	1 211	June
July	2	11	133	1	1	152	3	12	285	July
August	1	1	51	2	10	131	3	11	182	August
September	1	12	30	2	10	131	3	22	161	September
October	—	—	—	3	22	151	3	22	151	October
November	—	—	—	1	4	4	1	4	4	November

The above particulars which are of a preliminary nature, are compiled by the Research Office of the Ministry for Social Affairs.

CERTAIN PARTICULARS ABOUT FINLAND.

1. FORM OF GOVERNMENT.

Finland formed a part of the kingdom of Sweden from 1154 to 1809; from 1809 it was an autonomous Grand Duchy connected with Russia up to December 6th, 1917, when Finland declared its independence, which was acknowledged by all the Powers including Soviet Russia. It became a republic in 1919. The legislative power of the country is vested in the Diet and the President. The highest executive power is held by the President chosen for a period of 6 years. The present President *P. E. Svinhufvud* is elected for the term March 1st, 1931, to March 1st, 1937.

The Diet, composed of 200 members, is elected by universal suffrage. The proportions of the different parties in the Diet elected in 1933 are as follows:

	Number
Social-Democratic party	78
Agrarian party	53
Swedish party	21
Unionist party	18
Patriotic National Movement's party	14
Progressive party	11
Small farmers' party	3
People's party	2

2. LAND.

THE AREA is 388,217 square kilometres = 149,900 square miles (Great Britain's area is 89,047 sq. m. and Italy's area 117,982 sq. m.). Of the total area 11.5 % are lakes. On an average 11.8 % of the land in the south of Finland is cultivated, 1.1 % in the North, 6.6 % of the whole land. Of the land area 25.3 mill. ha (62.5 mill. acres) or 73.6 % are covered by forests.

THE AVERAGE TEMPERATURE in the coldest month is in S. W. Finland — 5° to — 6° C., in Lapland — 15° C. and during the warmest month + 15° and + 13° to + 14° C. resp. The average temperature in Helsinki (Helsingfors) is + 4.6° (in Oslo + 5.4°, in Montreal + 5.4°, in Moscow + 3.6°). The ground is covered by snow in the South for about 100 days, in Central Finland for 150 to 180 days, in Lapland about 210 days.

3. POPULATION.

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS (1934): 3.8 millions (of whom 0.2 million emigrants), Sweden (1933) 6.2, Switzerland (1932) 4.1, Denmark (1932) 3.6 and Norway (1933) 2.9 millions.

DENSITY OF POPULATION (1934): In South-Finland 18.5, in North-Finland 2.6 and in the whole country an average of 10.8 inhabitants to the square kilometre.

DISTRIBUTION (1934): 79.6 % of the population inhabit the country, 20.4 % the towns and urban districts. The largest towns are (1934): Helsinki (Helsingfors), the capital, 272,427 inhabitants, Viipuri (Wiborg) 72,154, Turku (Åbo) 69,466, Tampere (Tammerfors) 59,184.

OCCUPATION (1930): agriculture 59.6 %, industry and manual labour 16.8 %, commerce 4.3 %, transport 3.8 %, other occupations 15.5 %.

LANGUAGE (1930): Finnish speaking 89.4 %, Swedish speaking 10.1 %, others 0.5 %.

RELIGION (1934): Lutheran 96.1 %, Greek-Orthodox 1.8 %, others 2.1 %.

EDUCATION (1930): Amongst persons over 15 years of age only 0.9 % are illiterate. There are three universities founded in 1840, 1917 and 1920.

INCREASE OF POPULATION (1934): Births 18.1 ‰, deaths 12.4 ‰ (in France in 1931 16.2 ‰, and in England in 1931 12.3 ‰), natural increase 5.7 ‰.

4. TRADE AND COMMUNICATIONS.

FOREST RESOURCES. The growing stock of the forest is 1,820 million m³ (57,214 million cubic feet). The merchantable timber

(measuring 20 cm at breast height = 6 in. at a height of 18 ft.) amounts to 1,557 million trees. Of this number pine is represented by 60.7 %, spruce by 28.1 %, the conifers thus constituting 88.8 % or 1,383 million trees; leaf-trees, mostly birch, 11.2 % or 174 million trees. The annual increment is 44.4 million m³ (1,568 million cub. ft.). The annual fellings according to earlier calculations are 40 million m³ (1,413 million cub. ft.). In North Finland the increment is much larger than the fellings, but in South Finland excess felling occurs locally.

AGRICULTURE (1934): Cultivated land 2.3 million hectares, divided as follows: area under cultivation 0.3—10 hectares 33.4 %, 10—50 ha 52.1 %, 50—100 ha 8.4 %, over 100 ha 6.1 %. Cultivated land is divided between the different kinds of crops as follows: 49.7 % hay, 19.2 % oats, 10.0 % rye, 5.3 % barley, 3.4 % potatoes, 12.4 % other. The number of dairies in 1934 amounted to 594.

OWNERSHIP OF LAND. The land area is distributed among different classes of owners approximately as follows: private 52.1 %, State 39.7 %, Joint Stock Companies 6.5 %, communities 1.7 %.

INDUSTRY (1934): Number of industrial concerns 3,747, hands 161,682, gross value of products of industry 13,120 million marks.

LENGTH OF RAILWAYS (1934): 5,711 km, of which 5,455 km State railways and 256 km private. The gauge is 1.524 m.

COMMERCIAL FLEET (1934): Steamships 548 (251,890 reg. tons net), motor vessels 157 (17,323 r. t.), sailing ships 218 (61,168 r. t.). Total 923 (330 881 r. t.).

5. FINANCE AND BANKING.

CURRENCY. Since 1860 Finland has its own monetary system. From 1877 up to the Great War the currency maintained its stable gold value and after the disturbances caused by the war Finland has again from January 1st, 1926, a gold standard. The unit of currency is the mark (Finnish *markka*) = 100 pennä. According to the monetary law of December 21st, 1925, a gold coin of 100 marks' value shall contain 3¹/₁₀ grams of fine gold. Since October 12th, 1931, the redemption of bank notes in gold is, however, suspended.

STATE FINANCES. According to the balance sheet for 1934 the State revenue was 4,135.7 million marks of which 3,366.9 million marks were current revenue, and State expenditure 4,100.7 million marks, of which 2,599.2 million marks were current expenditure. The principal sources of revenue were as follows: State property and undertakings (net) 320.3, direct taxes 455.0, indirect taxes 1,815.6, stamp duty 165.7, charges 94.8, interest and dividends 184.2 and capital revenue 768.8. The value of State property in 1922 is estimated at 11,150.6 million marks. For Public Debt see table 19 in this issue.

MUNICIPAL FINANCES. According to the Budget for 1934 expenditure amounted to 1,429.1 million marks. Income from taxation was calculated at 466.4 million marks, taxed income at 4,978.4 million marks. The municipal income tax (non-progressive) averaged 9.4 % of the ratepayers' income.

THE BANK OF ISSUE. The Bank of Finland, (founded in 1811) is a State Bank. Its head-office is in Helsinki (Helsingfors) with branches in Turku (Åbo), Pori (Björneborg), Vaasa (Vasa), Oulu (Uleåborg), Kuopio, Joensuu, Sortavala, Viipuri (Wiborg) Mikkel (St Michel), Tampere (Tammerfors), Hämeenlinna (Tavastehus), Jyväskylä and Kotka.

THE JOINT STOCK BANKS (1935): Number 9, possess 473 offices, where all kinds of banking business is transacted. Including all banks, there is one banking establishment per 7,300 inhabitants.

The largest banks are: Kansallis-Osake-Pankki, A. b. Nordiska Föreningsbanken and Helsingfors Aktiebank, all with head offices in the capital.

OTHER BANKS (1935): Mortgage banks 6, Savings banks 482, Co-operative Credit Societies 1,342 and a Central Bank for the latter.

FINLAND'S MEASURE OF SELF-SUPPORT IN FOODSTUFFS.

BY

ARTTURI LEHTINEN, M. A.

Finland's measure of self-support in regard to foodstuffs, which had been growing since the country became independent at the end of the World War, increased particularly during the period of depression. This greater measure of self-support is caused on the one hand by the increased area under cultivation, the larger yield per hectare and the changes in the utilisation of the tilled area, and on the other by the reduced consumption due to the depression. The latter factor, the influence of which in increasing the measure of self-support should only be considered apparent and should, therefore, be eliminated from an examination of the actual degree of self-support, is dealt with later in connection with the total consumption of foodstuffs.

THE EXTENSION OF THE CULTIVATED AREA.

The extension of the area under cultivation is shown in the following figures:—

Period	1 000 ha	Cultivated area in % of the total area	Hectares per head of population
1910	1,864.7	5.6	0.628
1920	2,015.2	6.1	0.626
1924—28	2,146.0	6.3	0.645
1929—33	2,326.0	6.8	0.664
1934	2,467.9	7.2	0.689

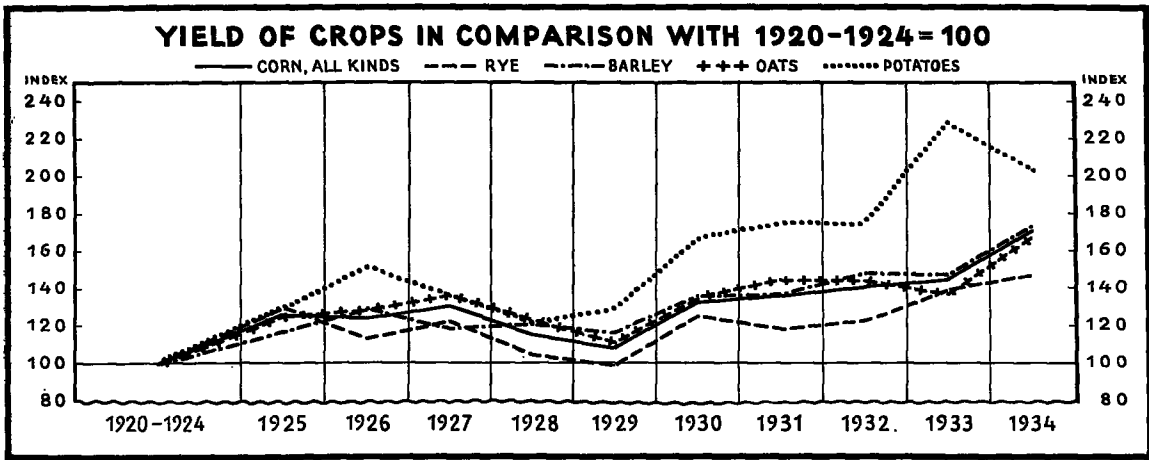
During the last few years the cultivated area has grown at the rate of about 40—50,000 hectares a year. As about 0.70—0.75 ha of cultivated land per inhabitant would be required for Finland to be entirely self-supporting and as the increase in population has only been about 20,000 annually, the supply of new land

has exceeded the demands imposed by the growth of the population and part of it is left over for reducing the want of self-support that still exists.

The changes that have occurred in the utilisation of the tilled land during the last ten years and especially during the period of depression are illustrated by the table below, which gives the indices for the areas under wheat, rye, corn (wheat, rye and barley), cattlefood (oats and mixed crops), potatoes and root vegetables, hay, and fallow land, the average level in 1920—24 being designated as 100.

Year	Wheat	Rye	Corn	Cattle- food	Potatoes	Hay for cattle	Fallow land
1925	116.4	100.2	100.2	103.2	98.9	104.0	100.4
1926	119.4	97.9	98.9	104.9	101.5	104.7	99.8
1927	136.1	98.1	99.1	107.1	103.4	105.8	94.5
1928	140.8	95.1	97.9	110.0	102.1	106.1	91.1
1929	105.8	87.1	92.7	102.6	102.1	121.5	86.9
1930	106.8	89.2	94.2	104.3	104.4	123.4	82.8
1931	138.9	91.4	97.6	108.4	110.1	124.4	79.6
1932	180.2	93.2	102.2	108.9	112.9	127.3	78.1
1933	280.7	99.6	111.3	109.5	117.9	129.0	77.8
1934	384.4	105.5	119.5	113.9	122.1	129.2	76.8

The area under corn decreased at the beginning of the agricultural depression, when the price of corn fell very abruptly. When the corn duties were subsequently raised, the area under corn began to increase and has reached a higher level during the last few years than ever before. The areas under cattlefood, potatoes and hay have also grown, but the quantity of fallow land has decreased, which is explained by the fact that rye has begun to be grown more generally than before as a crop in succession to grass, and that most of the recent increase in the wheat area has been devoted to spring wheat.



INCREASE IN THE YIELD PER HECTARE.

The changes that have occurred in the utilisation of the tilled area have increased our measure of self-support, but the influence of the exceptionally rapid advance in the yield per hectare has been much greater. The indices for the yield of the principal products per hectare are given in the following table, the average yield per hectare in 1920—24 being designated as 100.

Year	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Potatoes	Oats	Hay
1925	128.4	128.2	118.4	130.3	122.9	120.2
1926	124.3	116.0	131.1	149.5	122.2	114.8
1927	125.7	125.2	122.4	130.7	127.9	129.7
1928	113.9	110.2	105.4	120.3	112.4	129.6
1929	116.3	114.1	112.9	125.9	107.7	105.6
1930	130.3	141.6	132.1	158.5	129.9	121.1
1931	129.6	129.5	129.4	158.4	134.5	119.3
1932	132.3	132.5	132.4	155.3	133.8	121.2
1933	140.9	140.4	127.4	193.8	126.4	109.1
1934	137.1	140.5	146.6	166.4	148.7	121.5

The increase in the yield per hectare has been considerable. The rise in the yield of corn per hectare has fluctuated between 35 and 50 per cent, of potatoes it has been 66 per cent and only less in the case of hay, viz., 22 per cent. It is possible, however, that part of this increase should be ascribed to the unreliability of the statistics for former years.

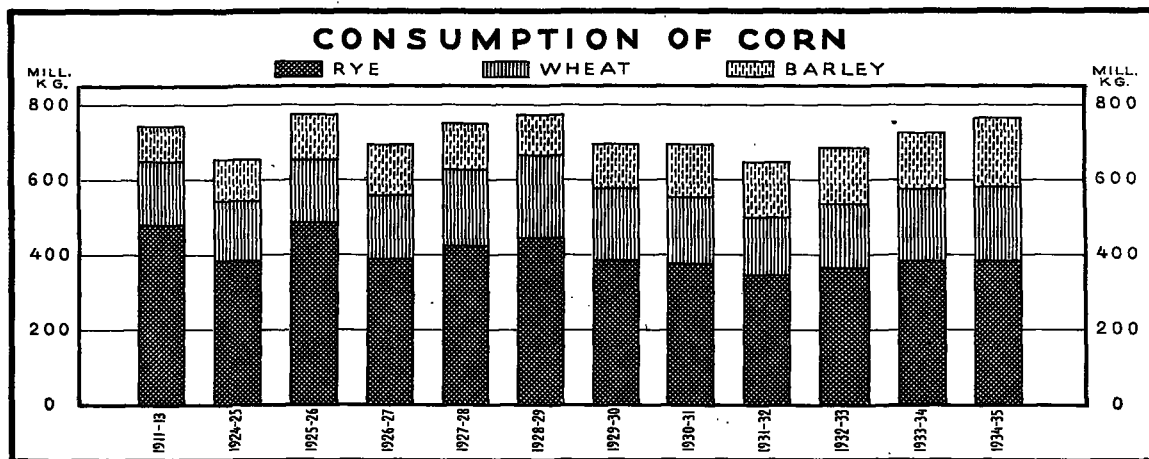
INCREASE IN THE GROWING OF CORN AND POTATOES.

The diagram above illustrates the indices for the yield of rye, barley, oats, all kinds of corn, and potatoes during 1925—34 if the average yield in 1920—24 is designated as 100.

Wheat could not be included in the diagram for practical reasons, as up to 1934 the growing of wheat has increased about sevenfold from the level of 1920—24 and the inclusion of wheat would have prevented our giving a clear picture of the increase that has occurred in other products. The growing of potatoes has been doubled, the yield of rye has increased by 47 per cent, of barley by 72 per cent, of oats by 68 per cent and of all kinds of corn by 70 per cent.

IMPORTS OF CORN, CONCENTRATED CATTLEFOOD AND POTATOES.

Such a great increase in the yield has, of course, reduced the importation of these products. Imports of wheat, rye, concentrated cattlefood and potatoes during the years 1911—13, 1924—28, 1929—33 and in each of the agricultural years 1932—35 were as follows, in millions of kg:—



Period	Wheat	Rye	Concentrated cattlefood	Potatoes
1911—13, average	165	266	98	13
1924—28, "	161	161	162	15
1929—33, "	148	91	130	8
1932—33 agr. year	131	67	173	6
1933—34 " "	127	47	246	3
1934—35 " "	119	22	118	6

Imports of rye have fallen off very abruptly, owing partly to the general efforts to reduce the consumption of rye. Imports of wheat have also decreased in spite of the consumption of wheat being on the increase. Imports of concentrated cattlefood were reduced during the worst period of depression, when prices for farm produce fell abruptly, but began to grow rapidly again, when these prices were stabilised by means of export premiums. In the autumn of 1934, however, duties were imposed on concentrated cattlefood and since then the imports have decreased very much. Imports of potatoes were small during the whole period.

THE CONSUMPTION OF CORN.

The increase in the consumption of corn, which in Finland must be taken to include barley in addition to wheat and rye (about half the yield of barley is consumed as human food), is shown in the following table, in which the consumption is given in millions of kg since 1924. For the sake of comparison the consumption of corn

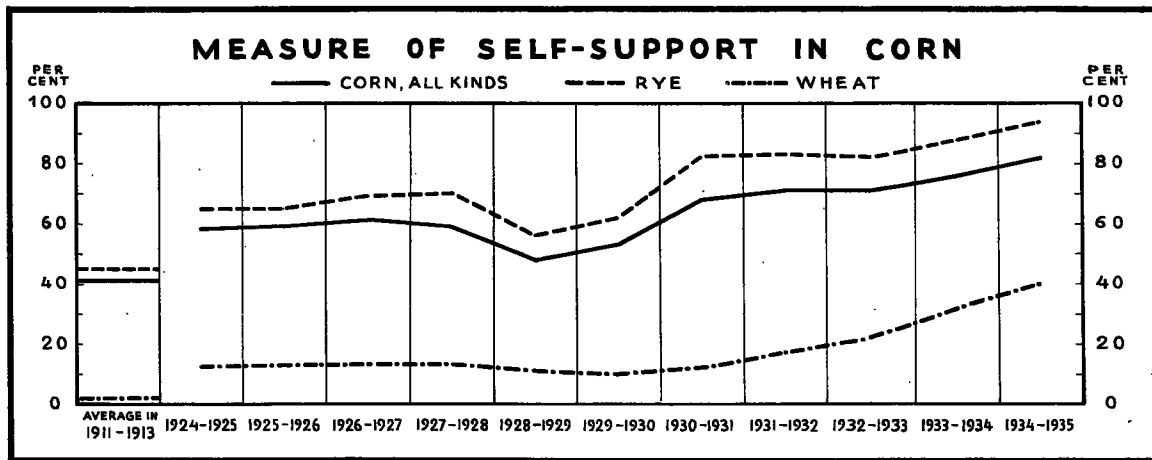
before the War is also given as the average for 1911—13. The increase in consumption is illustrated by the diagram above.

Period	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Total
		Million kg.		
1911—13, average	167.8	483.5	94.5	745.8
1924—25 agr. year	158.0	388.5	109.1	655.6
1925—26 " "	174.5	484.3	119.8	778.6
1926—27 " "	171.4	389.8	134.7	695.9
1927—28 " "	207.0	421.3	122.6	750.9
1928—29 " "	224.9	443.4	107.0	775.3
1929—30 " "	193.0	384.4	120.0	697.4
1930—31 " "	173.8	376.6	142.6	693.0
1931—32 " "	157.7	342.9	142.2	642.8
1932—33 " "	166.9	365.8	154.9	687.6
1933—34 " "	187.7	387.3	154.1	729.1
1934—35 " "	199.3	382.4	183.1	764.8

The general tendency in Finland, as in other countries with a rising standard of living, is for the consumption of corn to decrease. In spite of the growth of the population the absolute quantity of corn consumed has also fallen off: the decrease per head of population from the level of 1911—13 to the season of 1933—34 was 15 per cent, from 240 to 205 kg. Of the different kinds of corn the consumption of wheat is increasing, the consumption of rye is decreasing. The utilisation of barley, too, as human food is probably decreasing.

THE MEASURE OF SELF-SUPPORT IN CORN.

The proportions of the home production of wheat, rye and all kinds of corn to the con-



sumption in 1924—34 are illustrated in the following table and in the diagram above. For the sake of comparison the measure of self-support before the War is also given as the average for 1911—13.

Period	Wheat %	Rye %	All kinds %
1911—13, average	2	45	41
1924—25 agr. year	12	65	58
1925—26 " "	13	65	59
1926—27 " "	13	69	61
1927—28 " "	13	70	59
1928—29 " "	11	56	48
1929—30 " "	10	62	53
1930—31 " "	12	82	68
1931—32 " "	17	83	71
1932—33 " "	22	82	71
1933—34 " "	32	88	76
1934—35 " "	40	94	82

The increase in the measure of self-support from the pre-war level has been very abrupt, especially in the case of wheat, but the measure of self-support in rye has also been doubled.

PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION AND MEASURE OF SELF-SUPPORT IN SUGAR.

The production of sugar was only started in Finland after the World War. Only one raw sugar factory has been at work. The production, consumption and measure of self-support in sugar will be found in the following table:—

Period	Production Mill. kg.	Imports Mill. kg.	Consumption Mill. kg.	Measure of self-support %
1911—13, average	—	47	47	—
1924—28, "	3	74	77	4
1929—33, "	5	83	88	6
1933—34 agr. year	7	79	87	8
1934—35 " "	12	79	91	13

The one factory cannot deal with more beet than was yielded by the harvest of 1934. The crop in that year was exceptionally good; the crop in 1935 should be considerably smaller.

MEAT.

In regard to meat Finland is self-supporting. Formerly considerable quantities of American pork were imported into this country, but now these imports have become very small and as a counterweight bacon is exported to England. Before the War, on an average for 1911—13, the surplus of meat imports was 1.8 million kg, but during 1929—33 there were surplus exports averaging 1.2 million kg. During the latter period, however, an average of 2.1 million kg of lard and melted fat were imported. Meat production can be estimated at about 100 million kg and the consumption of meat on an average at about 30 kg per head of population.

MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS.

The milk production is estimated at 2,100 million kg on an average for 1929—33 in.

comparison with 1,640 million kg for 1911—13. A considerable part of the milk is produced on foreign concentrated cattlefood: this proportion was calculated to be 17 per cent on an average for 1929—33 and 13 per cent for 1911—13. The Finnish people consume large quantities of pure milk as food. The total consumption amounts to about 900 million kg or 250 kg per head of population.

Dairy business is highly developed in Finland, but owing to the sparse population and difficulties of communication many owners of cattle are still obliged to make butter in their own households. The output of peasant butter in 1929 was 21.8 million kg according to an enquiry made by the Board of Agriculture in 1929—30, whereas in 1909 it had been 25.3 million kg. The output of dairy butter and cheese was as follows:—

Period	Dairy butter Mill. kg.	Dairy cheese Mill. kg.
1911—13, average	13.1	1.9
1924—28, "	19.1	4.8
1929—33, "	25.7	5.4
1934	24.4	6.7

The output of dairy butter has only surpassed the output of peasant butter in quite recent years. The following figures illustrate the exports and domestic consumption of butter and cheese:—

Period	Butter		Cheese	
	Exports	Domestic consumption	Exports	Domestic consumption
	Million kg.			
1911—13, average	11.1	27.3	0.8	2.6
1924—28, "	12.4	31.7	2.8	2.0
1929—33, "	15.4	32.1	2.9	2.5
1934	11.1	35.1	3.9	2.8

Butter exports increased very much at the beginning of the depression, when prices for farm produce still remained high, exports at their highest exceeding 17 million kg annually. When the prices for farm produce fell, butter exports were reduced, but domestic consumption increased. Cheese exports increased slowly even during the depression.

In Finland an average of 8.7 million kg of margarine were consumed in 1929—33 and 8.3 million kg in 1934. In addition, about 1.0—1.5 million kg of artificial lard, cocoanut fat etc.

were consumed. If we compare this consumption with the butter exports, we find that there were no net exports at all of butter or similar fats. Margarine and other imported fats were consumed approximately on the same scale as butter was exported.

EGGS.

Before the World War Finland imported about 2 million kg of eggs annually from abroad, principally from Russia. The average imports of eggs for 1924—28 were nil and in 1929—33 already there were surplus exports of eggs amounting to 3.7 million kg, this increase being due to the premiums granted on exports of eggs. In 1934 the exports of eggs reached 10 million kg.

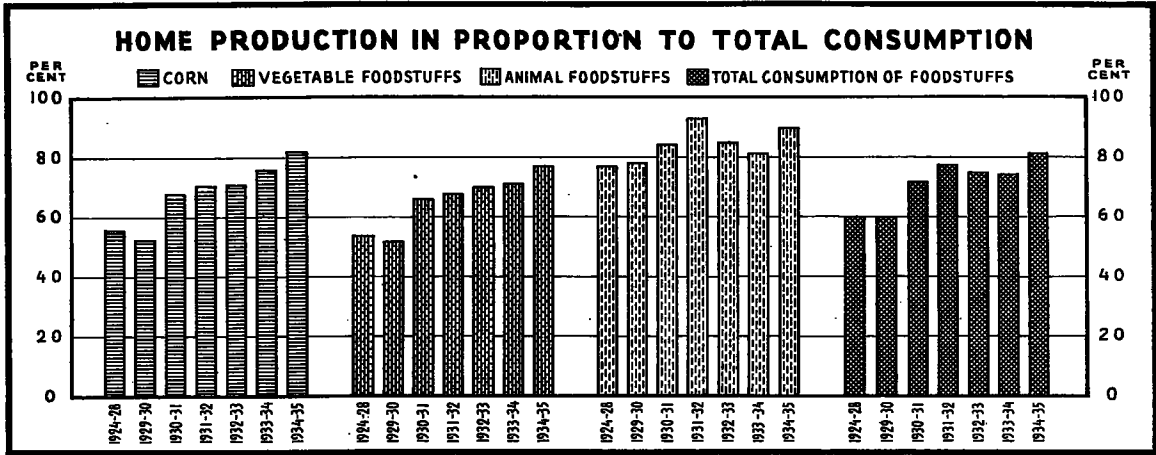
THE TOTAL MEASURE OF SELF-SUPPORT.

In the following table we have combined the figures illustrating the measure of self-support in corn, vegetable foodstuffs, animal foodstuffs and the total consumption of foodstuffs for 1924—28 (average) and since then for each agricultural year from 1929 to 1934. The development is seen in the diagram on the opposite page.

	1924 —28	1929 —30	1930 —31	1931 —32	1932 —33	1933 —34	1934 —35
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Corn	56	53	68	71	71	76	82
Vegetable foodstuffs	54	52	66	68	70	71	77
Animal foodstuffs	77	78	84	93	85	81	90
Total consumption of foodstuffs	60	60	72	77	75	74	81

The total measure of self-support, which averaged 60 per cent in 1924—28 and slightly over 70 per cent in 1929—33, had risen to 80 per cent in the agricultural year 1934—35. The harvest in 1934, too, was larger than ever before. In 1935 the harvest should be considerably smaller than the harvest in 1934.

It should be noted, however, that the high percentages of self-support during the depression were partly due to reduced consumption. If the normal consumption per head of population on an average for 1924—28 is de-



signed as 100, we obtain the following indices for the agricultural years 1929—34.

	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
Index	92	93	90	92	97	97

During the worst period of depression, in the agricultural year 1931—32, the consumption of foodstuffs was reduced by 10 per cent, but increased again, when times improved, approximately to its former level.

If we calculate the percentages of the total measure of self-support, converting them to "normal" consumption, we obtain the following figures:—

	Average		Agricultural year				
	1924-28	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
Unconverted percentage of self-support	60	60	72	77	75	74	81
Percentage of self-support converted to normal consumption	60	55	66	68	68	71	77

As the measure of self-support in the agricultural year 1931—32 is calculated as 77 per cent, it would have been 68 per cent if the consumption had been equal to the average for 1924—28. The actual measure of self-support for the last agricultural year was 77 per cent.

The above investigation into the measure of self-support has been made on an energy basis. If the question is examined from the

point of view of agriculture, i.e., if we wish to ascertain what increase would be necessary in the cultivated area and the yield per hectare to ensure complete self-support, we obtain appreciably different results. There is a want of self-support principally in regard to those products from which much food is obtained per hectare, so that a comparatively small increase of the cultivated area would be necessary to make up the want of self-support. For instance, in 1934 the imports of sugar reduced the total measure of self-support by 7 per cent, but the total quantity of sugar imported could have been produced on 1 per cent of the total cultivated area. The production of the total quantity of wheat, rye, concentrated cattlefood and sugar-consumed in Finland would have required a cultivated area about 10 per cent larger than in 1934 or correspondingly higher yields per hectare all along the line, provided, of course, that the requisite areas had been available for growing wheat, sugar beet etc. As there is plenty of land suitable to cultivation and as the yield per hectare can still be increased considerably, it depends principally on the agricultural and commercial policy pursued, whether Finland will achieve complete self-support in foodstuffs or not, bearing in mind, of course, that some foodstuffs that cannot be produced in the country, will always have to be imported from abroad to some extent.

THE FINNISH STATE BUDGET FOR 1936.

The Diet has now concluded the debate on the Government estimates for the State Budget for 1936. In general the estimates have only been altered slightly. The Diet, however, has had the opportunity of basing its calculations regarding the revenue on a closer experience of the current year than the Government, whose calculations were made several months earlier. For this reason the Diet has been able to anticipate a larger yield from duties and from the income and property tax than was included in the estimates. Consequently the Diet was able to grant greater reductions of some items of duty and nevertheless balance revenue and expenditure.

Below we give the main features of the State Budget for 1936, as we have done for previous years. If the principal categories only are compared, we obtain the following table, in which the corresponding figures in the Budget for the current year are included for the sake of comparison.

	1936 Mill. mks.	1935 Mill. mks.
Current revenue	3,337.1	3,173.9
Capital revenue	504.4	181.9
Total	3,841.5	3,355.8
Current expenditure	2,720.1	2,677.0
Capital expenditure	1,118.1	677.9
Total	3,838.2	3,354.9
Surplus of revenue over expenditure	3.3	0.9
Total	3,841.5	3,355.8

It will be seen that the total figures for both revenue and expenditure have increased by about 480 million marks, which is equal to more than 14 per cent. However, the greater part of

this increase is formal, for the capital revenue includes an item of 300.0 million marks in loans for redeeming matured short-term indebtedness, whereas there were no new loans in the Budget for 1935. At the same time the capital expenditure includes 365.0 million marks for redemption of the Public Debt, while this year, when there was no large sinking fund redemption, 93.2 millions were included for that purpose.

With regard to other changes in the Budget, compared with the figures for the current year, the following should be mentioned. The increase in the current revenue is mainly due to an estimated increase of 70.0 million marks in the yield of the income and property tax and a rise of 38.5 millions in Customs receipts as well as a rise in the yield of excise. A slightly larger net revenue is also expected from some of the business undertakings of the State.

There is only a slight change in the current expenditure, amounting altogether to 43.1 millions. On the other hand the capital expenditure is 440.2 million marks higher, the greater part of which, as already stated, consists of redemption of the Public Debt. In addition the expenditure on essential purchases for the Army and Navy records a rise of 105.0 million marks.

The Budget for 1936 closes with a small surplus of 3.3 million marks in comparison with 0.9 millions in the Budget for the current year. The actual result for the present year will, however, prove more favourable. Only the future can tell what the final result for 1936 will be.

THE FINNISH STATE BUDGET FOR 1936.

A. REVENUE.
CURRENT REVENUE.

I. Taxes.		Mill. mks.
1. Direct taxes		591.4
including:		
Income and Property tax	590.0	
2. Indirect taxes		1,781.0
including:		
Customs revenue	1,421.0	
Excise on tobacco	185.0	
Excise on matches	15.5	
Excise on sweetstuffs	16.5	
Tax on malt beverages	42.0	
Excise on spirits, brandy and berry wines	91.0	
Excise on cattlefood and margarine	10.0	
3. Various taxes		171.0
including:		
Stamp taxes	171.0	
Total for group I		2,543.4
II. Fees for the services of various Government Offices.		
1. Shipping		39.5
2. Public hospitals		26.1
3. Schools		14.5
4. Control of special trades		2.9
5. Sundry fees		13.7
Total for group II		96.7
III. Interest and dividends and share in profits of the Bank of Finland.		
1. Interest and dividends		239.8
including:		
Interest on loans, bonds and deposits ..	44.5	
Interest on working capital invested in State business undertakings	11.1	
Dividends	184.2	
2. Share in profits of the Bank of Finland for previous year		50.0
Total for group III		289.8
IV. Sundry revenue.		
1. Revenue from experimental activity in agricultural economics and gardening		1.8
2. Fisheries		1.1
3. Rent		11.7
4. Fines		14.0
5. Restitution of expenses prepaid by Government		13.2
6. Revenue from work in various Government institutions		17.2
including:		
Revenue from prison labour	16.0	
7. Government Stationery Office		2.3
8. Contributions from Municipalities		19.5
including:		
Municipal contributions towards maintaining police force	19.5	
9. Fees		0.1
10. Revenue from payments in kind received by Government officials and servants		10.3
11. Sundry other revenue		60.6
including:		
State participation in profits of money lottery	15.5	
Fees for minting coin	20.0	
Total for group IV		151.8

V. State business enterprises, forestry and landed property.

Communications.		Mill. mks.	Surplus Mill. mks.
1. State railways:	income	856.4	
	expenditure	743.0	113.4
2. Main workshops of State railways:	income	124.2	
	expenditure	124.2	—
3. Timber business of State railways:	income	37.4	
	expenditure	37.4	—
4. Post and Telegraph Office:	income	228.0	
	expenditure	185.4	42.6
5. Canals:	income	10.1	
	expenditure	7.0	3.1
Works of the Ministry of Defence.			
6. Powder works:	income	8.8	
	expenditure	8.8	—
7. Cartridge factory:	income	18.7	
	expenditure	18.7	—
8. Rifle factory:	income	9.7	
	expenditure	9.7	—
9. Aeroplane works:	income	22.9	
	expenditure	22.9	—
10. Dockyard:	income	10.1	
	expenditure	10.1	—
11. Army tailoring shop:	income	2.5	
	expenditure	2.5	—
Other State business enterprises.			
12. Margarine factory:	income	11.8	
	expenditure	10.5	1.3
13. Government Printing Works:	income	11.0	
	expenditure	8.6	2.4
14. Official newspaper:	income	2.1	
	expenditure	0.6	1.5
15. Land Survey Board's lithographic works:	income	0.8	
	expenditure	0.6	0.2
State Forestry.			
16. Forestry:	income	239.6	
	expenditure	158.1	81.5
17. Forestry research:	income	5.5	
	expenditure	2.4	3.1
State farms.			
18—21. Estates:	income	30.1	
	expenditure	23.8	6.3
Total for group V		255.4	
Total current revenue		3,337.1	

CAPITAL REVENUE.

	Mill. mks.	
1. Loans repaid to Government	72.7	
2. Amortisations on State business enterprises	88.3	
3. Revenue from sale of State property ..	31.0	
4. Sundry revenue	12.0	
5. Transfers from funds not included in the Budget	0.4	
6. State loans	300.0	
including:		
Bond loan for redeeming the Public Debt	300.0	
Total capital revenue		504.4
TOTAL REVENUE		3,841.5

B. EXPENDITURE.
CURRENT EXPENDITURE.

I. President of the Republic.

	Mill. mks.
1. President	0.9
2. President's residences	1.0
3. President's Chancellery	0.2
Total for group I	2.1

II. Diet.

1. Expenses of the Diet	12.9
2. State auditors	0.2
3. Solicitor to the Diet	0.3
4. Special grants	0.1
Total for group II	13.5

*III. Government Departments and
Chancellor's Offices.*

1. Government offices	4.4
2. Offices of the Chancellor of Justice ...	0.7
3. Special grants	0.9
Total for group III	6.0

*IV. Government institutions subordinated
to the Government's Chancellery.*

1. Government's Chancellery	0.9
2. Central Statistical Office	2.5
3. Government Stationery Office	1.9
4. Library of the Diet	0.6
Total for group IV	5.9

*V. Government institutions subordinated
to the Ministry for Foreign Affairs.*

1. Ministry for Foreign Affairs	3.9
2. Legations and Consulates	24.1
3. Representatives at Diplomatic conferences	0.5
4. Special grants	14.1
Total for group V	42.6

*VI. Courts of Law and Government in-
stitutions subordinated to the Ministry of
Justice.*

1. Ministry of Justice	3.6
2. Supreme Court of Justice	4.6
3. Supreme Administrative Court	2.6
4. Courts of Justice	9.2
5. District Assizes	8.6
6. Public Prosecutors	0.4
7. Courts for partition of village land ...	0.4
8. Prisons	72.8
9. Special grants	2.8
Total for group VI	105.0

*VII. Government institutions subordinated
to the Ministry of the Interior.*

1. Ministry of the Interior	3.0
2. Provincial Government administration ..	17.6

Mill. mks.

3. District administration and country police	47.8
4. Town police	61.4
5. Criminal police	6.3
6. Central criminal administration and police gazette	0.9
7. Police instruction	0.8
8. Police dog kennels	0.2
9. Sundry expenditure on police	11.6
10. Naval patrol	19.6
11. Frontier guards	27.2
12. Board of Health	2.0
13. Country Health administration	10.1
14. Public hospital in Helsinki	18.1
15. Hospitals	28.4
16. Tuberculosis sanatoria	6.2
17. Asylums for mental and nervous cases ..	14.3
18. Instruction in nursing	5.1
19. Instruction in midwifery	1.5
20. Board of Health laboratories	0.6
21. Grants to lunatic asylums, asylums for nervous and epileptic cases and tuber- culosis sanatoria	56.8
22. Other expenditure on Board of Health administration	7.6
23. Special grants	8.0
Total for group VII	355.1

*VIII. Government institutions sub-
ordinated to the Ministry of Finance.*

1. Ministry of Finance	1.0
2. Treasury	1.4
3. Board of Customs	3.2
4. Custom-Houses and frontier guards ...	30.3
5. Mint	1.2
6. Board of Auditors	1.6
7. Control of financial institutions	1.0
including:	
Inspection of banks	0.5
Inspection of Savings banks	0.5
8. Stamp office	0.4
9. Collection of taxes	10.6
10. Special grants	1.2
Total for group VIII	51.9

*IX. Government institutions subordinated
to the Ministry of Defence.*

1. Ministry of Defence	7.6
2. Salaries and Wages	205.3
3. Expenditure on household requirements	99.6
4. Maintenance of horses	12.3
5. Training and education	3.6
6. Medical attendance	2.4
7. War material and Army Service Corps supplies	23.6
8. Vessels and supplies for ships and naval warfare	14.2
9. Supplies for Air Force	42.2
10. Real estate	42.6
11. Transport and travelling expenses ...	11.7
12. Training of reservists	16.4
13. Special grants	8.8
14. Civic Guards	63.6
Total for group IX	553.9

X. Government institutions subordinated to the Ministry of Education.

	Mill. mks.
1. Ministry of Education	0.7
2. Lutheran Church	5.5
3. Greek-Orthodox Church	1.1
4. Helsinki University	33.1
5. School Board	2.6
6. Secondary schools	112.4
7. National schools	297.5
including:	
Training colleges for teachers in national schools	11.2
Training colleges for teachers in preparatory schools	1.5
District inspectors	2.8
State grants for national schools	277.8
Special grants for national schools	4.7
8. Special schools	6.5
including:	
Schools for the deaf and dumb	4.8
Schools for the blind	1.4
9. State libraries	2.8
10. Grants for social instruction	16.6
11. State Archives	0.9
12. Provincial Archives	0.9
13. Archaeological Commission	2.1
14. Grants in aid of science and art	19.8
15. Special grants	0.8
Total for group X	503.3

XI. Government institutions subordinated to the Ministry of Agriculture.

1. Ministry of Agriculture	1.1
2. Board of Land Survey	4.8
3. Office of Weights and Measures	0.4
4. Provincial Government Surveyors	40.2
5. Board of Agriculture	3.4
6. Government institutions for instruction in agriculture	10.5
7. Private institutions for instruction in agriculture	18.9
8. Agricultural control institutions	2.8
including:	
State agricultural chemical laboratory	0.6
State seed control establishments	0.8
Control of exports of agricultural produce	1.1
Machinery testing establishments	0.1
9. Soil improvement	18.6
10. Dairy business	0.5
11. Horsebreeding	1.1
12. Fisheries	2.5
13. Agricultural experiments and research ..	6.9
14. Improvement in agriculture	144.1
including:	
Support of advisory work	25.3
Premiums to small farmers for cultivating fresh land and pastures	10.5
Premiums for stabilising prices for produce of domestic animals	60.0
Maintenance of prices for cattlebreeding products	25.0
Reduction of interest	7.5
In aid of dairies	1.5
Refund of losses on exchange	12.0
15. Board of Settlement	2.0
16. Settlement work	34.6
17. Private forestry	27.9
18. Experimental institutions in scientific forestry	1.9

	Mill. mks.
19. Central Meteorological Office	1.6
20. Geodetic Institute	0.9
21. Veterinary service	5.9
22. Veterinary laboratory	0.7
23. Special grants	3.8
Total for group XI	335.1

XII. Government institutions subordinated to the Ministry of Communications and Public Works.

1. Ministry of Communications and Public Works	1.0
2. Roads and Waterways Board	2.5
3. District administration of Roads and Waterways	10.7
4. Hydrographic Office	1.1
5. Construction of Roads and Waterways	130.6
including:	
Upkeep of roads and bridges maintained by State	19.5
Expenses occasioned by the road law	83.7
Grants for bridge and road building work	15.0
6. Board of Public Buildings	2.0
7. Provincial Government Buildings Offices and cost of administration of various State property	3.0
8. Waterways Commission	0.4
9. Commission on rapids	1.4
10. Special grants	16.5
Total for group XII	169.2

XIII. Government institutions subordinated to the Ministry of Trade and Industry.

1. Ministry of Trade and Industry	2.8
2. Board of Navigation	3.0
3. Shipping districts and pilots	17.6
4. Board of Navigation vessels	20.7
5. Harbours	1.2
6. Joint expenditure of Board of Navigation ..	0.6
7. Nautical education	0.6
8. Technical College	6.5
9. Other technical instruction	6.0
10. Education in craftsmanship	6.8
11. Education in trades	5.4
12. Geological Commission	2.3
13. Hydrographic Research Institute	1.0
14. Special grants	4.4
Total for group XIII	78.9

XIV. Government institutions subordinated to the Ministry for Social Affairs.

1. Ministry for Social Affairs	4.2
2. Insurance Council	0.9
3. Government Accident Office	1.0
4. Social insurance	11.8
5. Crafts inspectors	2.5
6. Poor Law inspectors	0.4
7. Control of production of malt beverages and use of spirits	1.1
8. School of Crafts Home	0.8
9. Institution for the care and education of the mentally deficient	3.4
10. Reformatories	7.3
11. In aid of child welfare	11.4

	Mill. mks.
12. Grant to Poor Law	10.3
13. In aid of temperance and public morality work	8.2
14. Expenditure occasioned by labour legislation	0.5
15. Special grants	1.5
Total for group XIV	65.3

XV. Sundry Public Expenditure.

1. Repairs and new construction	16.0
2. Special grants	14.3
3. Unemployment relief and grants to Municipalities in distress	30.0
4. Share of the Municipalities in profits from the Alcohol Company	42.0
Total for group XV	102.3

XVI. Pensions and Civil List.

1. Ordinary pensions	47.5
2. Extraordinary pensions	15.0
3. Half-pay list	1.4
4. Special grants	25.6
Total for group XVI	89.5

XVII. Interest and expenses of the Public Debt.

1. Interest on foreign debt	120.2
2. Interest on internal debt	81.3
3. Agio, commissions and other expenses on State loans	39.0
Total for group XVII	240.5

XVIII. State business enterprises, forests and landed property.

(Contains detailed figures of the expenditure already subtracted from revenue in group V of revenue.)

Total current expenditure 2,720.1

CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.

XIX. Revenue-producing capital expenditure.

1. Investments in State business enterprises, forestry and estates	198.7
including:	
Building of an aircraft factory	11.2
Purchase of land for State forestry	8.0
Improvement of traffic and transport conditions on State land	2.7
New railway construction	66.0
Additions to railway rolling stock	26.2
New construction on completed lines	48.6
Machinery, motor vehicles etc. on completed lines	2.2

	Mill. mks.
New Post and Telegraph Office building in Helsinki	6.0
Extension of telephone system	6.8
Renewals on Saima canal	6.5
Organisation of work for prisoners	5.0
2. Relief loans	40.5

including:

State grant for covering loss in exchange incurred by Finnish Mortgage Society ..	8.0
Loans for improvement of soil	8.0
Loans for improving forests	13.3
Special settlement work	10.0

3. Redemption of Public Debt	365.0
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including:

Redemption of foreign debt	158.0
Redemption of internal debt	202.0
Redemption of old unfavourable loans ..	10.0

4. Transfers to funds outside the budget ..	34.5
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including:

Transfer to Old Age and Sickness Insurance Fund	33.5
Transfer to Budget Equalisation Fund....	1.0

5. Relief of unemployment	22.0
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Total for group XIX 660.7

XX. Capital investment not productive of revenue.

1. Capital purchases	237.3
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including:

Essential purchases for Army and Navy ..	210.0
Essential purchases for training reserves ..	10.0

2. New construction	76.8
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including:

Building of legation in Moscow	2.8
Building of Riihimäki Central Prison	2.0
Building and repairs of hospitals	17.7
Thorough repairs and building of army buildings	21.0
Barracks	3.7
Extension of main University building....	5.4
Building and repairs of school buildings..	3.5
Building of veterinary laboratory	2.5

3. Various public works	93.3
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including:

Construction of roads and bridges	79.4
Repairs to former highroads taken over by State	4.0
Clearing of rivers	5.8
Construction of waterways	3.6

4. Relief of unemployment	50.0
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Total for group XX 457.4

Total capital expenditure 1,118.1

TOTAL EXPENDITURE 3,838.2

ITEMS.

Redemption of notes in gold. As no change has occurred during the year in the international currency situation, and no solution has been found to the problem of the general stabilization of currency, the Bank of Finland has, in accordance with a statute of the 5th December, been authorized to continue to set aside the stipulations contained in clause 1 of paragraph 8 of its regulations until the end of 1936, or in other words the Bank is released from having to redeem its notes in gold.

*

Customs duties for 1936. In conjunction with its Budget proposals to the Diet the Cabinet had put forward proposals for the reduction of certain duties. The Diet has subsequently conceded somewhat more far reaching reductions. The most important of these are as follows. The duty on sugar has been reduced by 1:—, so that it will now amount to Fmk 3:50 for granulated sugar used as raw material, Fmk 3:80 for other granulated sugar, Fmk 3:50 for syrup, Fmk 4:10 for lump sugar, loaf sugar and sugar candy, Fmk 4:— for castor sugar etc. The duty on rye has been reduced by 15 penni to Fmk 1:10, on wheat by 10 penni to Fmk 1:25. In conformity with this the duty on unsifted rye flour is now Fmk 1:25 and on sifted Fmk 2:05, and on unsifted wheat flour Fmk 1:40. In addition the duty on coffee has been reduced by Fmk 3:—, so that it is now Fmk 9:— for unroasted, 11:— for roasted and ground coffee, and Fmk 9:— for coffee substitutes.

*

Greaseproof Paper Association. A new association of the northern Greaseproof paper manu-

facturers has recently been formed to look after their export interests. The association, whose name is The Swedish, Norwegian and Finnish Greaseproof Papermakers Quotation Association — Scangreaseproof — has been formed on the same lines as the well known northern Kraft-paper Association, "Scankraft". The new association has made agreements with the German, Dutch, English and Belgian greaseproof paper manufacturers, so that practically all the European producers of this material are now collaborating.

*

Motor cars in use. The number of motor cars in use in Finland, which during the years of the depression was greatly reduced on account of the reduction in purchasing power, has once more actively increased. The position is clearly shown by the following figures, which give the number of motor cars:—

	Private Cars	Motor Coaches	Lorries	Total	Motor Cycles
31 Dec. 1929	23,860	1,380	10,136	35,376	5,576
" " 1930	24,040	1,419	10,775	36,234	5,404
" " 1931	22,002	1,425	9,747	33,174	5,152
" " 1932	19,495	1,214	9,820	30,529	4,549
" " 1933	18,861	1,306	10,039	30,206	4,587
" " 1934	18,941	1,510	10,872	31,323	4,749
31 Oct. 1935	20,846	1,884	12,399	35,129	5,426

The number of motor cars already dropped considerably in 1931, and the fall continued till 1933 when it gave way to a rise. It is interesting to note the different development of the various groups. Thus the number of private cars, which to a considerable extent are not so necessary, and in fact are often purely used for luxury, is still some 13 % less than in 1930. The number of lorries on the contrary is 15 % and the number of motor coaches is nearly 33 % greater than before the

depression. In all classes the total horsepower is now considerably greater, the total horsepower, including motor cycles, having been 1,460,400 in 1930, but having since risen to 1,644,500.

*

Industry in 1934. The Central Statistical Office has now completed its comparison of Finnish industries for the year 1934. The most important figures are given in the following table, which also shows the developments that have taken place recently.

As is shown in the table, production increased greatly in 1934. The number of industrial establishments increased by 6.2 %, the number of workpeople by 14.9 %, the gross value of

production by 21.1 %, its refinement value by 17.6 %, and the effective HP of generating motors by 9.0 %. In most respects the same level of activity was reached as in 1929, but did not equal the record of 1928. Actually, however, the volume of production exceeded the 1928 level, although this is not shown by the table on account of the fall in prices.

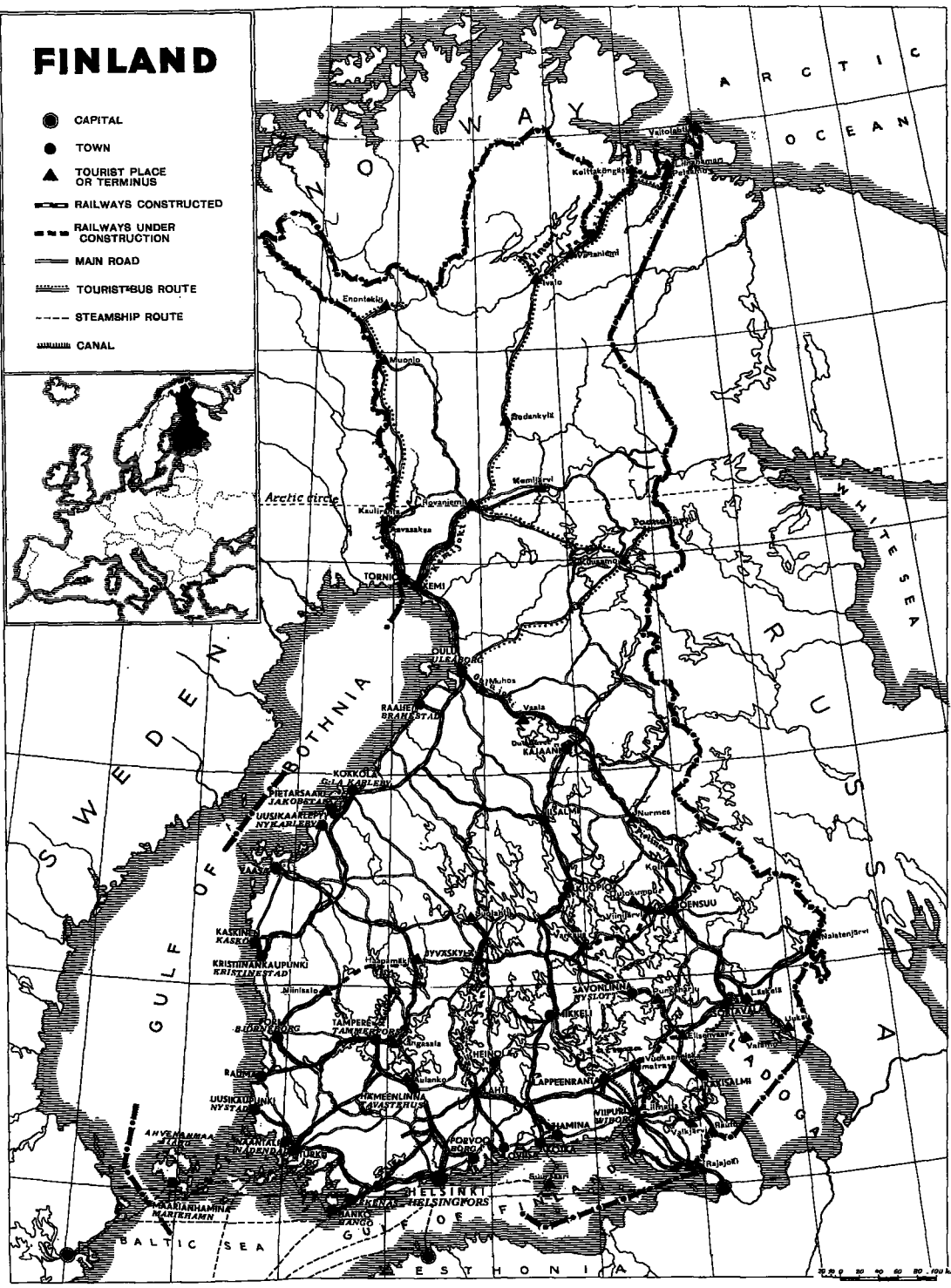
All the most important branches of industry share in last year's improvement, though not to the same degree. The greatest increase was in the gross value of sawn goods, 36 %, machine shops, 33 %, smelting and metal refining, 31 %, and in stone, glass and similar industries, 32 %, and textile industries, 27 %.

FINNISH INDUSTRY IN 1934.

Chief groups	Establishments		Hands		Gross value of production		Refinement value		Effective HP of generating motors	
	Number	%	Number	%	Finnish marks	%	Finnish marks	%	Effective HP	%
1. Mining	4	0.11	436	0.27	38 050 000	0.29	26 246 700	0.43	4 110	0.57
2. Smelters and metal refining.	179	4.78	5 477	3.39	516 094 000	3.93	222 706 200	3.64	16 558	2.31
3. Machine shops	488	13.02	20 924	12.94	1 050 768 600	8.01	604 960 300	9.89	44 456	6.19
4. Finer machine industries	16	0.43	263	0.16	12 479 300	0.10	7 294 700	0.12	334	0.05
5. Stone, clay, glass, coal and peat industries	258	6.89	10 194	6.30	413 033 400	3.15	339 602 200	5.55	34 276	4.77
6. Chemical industry	152	4.06	2 515	1.56	334 942 500	2.55	169 524 000	2.77	10 364	1.44
7. Leather and tanning industries	174	4.64	7 569	4.68	565 737 600	4.31	221 260 400	3.62	13 819	1.92
8. Spinning and weaving industries	300	8.00	26 797	16.57	1 512 474 700	11.53	685 800 900	11.21	40 952	5.70
9. Paper industry	197	5.26	17 398	10.76	2 835 484 900	21.61	1 491 949 700	24.38	354 501	49.37
10. Timber industry	876	23.38	51 278	31.72	2 909 140 900	22.17	1 141 238 300	18.65	135 037	18.81
11. Manufacture of foodstuffs and luxuries	627	16.73	10 890	6.74	2 336 618 500	17.81	717 974 200	11.73	28 249	3.94
12. Lighting, power transmission and water conduits	270	7.20	2 804	1.73	348 777 700	2.66	332 022 700	5.43	29 616	4.13
13. Graphical industry	200	5.34	5 069	3.14	244 544 200	1.86	155 984 100	2.55	5 656	0.79
14. Other industries	6	0.16	68	0.04	2 282 300	0.02	1 690 600	0.03	60	0.01
1934 Total	3 747	100.00	161 682	100.00	13 120 428 600	100.00	6 118 255 000	100.00	717 988	100.00
1933 Total	3 527	—	140 736	—	10 837 434 600	—	5 202 486 200	—	658 505	—
1932 »	3 371	—	127 222	—	9 556 221 000	—	4 566 313 700	—	607 614	—
1931 »	3 497	—	129 579	—	9 249 092 600	—	4 487 943 800	—	590 715	—
1930 »	3 773	—	144 931	—	11 285 128 300	—	5 215 780 200	—	553 274	—
1929 »	4 109	—	165 073	—	13 179 072 000	—	6 037 862 500	—	542 423	—
1928 »	4 021	—	169 180	—	13 709 884 500	—	6 257 416 100	—	503 995	—
1927 »	3 787	—	159 141	—	12 379 560 700	—	5 800 428 300	—	499 702	—
1926 »	3 526	—	149 367	—	10 942 892 700	—	5 057 757 500	—	460 252	—
1925 »	3 317	—	141 005	—	10 126 182 000	—	4 716 891 800	—	425 048	—
1924 »	3 212	—	139 429	—	9 345 098 300	—	4 263 811 700	—	409 205	—
1923 »	3 293	—	143 311	—	9 132 114 400	—	4 114 130 600	—	390 080	—

FINLAND

- CAPITAL
- TOWN
- ▲ TOURIST PLACE OR TERMINUS
- RAILWAYS CONSTRUCTED
- - - RAILWAYS UNDER CONSTRUCTION
- MAIN ROAD
- TOURISTBUS ROUTE
- - - STEAMSHIP ROUTE
- CANAL



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